

ABERDEEN GRANITE

- UF Balmoral Granite
Rubislaw Granite
- SN Medium grained, dark bluish-grey stone. Quarried mainly from the Rubislaw Quarry.
- CL STONE
- BT GRANITE

Adamelite

- USE **SHAP GRANITE**

ALABASTER

- SN Fine grained, whitish, granular variety of Gypsum. Suitable for carving.
- CL STONE
- RT MARBLE

Alps Grey Granite

- USE **GNEISS**

Alta Quartzite

- USE **SCHIST**

Altazite

- USE **SCHIST**

ALUMINIUM

- UF Corrugated Aluminium
- SN Lightweight, strong metal with good corrosive resistance, normally used as an alloy.
- CL METAL
- NT ANODIZED ALUMINIUM

Amberley Stone

- USE **CHALK**

Ammonite

- USE **FOSSIL**

Ancaster Stone

- USE **LINCOLNSHIRE LIMESTONE**

ANIMAL

- SN Pertaining to or deriving from a living organism. See ANIMAL Class list for narrow terms.
- CL ANIMAL
- NT BONE
FOSSIL
LEATHER
SHELL

ANODIZED ALUMINIUM

- SN Aluminium coated by a protective film of oxides created by electrolysis.
- CL METAL
- BT ALUMINIUM

Anston Stone

- USE **MAGNESIAN LIMESTONE**

Arabescato Marble

- USE **CARRARA MARBLE**

ARTIFICIAL SLATE

- UF Asbestos Slate
- SN A rectangular sheet of roofing material created by a man made process (eg. asbestos cement slate) and made to look like, and used in the same way as, natural slate.
- CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>

ARTIFICIAL STONE

- UF Bradstone
Empire Stone
Imitation Stone
- SN Synthetically manufactured stone made from natural stone aggregate or reconstituted ceramics or clay, and made to appear natural. Used as solid stone for masonry or for sculptural and architectural ornament.
- CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
- NT COADE STONE
PULHAMITE STONE
- RT SCAGLIOLA
STONE

ARTIFICIAL TIMBER

- SN Synthetic fibres and reconstituted materials imitating, or in the form of, timber created by a man-made process. Use carefully - do not confuse with mock and sham timber work.
- CL MAN MADE MATERIAL

ASBESTOS

- UF Asbestos Slate
Corrugated Asbestos
- SN A mineral crystal of thin, tough fibres which can be woven. Used for high temperature insulation or as reinforcement in asbestos cement building board and corrugated roofing. If used to imitate slate, use artificial slate also.
- CL MAN MADE MATERIAL

Asbestos Slate

- USE **ARTIFICIAL SLATE
ASBESTOS**

Ashburton Marble

- USE **DEVONIAN LIMESTONE
MARBLE**
- SN Use both terms.

ASHLAR

- SN A square, hewn or worked, high class freestone which can be 'freely' cut and is laid in horizontal courses with vertical joints.
- CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>

ASPHALT

- SN Solid or viscous bituminous pitch of natural occurrence, or produced from petroleum mixed with sand or other aggregate filler, for use in roads or as a covering material
- CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
- BT BITUMEN

Auchinlea Stone

- USE **SANDSTONE**

Australian Marble

- USE **MARBLE**

BAKELITE

- SN An early thermosetting plastic commonly used for its properties of electrical insulation.
- CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
- BT PLASTIC

Ballachulish Slate

USE **SCOTTISH SLATE**

Balmoral Granite

USE **ABERDEEN GRANITE**

BAMBOO

SN Tropical giant grass with hollow stem used structurally or as a covering material.

CL VEGETAL

BT WOOD

Bardiglio Marble

USE **CARRARA MARBLE**

BARGATE STONE

UF Burgate Stone

SN Hard, coarse grained, calcareous sandstone, coloured by iron oxide. Quarried in the Guildford and Godalming area of the South East.

CL STONE

BT SANDSTONE

Barge Quartzite

USE **SCHIST**

Barnack Stone

USE **LINCOLNSHIRE LIMESTONE**

BASALT

UF Hurdw ick Stone

Killerton Stone

Volcanic Stone

Volcanic Trap

SN Basic, black coloured, fine grained, igneous rock.

CL STONE

RT GREENSTONE

RHYOLITE

SERPENTINE

WHINSTONE

Base Bed

USE **PORTLAND STONE**

Basebed

USE **PORTLAND STONE**

BATH STONE

UF Box Ground

Box Rubblestone

Bradford Stone

Combe Dow n Stone

Corsham Stone

Hartham Park Stone

Hazlebury Stone

Monks Park Stone

St Aldhelm Stone

Stoke Ground Stone

Westw ood Stone

Winsley Ground

SN Even grained, poorly fossiliferous, light brown/cream coloured, oolitic limestone. Quarried in the Bath area.

CL STONE

BT OOLITIC LIMESTONE

Battscombe Stone

USE **CARBONIFEROUS LIMESTONE**

Baveno Granite

USE **GRANITE**

BEER STONE

SN Coarse, hard Chalkstone, light grey to white coloured, containing shell fragments.

CL STONE

BT CHALK

BEMBRIDGE LIMESTONE

UF Bembridge Stone

Binstead Stone

Isle Of Wight Stone

Quarr Stone

SN Generic name for the hard, white/cream coloured, freshwater limestone. Quarried on the Isle of Wight.

CL STONE

BT TERTIARY LIMESTONE

Bembridge Stone

USE **BEMBRIDGE LIMESTONE**

Berwyn Slate

USE **WELSH SLATE**

Bethersden Marble

USE **CRETACEOUS LIMESTONE MARBLE**

SN Use both terms.

Binstead Stone

USE **BEMBRIDGE LIMESTONE**

Biotite Granite

USE **GRANITE**

Birchover Stone

USE **GRITSTONE (SANDSTONE)**

Birshover Gritstone

USE **GRITSTONE (SANDSTONE)**

BITUMEN

SN A semi solid mixture of complex hydrocarbons derived from coal or petroleum. Used as a waterproof binder or protective coating.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL

NT ASPHALT

TAR

TARMACADAM

BITUMINOUS FELT

UF Roofing Felt

SN A material made of felted fibres bonded by bitumen. Often used as a roofing material.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL

Black Granite

USE **DIORITE**

Bladon Cotswold Stone

USE **COTSWOLD STONE**

Blaxter Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Bletchingdon Marble

USE **JURASSIC LIMESTONE MARBLE**

SN Use both terms.

Blue Grey Slate

USE **WELSH SLATE**

BLUE LIAS

SN Hard white/grey coloured liassic limestone.
Quarried on the Devon-Dorset border.

CL STONE

BT LIAS

NT KEINTON STONE

Blue Peterhead Granite

USE **PETERHEAD GRANITE**

Blue Welsh Slate

USE **WELSH SLATE**

Bluestone

USE **WEST COUNTRY SLATE**

Bognor Rock

USE **SUSSEX STONE**

Bolsover Moor

USE **MAGNESIAN LIMESTONE**

Bolton Wood Stone

USE **YORK STONE**

Bon Accord Red Granite

USE **GRANITE**

BONE

SN Any of the pieces of hard tissue consisting
largely of calcium phosphate that make up the
skeleton of a vertebrate animal.

CL ANIMAL

Borrowdale Slate

USE **LAKE DISTRICT SLATE**

Box Ground

USE **BATH STONE**

Box Rubblestone

USE **BATH STONE**

Bradford Stone

USE **BATH STONE**

Bradstone

USE **ARTIFICIAL STONE**

Bramley Fall Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Brandon Hill Grit Rubble

USE **CONGLOMERATE**

BRASS

SN Easily formed metal alloy composed of copper
and zinc.

CL METAL

Brathay Slate

USE **LAKE DISTRICT SLATE**

BRECCIA

SN Sedimentary rock consisting of angular fragments
naturally cemented together.

CL STONE

RT CONGLOMERATE

HERTFORDSHIRE PUDDINGSTONE

PUDDINGSTONE

Breche Rose

USE **MARBLE**

BREEZE BLOCK

UF Thermalite

SN Lightweight building block traditionally made with
coke breeze from gas works combined with sand
and cement. Use this term generally to denote a
light, modern concrete building block with man
made characteristics.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL

BT CONCRETE

RT RESIDUE

BRICK

UF Fletton Brick

Flint Lime Brick

Malm (Brick)

Ruabon Brick

Staffordshire Blue Brick

Vitrified Brick

SN Standard rectangular block or tablet bonded on
mortar joints in a regular arrangement or pattern
for strength or decoration. Made from clay or
brick earth which may contain varying quantities
of chalk, lime or iron oxide which effect colour or
density.

CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>

NT ENGINEERING BRICK

RT CLAY

MATHEMATICAL TILE

PEAT

BRICKEARTH

SN An unconsolidated geological deposit sometimes
used as a bonding material in stone walls.

CL EARTH MIX

Britannia Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

BRONZE

SN Hard, corrosive resistant alloy of copper and tin.

CL METAL

RT COPPER

TIN

Broughton Moor Slate

USE **LAKE DISTRICT SLATE**

BUNGAROOSH

UF Bungeroosh

SN Composed of a wide variety of substances and
materials such as whole or broken bricks,
cobblestones, flints, pebbles and sand which are
set into hydraulic lime. Used most often to form
external walls and is commonly found in the
Brighton/Lewes region.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL

BT CEMENT MIX

Bungeroosh

USE **BUNGAROOSH**

Bunter Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Burgate Stone

USE **BARGATE STONE**

Burlington Blue Grey

USE **LAKE DISTRICT SLATE**

Burlington Slate

USE **LAKE DISTRICT SLATE**

Bursting Stone

USE **LAKE DISTRICT SLATE**

Burwell Stone

USE **CLUNCH**

Buttermere Slate

USE **LAKE DISTRICT SLATE**

CAEN STONE

SN Fine grained limestone, yellow or yellow /w hite in colour. Imported from France, mainly for ecclesiastical use.

CL STONE

BT CRETACEOUS LIMESTONE

Caerbw dy Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Caithness Flagstone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Calcareous Spar

USE **LIMESTONE**

Calverley Stone

USE **SUSSEX STONE**

CAMPAN MARBLE

UF Campan Melange
Campan Rose
Campan Vert

SN White coloured marble. Imported from France.

