

# FISH TERMINOLOGIES

## Components Thesaurus

Report Format: Hierarchical listing - alpha

Notes: A thesaurus for the recording of the component parts of a monument.

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## A FRAME STEAM ENGINE

- SN A simple, single cylinder vertical steam engine with its cylinder mounted directly on a baseplate, driving an overhead crankshaft which is supported by two A-shaped frames
- CL MACHINERY
- BT STEAM ENGINE

## A STRUT

- SN A strut with a reflecting counterpart that forms the letter A on either side of a king post.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT STRUT
- NT SPANDREL STRUT

## ABACUS

- SN The flat slab at the top of a capital.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT CAPITAL

## ABUTMENT

- UF Butment
- SN Solid masonry placed to counteract the lateral thrust of a vault or arch.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## ACANTHUS

- SN A long much indented leaf usually curled over at the tip which is a standard form of foliage in classical decoration.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT FLORAL FEATURE

## ACHIEVEMENT OF ARMS

- UF Arms  
Coat Of Arms
- SN A display or depiction of authorised armorial bearings, such as the elements of a coat of arms, livery and personal badges and flags, mottoes etc..
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- NT ESCUTCHEON  
HATCHMENT

## ACROTHERION

- SN A plinth or pedestal, sometimes decorated, and sometimes supporting statuary, placed at the apex and lower extremity of a pediment.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT PEDESTAL
- RT PEDIMENT

## ADIT

- SN A passage, usually horizontal, leading into a mine to allow for access or drainage.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ENTRANCE

## ADMINISTRATION BLOCK

- SN A part of a building or complex where administrative duties are undertaken.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT

Adyton

- USE ADYTUM

## ADYTUM

- UF Adyton
- SN Originally, the inner sanctuary of a Greek temple

from where the oracle was delivered. Now used for any private chamber or sanctuary.

- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

## AEDICULE (FRAME)

- SN The framing of a door or window with two columns piers or pilasters which support a lintel, entablature etc.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- RT DOOR  
NICHE  
WINDOW

## AEDICULE (SHRINE)

- SN An opening or shrine, usually containing a statue, framed by a pair of pilasters or columns supporting an entablature and pediment.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- BT SHRINE

## AGED MENS WARD

- SN Series of rooms within a workhouse where elderly men were housed.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT

## AGIASTERIUM

- SN The area of the Basilica, especially in the early church, in which the altar resides.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

## AGRAFE

- UF Agraffe
- SN A keystone decorated with a relief sculpture, usually a cartouche
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT KEYSTONE

Agraffe

- USE AGRAFE

## AILERON

- SN A half gable or half pediment concealing the lean-to roof of an aisle.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT PEDIMENT  
GABLE

## AIR PUMP

- SN A pump for removing condensed steam from the condenser of a steam raising plant.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT PUMP

Air Shaft

- USE VENTILATION SHAFT

Airing Yard

- USE EXERCISE YARD

## AISLE

- SN The side compartment of a building, usually a church, hall or barn, separated from the main body of the building by an arcade; or a passage allowing access to rows of seats in an auditorium or church.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT PASSAGE

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
NT AMBULATORY (INTERIOR)  
CARREL (AISLE)  
PASSAGE AISLE

#### AISLE PLATE

SN A horizontal member along the length of an aisle wall to receive the ends of rafters.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT WALL PLATE

#### AISLE TRUSS

SN A roof truss supported by arcade posts in an aisled building.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT TRUSS

Alatoria

USE COVERED WAY

Alatorium

USE COVERED WAY

#### ALCOVE

SN A recess within a wall or room.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

Aleoia

USE LOOPHOLE

Allure

USE ALURE

Almery

USE AUMBRY

#### ALMONRY

SN A room in a monastery from which alms were distributed; or the residence of an almoner.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM

Alorium

USE COVERED WAY

#### ALTAR

UF Communion Table  
SN An elevated table or podium on which to place, or sacrifice, offerings to a god or gods.  
CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS  
RT ALTAR RAIL

#### ALTAR RAIL

UF Communion Rail  
SN A rail or balustrade that separates the altar from the rest of the church.  
CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS  
RT ALTAR

#### ALTAR SCREEN

SN A partition or wall behind an altar, often separating the choir and altar from the ambulatory and east chapel.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT SCREEN  
RT AMBULATORY (INTERIOR)  
CHOIR

Alura

USE ALURE

#### ALURE

UF Allure  
Alura  
SN A walkway around the parapets of a castle or the roof of a church.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT

#### AMBITUS

SN The consecrated ground immediately surrounding a tomb or grave.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT EXTERNAL AREA OR SPACE  
INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE  
RT TOMB

#### AMBO

SN A reading desk usually placed near the west end of the choir.  
CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

Ambry

USE AUMBRY

#### AMBULATORY (EXTERNAL)

UF Deambulatory  
SN A path or area for exercise, usually taken in the form of walking. Can be partially or totally covered.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT EXTERNAL AREA OR SPACE  
NT CLOISTER

#### AMBULATORY (INTERIOR)

SN An aisle within a chancel providing access to, and around, the High Altar and surrounding cells.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT AISLE  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT AISLE  
RT ALTAR SCREEN  
CHEVET

#### AMORINO

SN A representation of a winged boy who represents Cupid or Love.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT HUMAN FIGURE

Analemma

USE BUTTRESS  
WALL

SN Use appropriate term.