CL STONE

BT MARBLE

Campan Melange

USE **CAMPAN MARBLE**

Campan Rose

USE **CAMPAN MARBLE**

Campan Vert

USE **CAMPAN MARBLE**

Campden Stone

USE **OOLITIC LIMESTONE**

CANVAS

SN An unbleached cloth of hemp, flax or other coarse yarn.

CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>

Car Stone

USE **CARSTONE**

CARBONIFEROUS LIMESTONE

UF Battscombe Stone
Cheddar Stone

Deepdale Fossil

Derbydene

Derbyshire Fossil

Dukes Red Limestone

Frosterley Marble

Hadene Stone

Hoptons Wood Stone

Orton Scar Limestone

Penmon Limestone

Pennon Marble

Salterw ath

Sw aledale Fossil

SN Limestones formed during the Carboniferous period. Many are cut, polished and used as marble.

CL STONE

BT LIMESTONE

RT MARBLE

SANDSTONE

SHALE

Cardeston Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

CARRARA MARBLE

UF Arabescato Marble

Bardiglio Marble

Cipollino Marble

Pavonazzo

SN Imported Italian marble varying in colour from green, blue, purple to w hite.

CL STONE

BT MARBLE

CARSTONE

UF Car Stone

Ginger Bread Stone

SN Coarse hard sandstone often coloured w ith iron oxide creating its characteristic brow n shades.

CL STONE

BT SANDSTONE

RT IRONSTONE

Cary Stone

USE **OOLITIC LIMESTONE**

CAST IRON

SN Dating from the 15th century, it is a hard alloy of iron and carbon, melted and shaped into various moulded forms.

CL METAL

BT IRON

Casterton Stone

USE **LINCOLNSHIRE LIMESTONE**

Catacleuse

USE **ELVAN**

CEDAR

SN Durable w ood from a non-native, evergreen conifer.

CL VEGETAL

BT WOOD

CEMENT

UF Cement Render

Cement Tile

Whitby Cement

SN Originally obtained by burning limestone to produce quicklime. Now a fine grey powder made from a mixture of limestone and clay used with water and sand to make mortar or with water, sand and aggregate to make concrete.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
 BT CEMENT MIX
 NT PORTLAND CEMENT
 RT CONCRETE
 LIME
 MORTAR
 SAND
 SLURRY
 WOODWOOL SLAB

CEMENT MIX

SN A binder combined with various aggregates which sets and holds together into a mass which then hardens and gains strength.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
 NT BUNGAROOSH
 CEMENT
 CONCRETE
 MORTAR
 ROMAN CEMENT
 SLURRY

Cement Render

USE **CEMENT
 RENDER**

SN Use both terms.

Cement Tile

USE **CEMENT
 TILE**

SN Use both terms.

CERAMIC

SN Designating or pertaining to hard, brittle substances produced by strong heating of clay.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
 NT MAJOLICA
 TERRACOTTA
 RT CLAY
 TILE

CHALK

UF Amberley Stone
 SN A soft, porous, white to light grey coloured limestone.
 CL STONE
 BT CRETACEOUS LIMESTONE
 NT BEER STONE
 CLUNCH

Channel Isle Granite

USE **GRANITE**

Charlbury Stone

USE **OOLITIC LIMESTONE**

Charlwood Stone

USE **CRETACEOUS LIMESTONE
 MARBLE**

SN Use both terms.

Charnwood Stone

USE **FOREST STONE (LEICESTERSHIRE)**

Chatwell Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Cheddar Stone

USE **CARBONIFEROUS LIMESTONE**

CHERT

UF Knapped Chert
 Lyddite
 SN A hard, silica rich rock, black or brown coloured, commonly found in nodular form.
 CL STONE
 NT FLINT

Chilmark Stone

USE **PORTLAND STONE**

Chinley Moor Stone

USE **GRITSTONE (SANDSTONE)**

Chudleigh Stone

USE **DEVONIAN LIMESTONE**

Cipollino Marble

USE **CARRARA MARBLE**

Clashach Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

CLAY

UF Clay Tile
 SN A fine grained earth which becomes more plastic when water is added and can be moulded and dried to make bricks, tile, pottery, etc.
 CL EARTH MIX
 RT BRICK
 CERAMIC
 LIAS
 PANTILE
 TILE

CLAY LUMP

SN Large, moulded, unburnt blocks of clay type soil laid in a similar way to brick, but bedded in lime and clay 'mortar'. The walls produced are characteristically thinner than those of cob and pise.
 CL EARTH MIX

Clay Tile

USE **CLAY
 TILE**

SN Use both terms.

CLINKER

SN Fused ash from furnaces used as aggregate.
 CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
 BT RESIDUE

Clipsham Stone

USE **LINCOLNSHIRE LIMESTONE**

Clob

USE **COB**

CLUNCH

UF Burwell Stone
 Totternhoe Stone
 SN A hard, gritty, grey/green coloured form of chalk.
 CL STONE

BT CHALK

COADE STONE

SN Durable artificial stone consisting of china clay, sand and finely ground stonew are cast from moulds and fired in a kiln. Commonly used for architectural ornament and facings.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL

BT ARTIFICIAL STONE

COB

UF Clob

SN Walls composed of clay, earth, straw, lime and sand, mixed with water. Constructed without shutters in layers upon a stone or brick plinth and usually covered with protective limewash.

CL EARTH MIX

NT WICHERT

COBBLE

SN Naturally occurring glacial rock fragments (diameter 64-256mm) larger than pebble and smaller than boulder.

CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>

RT STONE

Cobble Stone

USE LAKE DISTRICT SLATE

Collyweston Slate

USE LINCOLNSHIRE LIMESTONE

Combed Down Stone

USE BATH STONE

COMBED WHEAT REED

SN A form of thatching straw composed of stems that have been combed mechanically to remove grain and extraneous waste material without crushing the stem.

CL VEGETAL

BT STRAW

CONCRETE

UF Concrete Block
Concrete Tile
Granolithic Concrete

SN Composed of sand, stones or other aggregate and cement mixed with water which sets in a hard mass. The material is usually associated with modern building but was developed by Romans where cement was obtained from quicklime.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL

BT CEMENT MIX

NT BREEZE BLOCK
LIGHTWEIGHT CONCRETE
PRESTRESSED CONCRETE
REINFORCED CONCRETE

RT CEMENT
PANTILE
SAND
TILE

Concrete Block

USE CONCRETE

Concrete Tile

USE CONCRETE

TILE

SN Use both terms.

CONGLOMERATE

UF Brandon Hill Grit Rubble
Dolomitic Conglomerate

SN Sedimentary rock consisting of rounded pebbles naturally cemented together.

CL STONE

NT PUDDINGSTONE

SEPTARIA

RT BRECCIA

CONNEMARA MARBLE

SN One of only three 'true' British marbles, green and white in colour, predominantly used in large public buildings.

CL STONE

BT MARBLE

RT SERPENTINE

COPPER

SN Metal used primarily for roofing and ornamental purposes, being lighter and stronger than lead.

CL METAL

RT BRONZE

Cor Ten Steel

USE WEATHERING STEEL

Coral Rag Limestone

USE OOLITIC LIMESTONE

Coralline Crag

USE TERTIARY LIMESTONE

Corfe Stone

USE PURBECK STONE

CORK

SN Buoyant, light material obtained from the cork tree.

CL VEGETAL

BT WOOD

Cornbrash Limestone

USE OOLITIC LIMESTONE

Cornish Granite

USE GRANITE

Cornish Rustic

USE WEST COUNTRY SLATE

Cornish Slate

USE WEST COUNTRY SLATE

Correnie Granite

USE GRANITE

Corrugated Aluminium

USE ALUMINIUM

Corrugated Asbestos

USE ASBESTOS

Corrugated Iron

USE IRON

Corsehill Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Corsham Stone

USE **BATH STONE**

Cosgrove Stone

USE **LINCOLNSHIRE LIMESTONE**

Cotswold Slate

USE **COTSWOLD STONE**

COTSWOLD STONE

UF Bladon Cotswold Stone
Cotswold Slate
Guiting Stone
Stanway Stone

SN Sandy, light brown (cream to golden) coloured limestone, easily worked and readily available.

CL STONE

BT OOLITIC LIMESTONE

Coxbench Sandstone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Craigeleith Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

CRETACEOUS LIMESTONE

UF Bethersden Marble
Charwood Stone
Istrian Stone
Large Paludina Marble
Laughton Marble
Laughton Stone
Petworth Marble
Small Paludina Marble
Sussex Marble

SN Limestone formed during the Cretaceous period.

CL STONE

BT LIMESTONE

NT CAEN STONE

CHALK

KENTISH RAGSTONE

RT SUSSEX STONE

Crosland Hill Stone

USE **YORK STONE**

Culm Measures Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Culm Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Cumberland Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Darley Dale Stone

USE **GRITSTONE (SANDSTONE)**

Darney Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

DAUB

SN Application of earth based plaster to a backing of lath or wattle used in internal or external walls. Composite mixture which may include clay soil, dung, straw, lime putty, sand or horsehair.

CL EARTH MIX

RT LATH

LIME

PLASTER

WATTLE

Davie Blocks Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Deal

USE **TIMBER**

DECORATIVE PLASTER

SN Ornate or patterned decoration, carved into or moulded from plaster.

CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL

BT PLASTER

NT PARGETING

SCAGLIOLA

Deepdale Fossil

USE **CARBONIFEROUS LIMESTONE**

Delabole Slate

USE **WEST COUNTRY SLATE**

Delph Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Derbydene

USE **CARBONIFEROUS LIMESTONE**

Derbyshire Fossil

USE **CARBONIFEROUS LIMESTONE**

Derbyshire Grit Stone

USE **GRITSTONE (SANDSTONE)**

Derbyshire Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Devon Granite

USE **GRANITE**

Devon Marble

USE **LIMESTONE
MARBLE**

SN Use both terms.

Devon Slate

USE **WEST COUNTRY SLATE**

DEVONIAN LIMESTONE

UF Ashburton Marble
Chudleigh Stone
Plymouth Limestone
Plymouth Stone
Torquay Limestone
Torquay Marble

SN Limestone formed during the Devonian period, and found predominantly between the Exe and Tamar rivers in Devon. Varying in colour from black/grey to pink/white it was often polished to imitate, and be used as, marble.

CL STONE

BT LIMESTONE

Diamanzite

USE **QUARTZITE**

DIORITE

- UF Black Granite
- SN Coarse grained, dark coloured, igneous rock.
- CL STONE

Doddington Stone

- USE **SANDSTONE**

DOLERITE

- SN Medium grained, intrusive, black or dark green coloured, igneous rock.
- CL STONE
- RT GREENSTONE
RHYOLITE
WHINSTONE

DOLOMITE

- UF Dolomitic Conglomerate
- SN Soft, often white, but may be transparent. Dolomite can be found on its own, but may also occur as a replacement mineral found in some rocks, particularly limestone, formed after action by magnesium-rich fluids.
- CL MINERAL
- RT MAGNESIAN LIMESTONE

Dolomitic Conglomerate

- USE **CONGLOMERATE**
DOLOMITE
- SN Use both terms.

DOUBLE ROMAN TILE

- SN A large rectangle roof tile with an upstand on one side, a roll in the centre and another roll on the other side, which fits over the upstand of the adjacent tile. The name does not denote a relationship with the Roman period.
- CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>
- BT TILE

Douling Stone

- USE **OOLITIC LIMESTONE**

Drew steignston Stone

- USE **GRANITE**

Dukes Red Limestone

- USE **CARBONIFEROUS LIMESTONE**

Dundee Marble

- USE **GRANITE**
MARBLE
- SN Use both terms.

Dundry Stone

- USE **OOLITIC LIMESTONE**

Dunhouse Stone

- USE **SANDSTONE**

Dunleary Stone

- USE **GRANITE**

Dunston Stone

- USE **SANDSTONE**

EARTH

- SN Combination of organic and inorganic material cohered to form a hard solid wall or covering. Use for structures created by the excavation and

piling up of earth, such as ice houses. Earth may be used in combination with other materials.

- CL EARTH MIX
- RT PEAT
TURF

EARTH MIX

- SN Unbaked clays and/or soil material often mixed with, or performing the function of an aggregate or binder. See EARTH MIX Class List for narrow terms.
- CL EARTH MIX
- NT BRICKEARTH
CLAY
CLAY LUMP
COB
DAUB
EARTH
MARL
MUD
PISE
SAND

Efte Foil

- USE **ETHYL TETRAFLUOROETHYLENE FOIL**

Eland Edge Flagrock

- USE **YORK STONE**

Eland Edge Stone

- USE **YORK STONE**

ELM

- SN Deciduous wood from the native elm tree, commonly used for framing or cladding of lesser timber framed structures due to its poorer weathering qualities as compared to oak.
- CL VEGETAL
- BT WOOD

Elterwater Slate

- USE **LAKE DISTRICT SLATE**

ELVAN

- UF Catacleuse
Growan
Pentewan Stone
Trevise Porphyry
Trevise Stone
- SN Miner's term for fine grained, often light grey/fawn coloured porphyritic rocks. Commonly found in Devon and Cornwall.
- CL STONE
- BT PORPHYRY
- RT GRANITE

Ematita Granite

- USE **GNEISS**

Empire Stone

- USE **ARTIFICIAL STONE**

ENCAUSTIC TILE

- SN Glazed and decorated, patterned earthenware tile combining different coloured clays which are inlaid and burnt in. Mainly used for flooring and external decoration.
- CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>
- BT TILE

ENGINEERING BRICK

- SN A dense, high strength, low absorption brick of uniform size, employed predominantly in industrial structures such as railway viaducts.
- CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>
- BT BRICK

ETHYLTETRAFLUOROETHYLENE FOIL

- UF Ete Foil
- SN Extremely thin foil made out of ethyltetrafluoroethylene, a modified copolymer which is extruded into a thin film and which is related to Teflon. It has a very high level of light transmission in visible and ultra violet range. Used instead of glass.
- CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
- Fabric
- USE TEXTILE

FAIENCE

- UF Marmo
- SN Solid masonry slabs (tiles) of terracotta which are usually used as a cladding by bedding in concrete. Faience also refers to decorative glazed units.
- CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
- BT TERRACOTTA
- RT TILE

FELDSPAR

- SN Hard, often coloured, can be transparent. Found on its own as crystals and veins but also as a major constituent of all three geological rock types.
- CL MINERAL

FELT

- SN Fabric of fibrous materials consolidated by heat and mechanical action so that the fibres are matted together.
- CL TEXTILE

FIBREBOARD

- UF Hardboard
Medium Board
Medium Density Fibreboard
- SN A sheet formed from wood which has been separated into its fibrous elements and reconstituted under pressure. The natural fibres produce resins which act as adhesive, but often additional adhesives are used.
- CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
- BT PANEL BOARD
- RT WOOD

FIBREGLASS

- SN Any material consisting of glass filaments woven into textiles, paper or board.
- CL MAN MADE MATERIAL

FIRESTONE

- SN Soft sandstone stained by iron oxide often used in the Surrey area.
- CL STONE
- BT SANDSTONE
- RT IRONSTONE

Fletton Brick

- USE BRICK

FLINT

- UF Knapped Flint
- SN Hard, durable, dark grey stone, the purest native form of silica, which can either be used decoratively or as a main material. Predominantly found in East Anglia and the South East.
- CL STONE
- BT CHERT

Flint Lime Brick

- USE BRICK

FLUORITE

- UF Fluorspar
- SN Soft mineral, colour varying from black/purple to yellow/green. Commonly found as a mineral vein.
- CL MINERAL

Fluorspar

- USE FLUORITE

Forest Marble

- USE JURASSIC LIMESTONE
MARBLE
- SN Use both terms.

Forest Of Dean Stone

- USE SANDSTONE

Forest Stone (Gloucestershire)

- USE SANDSTONE

FOREST STONE (LEICESTERSHIRE)

- UF Charnwood Stone
Swythland Slate
- SN Collective name for a series of rocks (granite, syenite, porphyry and slate) found in the Charnwood Forest of Leicestershire. Index with specific stone type where given.
- CL STONE
- RT PORPHYRY
SCOTTISH SLATE
SLATE
SYENITE

FOSSIL

- UF Ammonite
- SN The remains of living organisms preserved in stone over a long time period. This may be the internal or external moulds of, usually, the hard parts of an organism (shells, bones, etc.).
- CL ANIMAL
- RT MINERAL
STONE

Foxs Wood Rubble

- USE SANDSTONE

Freebed

- USE LINCOLNSHIRE LIMESTONE

FREESTONE

- UF Hard York Freestone
Langton Freestone
Yorkshire Freestone
- SN Stonemason's term for any easily worked

sedimentary rock. Index with specific stone type
w here given.

CL STONE
Frosterley Marble

USE **CARBONIFEROUS LIMESTONE
MARBLE**

SN Use both terms.

Gaisby Stone

USE **STONE**

Galvanised Iron

USE **GALVANIZED IRON**

Galvanised Steel

USE **GALVANIZED STEEL**

GALVANIZED IRON

UF Galvanised Iron
SN Iron coated in zinc, giving good protection against
w eathering.
CL METAL
BT IRON

GALVANIZED STEEL

UF Galvanised Steel
SN Steel coated in zinc, giving good protection
against w eathering.
CL METAL
BT STEEL

Gatton Stone

USE **REIGATE STONE**

Ginger Bread Stone

USE **CARSTONE**

GLASS

SN Transparent, hard substance made by fusing
soda-silica w hich solidifies from a molten state.
CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
NT SOLAR CONTROL GLASS

GNEISS

UF Alps Grey Granite
Ematita Granite
Madreperla
Verde Ematita
SN Coarse grained, metamorphic rock in w hich the
colour is dependent upon the predominant
mineral.
CL STONE
RT GRANITE

Godstone Stone

USE **REIGATE STONE**

GOLD

SN A precious metal characterised by its yellow
colour and resistance to tarnishing.
CL METAL

GORSE

SN A spiny evergreen shrub of the pea family w hich
can be utilized as a roof covering in areas of its
predominance, eg. heathland.
CL VEGETAL
BT PLANT
RT THATCH

GRANITE

UF Baveno Granite
Biotite Granite
Bon Accord Red Granite
Channel Isle Granite
Cornish Granite
Correnie Granite
Devon Granite
Drew steignston Stone
Dundee Marble
Dunleary Stone
Granolithic Concrete
Graphic Granite
Grey Royal Granite
Hornblende Granite
Imperial Mahogany
Isle Of Man Granite
Kemnay Granite
Muscovite Granite
New ham Stone
Pink Granite
Raddon Stone
Rose Sw ede Granite
Ross Of Mull Granite
Scotch Granite
Scottish Granite
Virgo Granite
SN A hard, coarse grained, durable igneous rock.
Can be used decoratively or as a main material.
Found throughout the country.
CL STONE
NT ABERDEEN GRANITE
MOORSTONE
MOUNTSORREL GRANITE
PETERHEAD GRANITE
SHAP GRANITE
RT ELVAN
GNEISS
GREENSTONE
PORPHYRY

Granolithic Concrete

USE **CONCRETE
GRANITE**

SN Use both terms.

Graphic Granite

USE **GRANITE**

GRASS

SN Ground-covering herbage, some varieties of
w hich can be used, especially w hen dried and in
large quantities, as a construction material.
CL VEGETAL
BT PLANT

GRAVEL

SN Grains of rock fragment larger than coarse sand
and finer than pebbles (diameter 2-4mm).
CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>
RT SAND
STONE

Green Brae Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Green Ventnor Stone

USE **MALMSTONE**

Greenmoor Stone

USE **YORK STONE**

Greensand Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Greenslate

USE **LAKE DISTRICT SLATE**

GREENSTONE

SN Geologist's term for any dark coloured, slightly metamorphosed igneous rock. Index with specific stone type where given.

CL STONE

RT BASALT
DOLERITE
GRANITE

Grey Royal Granite

USE **GRANITE**

Greyweathers

USE **SARSEN STONE**

Grinshill Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

GRITSTONE (LIMESTONE)

SN Specific English quarryman's term for any limestone abundant in shell fragments. Use this term with care. When only Gritstone is mentioned, unless otherwise specified, assume it to be Gritstone (Sandstone), since this is the most common usage.

CL STONE

BT JURASSIC LIMESTONE

GRITSTONE (SANDSTONE)

UF Birchover Stone
Birshover Gritstone
Chinley Moor Stone
Darley Dale Stone
Derbyshire Grit Stone
Hall Dale Stone
Matlock Stone
Millstone Grit
Revidge Grit
Stancliffe Stone
Watts Cliff Stone
Wattsclyffe Stone
Whatstandwell Stone

SN Carboniferous sandstone varying in grain size from coarse to fine and in colour from white, yellow, pink to brown. When only Gritstone is mentioned, unless otherwise specified, assume it to be Gritstone (Sandstone), as this is the more common usage.

CL STONE

BT SANDSTONE

Growan

USE **ELVAN**

Guiting Stone

USE **COTSWOLD STONE**

Hadene Stone

USE **CARBONIFEROUS LIMESTONE**

Hailes Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Hall Dale Stone

USE **GRITSTONE (SANDSTONE)**

HAM HILL STONE

UF Ham Stone

SN Shelly, gold/brown, coloured liassic limestone containing large quantities of crystalline calcite.

CL STONE

BT LIAS

Ham Stone

USE **HAM HILL STONE**

Hard Rock

USE **YORK STONE**

Hard York

USE **YORK STONE**

Hard York Freestone

USE **FREESTONE**
YORK STONE

SN Use both terms.

Hardboard

USE **FIBREBOARD**

Hardwite

USE **LINCOLNSHIRE LIMESTONE**

Hartham Park Stone

USE **BATH STONE**

Hatherleigh Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Hazlebury Stone

USE **BATH STONE**

Headington Stone

USE **OOLITIC LIMESTONE**

HEATHER

SN A dwarf shrub of the heath family used as an alternative to straw as a roof covering in moorland regions. Cut with hilt in bloom and laid with the roots carefully entwined. The covering turns a characteristic black colour with age.

CL VEGETAL

BT PLANT

RT THATCH

Heathstone

USE **SARSEN STONE**

Heavitree Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

HERTFORDSHIRE PUDDINGSTONE

SN A conglomerate rock comprising well rounded flint pebbles in a very hard matrix of fine pale coloured sand, bound together by hard natural silica cement. The pebbles are usually coloured ochre or red and have black rims.

CL STONE
BT PUDDINGSTONE
RT BRECCIA

HIGH TENSILE STEEL

SN A strong alloy of steel.
CL METAL
BT STEEL

Hollington Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Hoptons Wood Stone

USE **CARBONIFEROUS LIMESTONE**

HORNBLLENDE

SN Medium hard, green/black coloured. Found in many igneous and metamorphic rocks.
CL MINERAL

Hornblende Granite

USE **GRANITE**

HORNTON STONE

SN Compact grained, brown/yellow/green/grey blue, coloured liassic limestone.
CL STONE
BT LIAS

Horsham Slab

USE **HORSHAM STONE**

HORSHAM STONE

UF Horsham Slab
SN Hard, fissile sandstone which weathers to a dark brown colour. Mainly used as a stone roofing material (stone slate) throughout Sussex and Surrey.
CL STONE
BT SUSSEX STONE

Hovingham Stone

USE **JURASSIC LIMESTONE**

Huddleston Stone

USE **MAGNESIAN LIMESTONE**

Hurdwick Stone

USE **BASALT**

Imitation Stone

USE **ARTIFICIAL STONE**

Imperial Mahogany

USE **GRANITE**

Industrial Waste

USE **RESIDUE**

IONA MARBLE

SN One of only three 'true' British marbles, pale green and white in colour.
CL STONE
BT MARBLE

IRON

UF Corrugated Iron
SN A malleable, ductile ferromagnetic metal widely used for structural and decorative purposes.
CL METAL

NT CAST IRON
GALVANIZED IRON
WROUGHT IRON

IRONSTONE

UF Northamptonshire Stone
SN Collective name for any stone that has become impregnated with iron oxide. Index with specific stone type where given.
CL STONE
RT CARSTONE
FIRESTONE
LIAS
MALMSTONE
MARLSTONE
OOLITIC LIMESTONE
SANDSTONE

Isle Of Man Granite

USE **GRANITE**

Isle Of Wight Stone

USE **BEMBRIDGE LIMESTONE**

Istrian Stone

USE **CRETACEOUS LIMESTONE
MARBLE
TERTIARY LIMESTONE**

SN Use all terms.

Italian Quartzite

USE **SCHIST**

Jaune Lamartine

USE **MARBLE**

JURASSIC LIMESTONE

UF Bletchington Marble
Forest Marble
Hovingham Stone
Pink Verona Marble
Verde Fraye
Verona Marble
Walling Stone
Yeovil Marble
SN Limestone formed during the Jurassic period. Provides many widely used building stones.
CL STONE
BT LIMESTONE
NT GRITSTONE (LIMESTONE)
LIAS
OOLITIC LIMESTONE

KEINTON STONE

SN Hard, white/grey coloured liassic limestone. Quarried near Somerton in Somerset.
CL STONE
BT BLUE LIAS

Kemnay Granite

USE **GRANITE**

Kentish Rag

USE **KENTISH RAGSTONE**

KENTISH RAGSTONE

UF Kentish Rag
Tonbridge Stone
SN Sandy, rough blue to green/grey coloured

limestone. Quarried in Kent and widely used throughout the South East.

CL STONE
BT CRETACEOUS LIMESTONE

Kerridge Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Ketton Stone

USE **LINCOLNSHIRE LIMESTONE**

Keuper Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

KILLAS

SN Cornish miner's term for slates formed during the Carboniferous and Devonian periods.

CL STONE
BT SLATE

Killerton Stone

USE **BASALT**

Kirkstone Green

USE **LAKE DISTRICT SLATE**

Knapped Chert

USE **CHERT**

Knapped Flint

USE **FLINT**

Ladycross Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

LAKE DISTRICT SLATE

UF Borrow dale Slate
Brathay Slate
Broughton Moor Slate
Burlington Blue Grey
Burlington Slate
Bursting Stone
Buttermere Slate
Cobble Stone
Elterwater Slate
Greenslate
Kirkstone Green
Lakeland Green
Moss Rigg Slate
Skiddaw Slate
Spoutcrag
Westmoorland Green
Westmoorland Slate

SN Collective term for the Burlington (Silurian period) and Borrow dale (Ordovician period) groups of slates from the Lake District and parts of Cumbria, Lancashire. Hard, fine grained metamorphic rock, varying in colour from green/olive to black/blue black.

CL STONE
BT SLATE
RT SHALE

Lakeland Green

USE **LAKE DISTRICT SLATE**

Lane Head Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Langton Freestone

USE **FREESTONE**
PURBECK STONE

SN Use both terms.

Large Paludina Marble

USE **CRETACEOUS LIMESTONE**
MARBLE

SN Use both terms.

LATH

SN Narrow strips of wood which can form the groundwork for slates, panels or plaster work.

CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>
BT TIMBER
RT DAUB
PLASTER

Laughton Marble

USE **CRETACEOUS LIMESTONE**
MARBLE

SN Use both terms.

Laughton Stone

USE **CRETACEOUS LIMESTONE**

Lazonby Red Sandstone

USE **SANDSTONE**

LEAD

SN Metal used primarily for roof coverings and window fittings. It is easy to work, can be worked cold and does not rust which makes it suitable for holding or repelling water.

CL METAL
NT SHEET LEAD

LEATHER

SN Animal skin that has been hardened or treated by a tanning process.

CL ANIMAL

LIAS

UF Stoney Stone

SN Collective term for the building limestones formed during the Lower Jurassic period.

CL STONE
BT JURASSIC LIMESTONE
NT BLUE LIAS
HAM HILL STONE
HORNTON STONE
MARLSTONE
RT CLAY
IRONSTONE
SANDSTONE

LIGHTWEIGHT CONCRETE

SN A concrete which is either aerated or made from lightweight aggregate.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
BT CONCRETE

LIME

UF Lime Mortar

SN Calcium Oxide obtained by heating limestone in a kiln. Used as a constituent of modern mortar, or as slaked (non-hydraulic) lime in lime putty, daub, limewash and traditional lime plaster, mortar and renders.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
 BT RESIDUE
 RT CEMENT
 DAUB
 MORTAR
 PLASTER
 ROMAN CEMENT

Lime Mortar

USE **LIME MORTAR**

SN Use both terms.

LIMESTONE

UF Calcareous Spar
 Devon Marble
 Membury Stone
 Moolham Stone
 Todber Stone
 SN Sedimentary rock consisting mainly of calcium carbonate. Varying in grain size, colour and hardness, quarried and used throughout the country.
 CL STONE
 NT CARBONIFEROUS LIMESTONE
 CRETACEOUS LIMESTONE
 DEVONIAN LIMESTONE
 JURASSIC LIMESTONE
 MAGNESIAN LIMESTONE
 TERTIARY LIMESTONE
 TUFACEOUS LIMESTONE
 RT MALMSTONE
 MARBLE
 REIGATE STONE
 SHALE

LINCOLNSHIRE LIMESTONE

UF Ancaster Stone
 Barnack Stone
 Casterton Stone
 Clipsham Stone
 Collyweston Slate
 Cosgrove Stone
 Freebed
 Hardwite
 Ketton Stone
 Stamford Stone
 Weatherbed
 Weldon Stone
 SN Generic term for the oolitic limestones quarried in Northamptonshire, Lincolnshire and Rutland. Varying in grain size from medium to coarse, and colour from cream to pale brown.
 CL STONE
 BT OOLITIC LIMESTONE

Locharbriggs Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

LONG STRAW

SN Composed of loose uncombed lengths of harvested wheat which are formed into bundles for laying. Distinctive appearance with both ears and butts visible on the surface traditionally using hazel spars which hold the straw in place.
 CL VEGETAL
 BT STRAW
 RT THATCH

Longford Rustic Slate

USE **SLATE**

Lower Greensand

USE **SANDSTONE**

Lyddite

USE **CHERT**

Madreperla

USE **GNEISS**

MAGNESIAN LIMESTONE

UF Anston Stone
 Bolsover Moor
 Huddleston Stone
 Mansfield Woodhouse Stone
 Roche Abbey Stone
 Steetly Stone
 Tadcaster Stone
 SN Permian limestones which have had their chemical composition naturally altered with the calcium content being replaced by magnesium. Fine grained and varying from yellow/brown to cream in colour, although they weather to a dark grey.
 CL STONE
 BT LIMESTONE
 RT DOLOMITE

MAJOLICA

SN Fine earthenware with raised patterns of coloured decoration in the form of an enamel or coloured opaque glaze. Use for decorative wall facings.
 CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
 BT CERAMIC

Malm (Brick)

USE **BRICK**

Malm (Stone)

USE **MALMSTONE**

MALMSTONE

UF Green Ventnor Stone
 Malm (Stone)
 SN A soft, grey to white coloured, sandstone formed during the Cretaceous period, whose sand grains are cemented together with lime.
 CL STONE
 BT SANDSTONE
 RT IRONSTONE
 LIMESTONE

MAN MADE MATERIAL

SN A material or combination of materials manufactured by human effort, or fashioned into shape by man or a man made industrial process (excluding metal). See MAN MADE MATERIAL Class List for narrow terms.
 CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
 NT ARTIFICIAL STONE
 ARTIFICIAL TIMBER
 ASBESTOS
 BITUMEN
 BITUMINOUS FELT
 CEMENT MIX
 CERAMIC

ETHYL TETRAFLUOROETHYLENE FOIL
FIBREGLASS
GLASS
PANEL BOARD
PAPER
PLASTIC
RENDER
RESIDUE
RUBBER

Mansfield Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Mansfield Woodhouse Stone

USE **MAGNESIAN LIMESTONE**

MARBLE

UF Ashburton Marble
Australian Marble
Bethersden Marble
Bletchingdon Marble
Breche Rose
Charlwood Stone
Devon Marble
Dundee Marble
Forest Marble
Frosterley Marble
Istrian Stone
Jaune Lamartine
Large Paludina Marble
Laughton Marble
Parian Marble
Pennon Marble
Pentelic Marble
Petworth Marble
Pink Verona Marble
Purbeck Marble
Sicilian Marble
Skyros Marble
Small Paludina Marble
Sussex Marble
Teesdale Marble
Tinos
Torquay Marble
Travertine
Verde Antico
Verde Fraye
Verona Marble
Yeovil Marble

SN Collective name for, in a true geological sense, a metamorphosed limestone, eg. Carrara marble, and, in the British sense any decorative stone that will take a polish, eg. Purbeck marble. In the latter's case index with specific stone type where given.

CL STONE

NT CAMPAN MARBLE
CARRARA MARBLE
CONNEMARA MARBLE
IONA MARBLE
SKYE MARBLE

RT ALABASTER
CARBONIFEROUS LIMESTONE
LIMESTONE
POLYPHANT
PURBECK STONE
SCAGLIOLA

MARL

SN A mixed earthy substance consisting principally of clay mixed with calcium carbonate and sand in very variable proportions.

CL EARTH MIX

MARLSTONE

UF Uppingham Stone

SN Fine grained, iron rich, liassic limestone, found in Dorset, Somerset, Oxfordshire, Northamptonshire, Leicestershire and Rutland.

CL STONE

BT LIAS

RT IRONSTONE
SEPTARIA

Marmo

USE **FAIENCE**

MATERIAL <BY FORM>

SN A raw material determined by its form or a finished product material characterised by its end shape or form. See MATERIAL <BY FORM> Class List for narrow terms.

CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>

NT ARTIFICIAL SLATE
ASHLAR
BRICK
CANVAS
COBBLE
DECORATIVE PLASTER
GRAVEL
PEBBLE
RUBBLE
TESSERA
THATCH
TILE
TIMBER

MATHEMATICAL TILE

SN Tile nailed externally to a wall and usually laid in mortar designed to present a brick-like appearance.

CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>

BT TILE

RT BRICK

Matlock Stone

USE **GRITSTONE (SANDSTONE)**

Medium Board

USE **FIBREBOARD**

Medium Density Fibreboard

USE **FIBREBOARD**

Membury Stone

USE **LIMESTONE**

Merstham Stone

USE **REIGATE STONE**

METAL

SN Class of elements and alloys that are characteristically lustrous, ductile, fusible and malleable. These are extracted from ore minerals originally existing in nature and processed before becoming a recognisable metal. See METAL Class List for narrow terms

CL METAL
 NT ALUMINIUM
 BRASS
 BRONZE
 COPPER
 GOLD
 IRON
 LEAD
 SILVER
 STEEL
 TIN
 ZINC
 RT PLYMETAL

Metamorphic Stone

USE **STONE**

Midhurst Stone

USE **SUSSEX STONE**

Mill Hill Slate

USE **WEST COUNTRY SLATE**

Millstone Grit

USE **GRITSTONE (SANDSTONE)**

MINERAL

SN Natural inorganic substance possessing a definite chemical composition in a crystalline form. See MINERAL Class List for narrow terms.

CL MINERAL
 NT DOLOMITE
 FELDSPAR
 FLUORITE
 HORNBLende
 QUARTZ
 RT FOSSIL

Monks Park Stone

USE **BATH STONE**

Moolham Stone

USE **LIMESTONE**

MOORSTONE

SN Stonemason's name for granite found lying upon the moorland surface, as opposed to having been quarried, in the West Country and the Lake District. Used, as found, since prehistoric times, in later years was often dressed and shaped.

CL STONE
 BT GRANITE
 RT SARSEN STONE

MORTAR

UF Lime Mortar
 SN A mixture of lime or more recently cement with sand and water used for bonding stones or bricks.
 CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
 BT CEMENT MIX
 RT CEMENT
 LIME
 SAND

Mosaic

USE **TESSERA**

Moss Rigg Slate

USE **LAKE DISTRICT SLATE**

Moulton Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Mount Sorrel Granite

USE **MOUNTSORREL GRANITE**

MOUNTSORREL GRANITE

UF Mount Sorrel Granite
 Mountsorrel Stone
 SN Very hard, rough medium/coarse grained, pink to grey coloured granite. Usually found and quarried in Leicestershire.
 CL STONE
 BT GRANITE

Mountsorrel Stone

USE **MOUNTSORREL GRANITE**

MUD

SN Wet soil, sand or other earthy matter combined with ballast and bonded with straw or other binding material. Walls are built in the absence of shuttering by the simple process of pitching in layers.

CL EARTH MIX

Mudstone

USE **SHALE**

Muscovite Granite

USE **GRANITE**

New ham Stone

USE **GRANITE**

Northamptonshire Stone

USE **IRONSTONE**

OAK

SN A native hardwood of the Beech family with hard and durable characteristics which traditionally made it appropriate for structural work.

CL VEGETAL
 BT WOOD

Oolite

USE **OOLITIC LIMESTONE**

OOLITIC LIMESTONE

UF Campden Stone
 Cary Stone
 Charlbury Stone
 Coral Rag Limestone
 Cornbrash Limestone
 Douling Stone
 Dundry Stone
 Headington Stone
 Oolite
 Oxford Stone
 Painswick Stone
 Stonesfield Slate
 Taynton Stone
 Wheatley Stone
 SN Limestone formed during the Jurassic period. Composed of ooliths, literally small rock particles with the appearance of fish roe.

CL STONE
BT JURASSIC LIMESTONE
NT BATH STONE
COTSWOLD STONE
LINCOLNSHIRE LIMESTONE
PORTLAND STONE
RT IRONSTONE

Orton Scar Limestone

USE **CARBONIFEROUS LIMESTONE**

Otta Slate

USE **SCHIST**

Oxford Stone

USE **OOLITIC LIMESTONE**

Painswick Stone

USE **OOLITIC LIMESTONE**

PAINTED PLASTER

UF Painted Wall Plaster
SN Plaster which has been painted either for decorative purposes or to protect it.
CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
BT PLASTER

Painted Wall Plaster

USE **PAINTED PLASTER**

PANEL BOARD

SN Large board used for covering the internal surfaces of a building, ie. floors, walls and ceilings. Some forms can be used as external cladding.
CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
NT FIBREBOARD
PLYMETAL
PLYWOOD
WOODWOOL SLAB

PANTILE

SN Curved, interlocking roof tile of S-shaped section usually made of clay or concrete.
CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>
BT TILE
RT CLAY
CONCRETE

PAPER

SN Thin flexible sheets made from the pulp of wood or other fibrous matter.
CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
RT WOOD

PARGETING

UF Pargetting
SN External decorative plasterwork often incised or modelled with ornamental patterns. Usually applied to timber-framed houses, especially during 16th and 17th centuries.
CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
BT DECORATIVE PLASTER
CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>
BT DECORATIVE PLASTER

Pargetting

USE **PARGETING**

Parian Marble

USE **MARBLE**

Pavonazzo

USE **CARRARA MARBLE**

PEAT

UF Peat Brick
SN Part-decomposed vegetable matter formed under waterlogged conditions into a firm, brown deposit resembling soil. Used as a brick for infilling in timber framed walls.

CL VEGETAL

RT BRICK
EARTH

Peat Brick

USE **PEAT**

PEBBLE

SN Rock fragment (diameter 4-64mm) larger than gravel and smaller than cobble, combined with other material e.g. flint, for decorative effect.

CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>

RT PEBBLEDASH
STONE

PEBBLEDASH

SN A render with small washed stones added as aggregate. Popular in the early 20th century.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL

BT RENDER

RT PEBBLE

Pencaemaur Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Penmon Limestone

USE **CARBONIFEROUS LIMESTONE**

PENNANT STONE

SN Hard, fine grained, blue/grey coloured sandstone. Quarried in South Wales and the Bristol area and commonly used, throughout the country, as a stone roofing material (stone slate).

CL STONE

BT SANDSTONE

Pennon Marble

USE **CARBONIFEROUS LIMESTONE
MARBLE**

SN Use both terms.

Penrhyn Slate

USE **WELSH SLATE**

Penrith Red Sandstone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Penshaw Sandstone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Pentelic Marble

USE **MARBLE**

Pentewan Stone

USE **ELVAN**

Permian Sandstone

USE **SANDSTONE**

PETERHEAD GRANITE

- UF Blue Peterhead Granite
- SN Coarse grained, dark coloured granite, quarried in the Peterhead and Cairngall areas of Scotland, but used throughout the North.
- CL STONE
- BT GRANITE

Petworth Marble

- USE **CRETACEOUS LIMESTONE MARBLE**
- SN Use both terms.

Pillaguri Slate

- USE **SCHIST**

PINE

- SN Wood of a coniferous tree native to Scotland and Scandinavia.
- CL VEGETAL
- BT WOOD

Pink Granite

- USE **GRANITE**

Pink Verona Marble

- USE **JURASSIC LIMESTONE MARBLE**
- SN Use both terms.

PISE

- UF Pise De Terre
- SN Rammed earth or clay of a low moisture content used to make floors or walls, or found between shuttering.
- CL EARTH MIX

Pise De Terre

- USE **PISE**

PLANT

- SN Any tree, shrub or herb of cellulose form, normally subsisting in soil and producing its food through photosynthesis.
- CL VEGETAL
- NT GORSE
GRASS
HEATHER
REED
SEAWEED
STRAW

PLASTER

- SN Lime plaster, consisting of lime and sand, is the oldest type of render. Applied externally to walls or onto laths for infill panels and usually limewashed.
- CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
- BT RENDER
- NT DECORATIVE PLASTER
PAINTED PLASTER
- RT DAUB
LATH
LIME

PLASTIC

- SN Any of large class of polymers based on synthetic resins or modified natural polymers

which may be moulded, extruded or cast while soft or liquid, which then set rigidly or slightly elastic in form.

- CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
- NT BAKELITE
POLYCARBONATE
POLYVINYL CHLORIDE
- RT RUBBER

Plymax

- USE **PLYMETAL**

PLYMETAL

- UF Plymax
- SN Structural board comprising a core of thin layers of wood bonded together, which is faced on one or both sides with a sheet of metal, usually galvanised steel or aluminium. Mainly used for external wall cladding.
- CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
- BT PANEL BOARD
- RT METAL
WOOD

Plymouth Limestone

- USE **DEVONIAN LIMESTONE**

Plymouth Stone

- USE **DEVONIAN LIMESTONE**

PLYWOOD

- SN Thin layers of wood, bonded together to form a structural board. The grain of the adjacent layers lie across one another to give structural strength. Produced since mid 19th century for use in interior joinery, since 1930's for exterior use.
- CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
- BT PANEL BOARD
- RT WOOD

POLYCARBONATE

- SN Very tough transparent sheeting often used for security glazing.
- CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
- BT PLASTIC

POLYPHANT

- SN Compact, grey/green/brown/white-speckled coloured igneous rock, peculiar to Cornwall. It is easy to carve and readily takes a polish, hence its similarity to British marbles.
- CL STONE
- RT MARBLE
SERPENTINE

POLYVINYL CHLORIDE

- SN A type of thermoplastic polymer which is versatile and cheap, often referred to as PVC. This includes plasticized PVC and unplasticized PVC (uPVC).
- CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
- BT PLASTIC

PORPHYRY

- SN Traditional term for any fine to medium grained igneous rock, containing large crystal fragments.
- CL STONE
- NT ELVAN
- RT FOREST STONE (LEICESTERSHIRE)

GRANITE

PORTLAND CEMENT

- SN A form of cement originally named since it was said to be like Portland Stone in appearance.
- CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
- BT CEMENT

Portland Roach

USE **PORTLAND STONE**

PORTLAND STONE

- UF Base Bed
Basebed
Chilmark Stone
Portland Roach
Ridgeway Stone
Roach Stone
Tisbury Stone
Whit Bed
Whitbed
- SN Fine to coarse grained, cream to green/grey coloured oolitic limestone. Quarried since Roman times, it is one of Britain's best building stones, hence its use throughout the country.
- CL STONE
- BT OOLITIC LIMESTONE
- NT PURBECK STONE

PRESTRESSED CONCRETE

- SN Concrete, containing bars or wires, which is compressed to greatly increase its strength.
- CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
- BT CONCRETE

Prudham Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

PUDDINGSTONE

- SN Conglomerate consisting of rounded flint pebbles held together in a natural silica and sand cement.
- CL STONE
- BT CONGLOMERATE
- NT HERTFORDSHIRE PUDDINGSTONE
- RT BRECCIA

Pulborough Stone

USE **SUSSEX STONE**

PULHAMITE STONE

- SN A patented manmade rock invented by James Pulham and Son of Broxbourne. Pulhamite was used to join natural rocks together or crafted to simulate natural stone features. It is an artificial form of sandstone.
- CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
- BT ARTIFICIAL STONE

Purbeck Marble

USE **MARBLE**
PURBECK STONE

SN Use both terms.

Purbeck Portland

USE **PURBECK STONE**

PURBECK STONE

- UF Corfe Stone
Langton Freestone

Purbeck Marble
Purbeck Portland
Swanage Stone

SN Collective name for the oolitic limestone quarried in the Isle of Purbeck region, geologically classified into two main groups. Firstly, a fine grained whitish variety, Purbeck Portland, secondly a fossil-rich cream/gold to grey variety, Swanage Stone etc

- CL STONE
- BT PORTLAND STONE
- RT MARBLE

Quarr Stone

USE **BEMBRIDGE LIMESTONE**

QUARTZ

- SN Hard, transparent, often coloured mineral. Can be found on its own as crystals and veins but also as a major constituent of rocks such as granite. Often used decoratively.
- CL MINERAL
- RT QUARTZITE

QUARTZITE

- UF Diamantite
Safari Quartzite
- SN Medium grained, hard, white/grey coloured stone consisting of quartz and often silica, produced by the metamorphosis of sandstone.
- CL STONE
- RT QUARTZ

Raddon Stone

USE **GRANITE**

Rag

USE **RAGSTONE**

Rag Slate

USE **SLATE**

RAGSTONE

- UF Rag
- SN Stonemason's term for any coarse/hard stone that is not easily worked. Index with specific stone type where given. Not to be confused with Kentish Ragstone.
- CL STONE

Rainhill Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Rainow Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Rassau Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Red Wilderness Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

REED

- UF Water Reed
- SN The tall, straight stalks or stems formed by plants found in the wetland areas, particularly The Fens. Used as a roofing material, the reed is laid with the ends forming the exposed covering surface.
- CL VEGETAL

BT PLANT
RT THATCH

REIGATE STONE

UF Gatton Stone
Godstone Stone
Merstham Stone

SN Soft, medium grained, green/grey coloured, highly calcareous, cretaceous sandstone. Mined (more frequently than quarried) since pre-Norman times from the Reigate area of Surrey.

CL STONE
BT SANDSTONE
RT LIMESTONE

REINFORCED CONCRETE

SN Aggregate, cement and mortar combined with structural elements of iron or steel mesh or rod reinforcement to form stonelike masses for load bearing, structural building work.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
BT CONCRETE
RT STEEL

Rembrandt Stone

USE **SCHIST**

RENDER

UF Cement Render
Tyrolean

SN A general term for the weatherproof coat on the external walls of a building.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
NT PEBBLEDASH
PLASTER
ROUGHCAST
STUCCO

RESIDUE

UF Industrial Waste

SN By-product or waste, resulting from an industrial process.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
NT CLINKER
LIME
SLAG

RT BREEZE BLOCK

Revidge Grit

USE **GRITSTONE (SANDSTONE)**

RHYOLITE

SN Fine grained, acidic, light-grey/white/brown/red-coloured igneous rock.

CL STONE
RT BASALT
DOLERITE
SERPENTINE
SYENITE

Ridge way Stone

USE **PORTLAND STONE**

Ringby Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Riven Slate

USE **SLATE**

Roach Stone

USE **PORTLAND STONE**

Roche Abbey Stone

USE **MAGNESIAN LIMESTONE**

ROMAN CEMENT

SN Technically a quick setting hydraulic cement or lime, but term has been adapted to denote cement made from burning lumps of marl found in London clay, a technique adopted for C19th building work. Name not intended to denote a relationship with the Roman period

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
BT CEMENT MIX
RT LIME
SEPTARIA

ROMAN TILE

UF Single Roman Tile

SN Single lap regular shaped roof covering which can have one or more water channels. Typically made of clay or concrete. The name does not denote a relationship with the Roman period.

CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>
BT TILE

Roofing Felt

USE **BITUMINOUS FELT**

Rose Brae Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Rose Swede Granite

USE **GRANITE**

Ross Of Mull Granite

USE **GRANITE**

ROUGHCAST

SN A render including an aggregate of gravel or stone chipping thrown rather than trowelled onto an external wall.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
BT RENDER

Ruabon Brick

USE **BRICK
TERRACOTTA**

SN Use both terms.

RUBBER

SN Flexible, synthetic, polymeric organic material formed by chemical synthesis usually in imitation of a natural substance. It can be moulded to shape, extruded or formed into a sheet from solid or foam material.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
RT PLASTIC

RUBBLE

SN Rough, unhewn, undressed building stones with irregular faces, generally not laid in regular courses. Index with type of stone if specified.

CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>
RT STONE

Rubislaw Granite

USE **ABERDEEN GRANITE**

Safari Quartzite

USE **QUARTZITE**

Salcombe Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Salterw ath

USE **CARBONIFEROUS LIMESTONE**

SAND

SN Granular material consisting of small eroded fragments of rock or mineral grains, finer than gravel used as an ingredient in mortar and other traditional building materials.

CL EARTH MIX

RT CEMENT

CONCRETE

GRAVEL

MORTAR

SANDSTONE

UF Auchinlea Stone
Blaxter Stone
Bramley Fall Stone
Britannia Stone
Bunter Stone
Caerbw dy Stone
Caithness Flagstone
Cardeston Stone
Chatw ell Stone
Clashach Stone
Corsehill Stone
Coxbench Sandstone
Craigleith Stone
Culm Measures Stone
Culm Stone
Cumberland Stone
Darney Stone
Davie Blocks Stone
Delph Stone
Derbyshire Stone
Doddington Stone
Dunhouse Stone
Dunston Stone
Forest Of Dean Stone
Forest Stone (Gloucestershire)
Foxy Wood Rubble
Green Brae Stone
Greensand Stone
Grinshill Stone
Hailes Stone
Hatherleigh Stone
Heavitree Stone
Hollington Stone
Kerridge Stone
Keuper Stone
Ladycross Stone
Lane Head Stone
Lazonby Red Sandstone
Locharbriggs Stone
Low er Greensand
Mansfield Stone
Moulton Stone
Pencaemaur Stone
Penrith Red Sandstone
Penshaw Sandstone
Permian Sandstone
Prudham Stone

Rainhill Stone
Rainow Stone
Rassau Stone
Red Wilderness Stone
Ringby Stone
Rose Brae Stone
Salcombe Stone
Soudley Stone
Spinkw ell Stone
Springw ell Stone
Spynie Stone
St Bees Stone
St Boniface Stone
Stainton Stone
Sw indon Stone
Thorverton Stone
Tixall Stone
Waterholes Sandstone
Wellfield Stone
Whitby Stone
Windy Hill Stone
Woolton Stone
Yorkshire Delph

SN Geologically sandstone consists of particles of quartz naturally cemented together by either silica, calcium or iron. It is this geological composition that accounts for the varying colours and grain sizes found in the many building sandstones.

CL STONE

NT BARGATE STONE

CARSTONE

FIRESTONE

GRITSTONE (SANDSTONE)

MALMSTONE

PENNANT STONE

REIGATE STONE

SARSEN STONE

SUSSEX STONE

YORK STONE

RT CARBONIFEROUS LIMESTONE

IRONSTONE

LIAS

SHALE

Sanfront Stone

USE **SCHIST**

SARSEN STONE

UF Greyw eathers

Heathstone

SN Extremely hard, fine grained, grey to brow n silica rich sandstone. It is often found on the surface of the South Dow ns and has been used, as found, since prehistoric times.

CL STONE

BT SANDSTONE

RT MOORSTONE

SCAGLIOLA

UF Stucco Lustro

SN Composite substance of plaster formed by gypsum, sand and lime and coloured w ith pigments, fixed under heat and highly polished. Used to imitate marble and popular in the 17th and 18th centuries for architectural features.

CL MAN MADE MA TERIAL

BT DECORA TIVE PLASTER

CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>
BT DECORATIVE PLASTER
RT ARTIFICIAL STONE
MARBLE

CONNEMARA MARBLE
POLYPHANT
RHYOLITE
SYENITE

SCHIST

UF Alta Quartzite
Altazite
Barge Quartzite
Italian Quartzite
Otta Slate
Pillaguri Slate
Rembrandt Stone
Sanfront Stone
SN Medium to coarse grained metamorphic rock,
colour being determined by its dominant mineral.
Often used for floor and wall cladding.
CL STONE

Scotch Granite

USE **GRANITE**

Scotch Slate

USE **SCOTTISH SLATE**

Scottish Granite

USE **GRANITE**

SCOTTISH SLATE

UF Ballachulish Slate
Scotch Slate
SN Collective term for the Scottish Slates including
the Aberdeen/Baniff and Ballachulish/Easdale
groups. Fine grained, varying in colour from
brown to dark grey/blue. Geologically different
from Lake District, Welsh and West Country
groups of slate.
CL STONE
BT SLATE
RT FOREST STONE (LEICESTERSHIRE)

SEAWEED

SN Multicellular marine alga, which grows on the
seashore, in salt marshes, in brackish water or
submerged in the ocean.
CL VEGETAL
BT PLANT

SEPTARIA

SN Conglomerate consisting of nodules of calcium
rich clay (marl). Used as a building stone from
Roman times and as a key ingredient in Parker's
Roman Cement, between 1796 and circa 1850.
CL STONE
BT CONGLOMERATE
RT MARLSTONE
ROMAN CEMENT

SERPENTINE

UF Serpentine
Tinos
Verde Antico
SN Medium to coarse grained, green to dark
red/black coloured igneous rock, mainly found on
The Lizard, South West Cornwall. Due to its
fragmentary structure, Serpentine is mainly used
for decorative and ornamental purposes.
CL STONE
RT BASALT

Serpentine

USE **SERPENTINE**

SHALE

UF Mudstone
SN Soft, very fine grained, dark coloured,
sedimentary rock which splits easily.
CL STONE
RT CARBONIFEROUS LIMESTONE
LAKE DISTRICT SLATE
LIMESTONE
SANDSTONE
SILTSTONE
SLATE
WELSH SLATE
WEST COUNTRY SLATE

SHAP GRANITE

UF Adamelite
SN Hard, coarse grained, grey to red/brown
coloured granite. Used predominantly for
tombstones because of its ability to take a
polish, but it is also in demand for underwater
construction.
CL STONE
BT GRANITE

SHEET LEAD

SN Lead which has been rolled into a sheet and
often used as a roof covering.
CL METAL
BT LEAD

SHELL

SN Hard, protective covering made largely of calcium
salts secreted by soft bodied invertebrate
animals.
CL ANIMAL

SHINGLE

SN Wooden roof tile (traditionally oak) which is riven
or sawn from good quality timber to a regular size
and used as a roof and/or wall covering. Index
with type of wood if known.
CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>
BT TIMBER
TILE
RT TILE
TIMBER

Sicilian Marble

USE **MARBLE**

SILTSTONE

SN Fine grained, yellow/buff to grey/black coloured
sedimentary rock.
CL STONE
RT SHALE

SILVER

SN A precious metal of lustrous white colour with
great malleability and ductility.
CL METAL

Single Roman Tile

USE **ROMAN TILE**

Skiddaw Slate

USE **LAKE DISTRICT SLATE**

SKYE MARBLE

SN One of only three 'true' British marbles, white in colour, predominantly used for sculptures and statues.

CL STONE

BT MARBLE

Skyros Marble

USE **MARBLE**

SLAG

SN Waste material or dross separated from metals during smelting or refining.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL

BT RESIDUE

SLATE

UF Longford Rustic Slate

Rag Slate

Riven Slate

Sw ithland Slate

SN Collective term for a hard, fine grained, dark coloured metamorphic rock, which splits easily; hence its common use as a roofing and flooring material, and a functional description for any rectangular, sheet, roofing material.

CL STONE

NT KILLAS

LAKE DISTRICT SLATE

SCOTTISH SLATE

WELSH SLATE

WEST COUNTRY SLATE

RT FOREST STONE (LEICESTERSHIRE)

SHALE

SLURRY

SN Cement/w ater mix often used as covering. Use this for entries including slurring and slurried.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL

BT CEMENT MIX

RT CEMENT

Small Paludina Marble

USE **CRETACEOUS LIMESTONE
MARBLE**

SN Use both terms.

SOLAR CONTROL GLASS

SN Glass to control or reduce the effects of the sun, includes both reflective and absorptive types of glass.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL

BT GLASS

Soudley Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

SPANISH TILE

SN Single lap roof covering made of clay. Half cylinder in profile although one end is slightly wider than the other. A Spanish tile roof covering comprises under-tiles and over-tiles, the two have the same shape, but the under-tile is slightly

larger.

CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>

BT TILE

Spinkwell Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Spoutcrag

USE **LAKE DISTRICT SLATE**

Springwell Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Spynie Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

St Aldhelm Stone

USE **BATH STONE**

St Bees Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

St Boniface Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Staffordshire Blue Brick

USE **BRICK**

Stainless Steel

USE **STEEL**

Stainton Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Stamford Stone

USE **LINCOLNSHIRE LIMESTONE**

Stancliffe Stone

USE **GRITSTONE (SANDSTONE)**

Stanway Stone

USE **COTSWOLD STONE**

STEEL

UF Stainless Steel

SN An alloy of iron and carbon, its strength makes it suitable for load bearing purposes. It is primarily used in structural steelwork and concrete reinforcement.

CL METAL

NT GALVANIZED STEEL

HIGH TENSILE STEEL

WEATHERING STEEL

RT REINFORCED CONCRETE

Steetly Stone

USE **MAGNESIAN LIMESTONE**

Stoke Ground Stone

USE **BATH STONE**

STONE

UF Gaisby Stone
Metamorphic Stone

SN Rock of definite form and size, usually artificially shaped. See STONE CLASS List for narrow terms.

CL STONE

NT ALABASTER

BASALT

BRECCIA
 CHERT
 CONGLOMERATE
 DIORITE
 DOLERITE
 FOREST STONE (LEICESTERSHIRE)
 FREESTONE
 GNEISS
 GRANITE
 GREENSTONE
 IRONSTONE
 LIMESTONE
 MARBLE
 POLYPHANT
 PORPHYRY
 QUARTZITE
 RAGSTONE
 RHYOLITE
 SANDSTONE
 SCHIST
 SERPENTINE
 SHALE
 SILTSTONE
 SLATE
 SYENITE
 TUFF
 WHINSTONE
 RT ARTIFICIAL STONE
 COBBLE
 FOSSIL
 GRAVEL
 PEBBLE
 RUBBLE

Stonesfield Slate

USE **OOLITIC LIMESTONE**

Stowey Stone

USE **LIAS**

STRAW

SN Roofing material consisting of stems or stalks of wheat, rye, oats or barley separated from grain and laid flat in 'yealms' which form an overlapping surface which sheds water.

CL VEGETAL

BT PLANT

NT COMBED WHEAT REED

LONG STRAW

RT THATCH

STUCCO

SN Smooth rendering applied to the exterior of buildings which may be incised to suggest coursed masonry. Made of lime and sand or brick dust, and more recently, cement.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL

BT RENDER

Stucco Lustrò

USE **SCAGLIOLA**

Sussex Marble

USE **CRETACEOUS LIMESTONE MARBLE**

SN Use both terms.

SUSSEX STONE

UF Bognor Rock
 Calverley Stone
 Midhurst Stone
 Pulborough Stone
 Tunbridge Wells Stone
 SN Fine grained, buff, brown to green coloured Cretaceous sandstone. Quarried at various locations in Sussex. Not to be confused with Sussex marble which is a cretaceous limestone.
 CL STONE
 BT SANDSTONE
 NT HORSHAM STONE
 WEALDEN STONE
 RT CRETACEOUS LIMESTONE

Swaledale Fossil

USE **CARBONIFEROUS LIMESTONE**

Swanage Stone

USE **PURBECK STONE**

Swedish Green Granite

USE **SYENITE**

Swindon Stone

USE **SANDSTONE**

Swithland Slate

USE **FOREST STONE (LEICESTERSHIRE) SLATE**

SN Use both terms.

SYENITE

UF Swedish Green Granite

SN Hard, coarse grained, green to pink coloured igneous rock. Commonly used as a polished cladding.

CL STONE

RT FOREST STONE (LEICESTERSHIRE)

RHYOLITE

SERPENTINE

Tadcaster Stone

USE **MAGNESIAN LIMESTONE**

TAR

SN Thick, viscid liquid, obtained by the distillation of wood, coal or other organic substances, chemically a mixture of hydrocarbons with resins.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL

BT BITUMEN

TARMACADAM

SN Road or paving material combining crushed stone, rolled and mixed with bitumen type mixer.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL

BT BITUMEN

Taynton Stone

USE **OOLITIC LIMESTONE**

Teesdale Marble

USE **MARBLE**

TERRACOTTA

UF Ruabon Brick

SN Hard, unglazed, brown, versatile earthenware

which can be used as a tile or moulded into statuary. Used in a structural or semi-structural context as a moulded hollow block.

CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
BT CERAMIC
NT FAIENCE
RT TILE

TERTIARY LIMESTONE

UF Coralline Crag
Istrian Stone
SN Hard, fossil rich, white to deep red coloured limestone, laid down during the Tertiary period. Used since Roman times because of its good durability and weathering properties.
CL STONE
BT LIMESTONE
NT BEMBRIDGE LIMESTONE

TESSERA

UF Mosaic
SN Squared block of glass, tile, stone or marble used in mosaic.
CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>

TEXTILE

UF Fabric
SN A woven or bonded fabric or cloth. See TEXTILE Class List for narrow terms.
CL TEXTILE
NT FELT

THATCH

SN Traditional roof covering consisting of materials such as reed, straw or heather layered and fastened together onto roof to form a runoff to prevent water penetration.
CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>
RT GORSE
HEATHER
LONG STRAW
REED
STRAW

Thermalite

USE BREEZE BLOCK

Thorverton Stone

USE SANDSTONE

TILE

UF Cement Tile
Clay Tile
Concrete Tile
SN Tablet of a uniform shape. Used as finishing or covering materials which fit together in a regular format.
CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>
NT DOUBLE ROMAN TILE
ENCAUSTIC TILE
MATHEMATICAL TILE
PANTILE
ROMAN TILE
SHINGLE
SPANISH TILE
TRIPLE ROMAN TILE
RT CERAMIC
CLAY

CONCRETE
FAIENCE
SHINGLE
TERRACOTTA

TIMBER

UF Deal
SN Wood, cut and seasoned so forming or capable of forming any part of a structure. May be treated with preservative before use.
CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>
NT LATH
SHINGLE
WATTLE
WEATHERBOARD
RT SHINGLE
WOOD

TIN

SN Malleable metal used for roofing and for alloys such as bronze.
CL METAL
RT BRONZE

Tinos

USE MARBLE
SERPENTINE
SN Use both terms.

Tintagel Stone

USE WEST COUNTRY SLATE

Tisbury Stone

USE PORTLAND STONE

Tixall Stone

USE SANDSTONE

Todber Stone

USE LIMESTONE

Tonbridge Stone

USE KENTISH RAGSTONE

Torquay Limestone

USE DEVONIAN LIMESTONE

Torquay Marble

USE DEVONIAN LIMESTONE
MARBLE
SN Use both terms.

Totternhoe Stone

USE CLUNCH

Travertine

USE MARBLE
TUFACEOUS LIMESTONE
SN Use both terms.

Trebarwith Rustic Slate

USE WEST COUNTRY SLATE

Trecarne Rustic Slate

USE WEST COUNTRY SLATE

Tredinnick Rustic Slate

USE WEST COUNTRY SLATE

Trerice Porphyry

USE **ELVAN**

Trerice Stone

USE **ELVAN**

TRIPLE ROMAN TILE

SN A large rectangle roof tile in the form of an upstand on one side followed by three rolls, the last of which fits over the upstand of the adjacent tile. The name does not denote a relationship with the Roman period.

CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>

BT TILE

Tufa

USE **TUFACEOUS LIMESTONE**

TUFACEOUS LIMESTONE

UF Travertine

Tufa

SN Very light, depositional limestone formed by the precipitation of calcium carbonate rich water (Tufa). The more dense and compact form, Travertine, is formed in a similar way.

CL STONE

BT LIMESTONE

TUFF

SN A light porous cellular rock, consisting of consolidated volcanic ash ejected from vents during a volcanic eruption.

CL STONE

Tunbridge Wells Stone

USE **SUSSEX STONE**

TURF

SN Layer of grass with earth and matted roots cut from the ground and used for earth buildings and as a covering material.

CL VEGETAL

RT EARTH

Tyrolean

USE **RENDER**

Uppingham Stone

USE **MARLSTONE**

VEGETAL

SN Pertaining to or deriving from a botanical living organism. See VEGETAL Class List for narrow terms.

CL VEGETAL

NT PEAT

PLANT

TURF

WOOD

Verde Antico

USE **MARBLE**
SERPENTINE

SN Use both terms.

Verde Ematita

USE **GNEISS**

Verde Fraye

USE **JURASSIC LIMESTONE**

MARBLE

SN Use both terms.

Verona Marble

USE **JURASSIC LIMESTONE**
MARBLE

SN Use both terms.

Virgo Granite

USE **GRANITE**

Vitrified Brick

USE **BRICK**

Volcanic Stone

USE **BASALT**

Volcanic Trap

USE **BASALT**

Walling Stone

USE **JURASSIC LIMESTONE**

Water Reed

USE **REED**

Waterholes Sandstone

USE **SANDSTONE**

WATTLE

SN Wooden rods or stakes which can be interlaced with twigs or branches to make walls or fences, or more commonly, to form the basis of panels in traditional timber framed buildings which are then covered with daub.

CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>

BT TIMBER

RT DAUB

Watts Cliff Stone

USE **GRITSTONE (SANDSTONE)**

Wattscliffe Stone

USE **GRITSTONE (SANDSTONE)**

Weald Stone

USE **WEALDEN STONE**

WEALDEN STONE

UF Weald Stone

SN Fine grained, brown/yellow to dark grey coloured cretaceous sandstone. It is a particularly good freestone and was often used for ashlar finishes.

CL STONE

BT SUSSEX STONE

Weatherbed

USE **LINCOLNSHIRE LIMESTONE**

WEATHERBOARD

SN Length of timber boarding (usually elm, now pine) fixed horizontally or vertically to the exterior of a structure which may be 'tongue and grooved' or 'feathered' to provide external protection.

CL MATERIAL <BY FORM>

BT TIMBER

RT WOOD

WEATHERING STEEL

- UF Cor Ten Steel
- SN An alloy of steel.
- CL METAL
- BT STEEL

Weldon Stone

- USE **LINCOLNSHIRE LIMESTONE**

Wellfield Stone

- USE **SANDSTONE**

WELSH SLATE

- UF Berwyn Slate
Blue Grey Slate
Blue Welsh Slate
Penrhyn Slate
- SN Collective term for the North and South Wales groups of slate. Hard, fine grained, metamorphic rock, with varying dark shades.
- CL STONE
- BT SLATE
- RT SHALE

WEST COUNTRY SLATE

- UF Bluestone
Cornish Rustic
Cornish Slate
Delabole Slate
Devon Slate
Mill Hill Slate
Tintagel Stone
Trebarwith Rustic Slate
Trecarne Rustic Slate
Tredinnick Rustic Slate
- SN Collective term for the slates from Devon and Cornwall. Hard, fine grained metamorphic rock. Varying in colour from dark grey/green to blueish/grey. West Country Slate is geologically different from both Lake District and Welsh Slate.
- CL STONE
- BT SLATE
- RT SHALE

Westmoorland Green

- USE **LAKE DISTRICT SLATE**

Westmoorland Slate

- USE **LAKE DISTRICT SLATE**

Westwood Stone

- USE **BATH STONE**

Whatstandwell Stone

- USE **GRITSTONE (SANDSTONE)**

Wheatley Stone

- USE **OOLITIC LIMESTONE**

WHINSTONE

- SN Northern quarryman's name for any fine grained, dark grey/black to green coloured igneous rock. Index with specific stone type where given.
- CL STONE
- RT BASALT
DOLERITE

Whit Bed

- USE **PORTLAND STONE**

Whitbed

- USE **PORTLAND STONE**

Whitby Cement

- USE **CEMENT**

Whitby Stone

- USE **SANDSTONE**

WICHERT

- SN Cob type construction typical to Buckinghamshire using a local clay with a high chalk content to produce walls of notable inherent stability.
- CL EARTH MIX
- BT COB

Windy Hill Stone

- USE **SANDSTONE**

Winsley Ground

- USE **BATH STONE**

WOOD

- SN Hard, compact, unprocessed, fibrous cellulose substance. The roots, trunks and branches of trees and shrubs consist of this tissue.
- CL VEGETAL
- NT BAMBOO
CEDAR
CORK
ELM
OAK
PINE
- RT FIBREBOARD
PAPER
PLYMETAL
PLYWOOD
TIMBER
WEATHERBOARD
WOODWOOL SLAB

Woodkirk Stone

- USE **YORK STONE**

WOODWOOL SLAB

- SN A sheet or board made from a mixture of thin strips of wood and cement which are bound together through compression within a mould. Woodwool slabs are used for roof or wall cladding, providing fire resistance, and heat and sound insulation.
- CL MAN MADE MATERIAL
- BT PANEL BOARD
- RT CEMENT
WOOD

Woolton Stone

- USE **SANDSTONE**

WROUGHT IRON

- SN The oldest form of iron, it is a tough, pure form of iron that can be fashioned into decorative items or shapes by hammering, squeezing or rolling.
- CL METAL
- BT IRON

Yeovil Marble

- USE **JURASSIC LIMESTONE
MARBLE**

SN Use both terms.

YORK STONE

UF Bolton Wood Stone
Crosland Hill Stone
Elland Edge Flagrock
Elland Edge Stone
Greenmoor Stone
Hard Rock
Hard York
Hard York Freestone
Woodkirk Stone
Yorkshire Flagstone
Yorkshire Stone

SN Generic name for the fine grained, brown coloured carboniferous sandstone, quarried in the Leeds, Bradford and Halifax area.

CL STONE

BT SANDSTONE

Yorkshire Delph

USE **SANDSTONE**

Yorkshire Flagstone

USE **YORK STONE**

Yorkshire Freestone

USE **FREESTONE**

Yorkshire Stone

USE **YORK STONE**

ZINC

SN A hard and lustrous metallic element, used for roofing, galvanising iron and a component of alloys such as brass.

CL METAL