#### ANCHOR AND COLLAR HINGE

SN A simple type of hinge used for large gates.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT HINGE

#### ANCHOR BEAM

SN A beam the end of which is fixed beyond the upright it passes through.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT BEAM

#### ANCHORAGE

SN A room over the vestry of a church, often thought to have been where anchorites lived.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT ROOM

### ANCONE (CONSTRUCTION)

SN A projection left on a stone block to allow it to be hoisted into position.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

### ANCONE (STRUCTURAL)

SN An ornamental bracket on either side of a doorway supporting a cornice.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

### ANGLE BAR

SN The corner upright bar of a polygonal sash.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

Angle Bead

USE **ANGLE STAFF**

### ANGLE BOB

SN A mechanical component or device that can change the direction of motion of a pump rod from the vertical to the horizontal plane and vice versa.

CL MACHINERY

Angle Brace

USE **BRACE**

### ANGLE BRACKET

SN A bracket that is shaped to form an angle.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT BRACKET

### ANGLE BUTTRESS

SN Two buttresses which meet at a right angle at the corner of the structure they are supporting.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT BUTTRESS

### ANGLE CAPITAL

UF Corner Capital

SN A capital at the corner of a colonnade or portico in the Ionic Order in which the volutes are splayed outwards at 45 degrees.

CL ORDER

BT IONIC CAPITAL

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT IONIC CAPITAL

### ANGLE CHIMNEY

SN A chimney placed at an angle with the walls so that there is an obtuse angle with each wall.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT CHIMNEY

### ANGLE COLUMN

UF Angular Column

SN A column at the corner of a structure.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT COLUMN

### ANGLE MODILLION

SN A diagonally set modillion placed at a cornice's external corner.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT MODILLION

### ANGLE RAFTER

SN A principal rafter below a hip rafter that supports

the ends of purlins under a hip.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT PRINCIPAL RAFTER

### ANGLE RIB

SN A rib placed at an angle to support timbers.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT RIB

### ANGLE STAFF

UF Angle Bead

SN A vertical piece of wood fixed on corners of walls to help the fixing of plaster and to protect against damage to the plaster.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

Angle Stone

USE **QUOIN**

### ANGLE STRUT

SN A strut which is at an angle between the principal rafter and tiebeam.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT STRUT

### ANGLE TOWER

SN A projection from the inner angle of a building around a court or with advancing wings, usually containing a staircase and often crowned above the roof line with an ogee dome.

CL BUILDING COMPONENT

BT TOWER

### ANGULAR CAPITAL

SN A type of Ionic diagonal capital where all four sides are the same and with therefore eight volutes.

CL ORDER

BT IONIC CAPITAL

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT IONIC CAPITAL

Angular Column

USE **ANGLE COLUMN**

### ANGULAR NICHE

SN A niche in the corner of a structure.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT NICHE

### ANIMAL FIGURE

SN A sculptural or decorative representation of an animal. Includes mythical and fantastical animals such as dragons, centaurs etc.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

NT BUCRANIUM

GARGOYLE

GROTESQUE

### ANNEX

SN A structure, or building, forming a supplementary and subsidiary part of a main complex.

CL BUILDING COMPONENT

### ANNULAR MOULDING

SN A circular moulding.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

BT MOULDING

### ANNULAR VAULT

- SN A term used to describe a vaulted roof where the vault goes from either the newel of a staircase to a wall or from one wall to another where the walls are circular in plan.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT VAULT

#### ANNULATED COLUMN

- SN A column joined to another by a band or ring.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT COLUMN

#### ANNULET

- SN A small, flat band or fillet around a shaft or column.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT COLUMN

Anse De Panier

- USE **BASKET ARCH**

#### ANTA

- SN A pilaster terminating the side walls of a temple whose capital and base differ from those of its associated columns. Such an arrangement, where the columns do not project beyond the faces of the antae, is said to be 'in antis'.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT PILASTER

Antechamber

- USE **ANTEROOM**

#### ANTECHAPEL

- SN The partially enclosed western part of a chapel, leading to the chapel proper.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

#### ANTECHOIR

- UF Forechoir
- SN Part of a church in front of the choir and usually enclosed by tombs, screens etc.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

#### ANTECHURCH

- UF Forechurch
- SN An addition to the west end of a church which is similar to a porch or narthex but usually consists of a nave and aisles.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- NT NARTHEX (MEDIEVAL)

#### ANTECOURT

- SN The first court which is before the principal court.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT COURTYARD

#### ANTEFIX

- SN A decorative tile on the end of the cornice or eaves of a building to conceal the ends of tiles.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

#### ANTEHALL

- SN The hall before a great hall.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

Antepagmenta

- USE **ARCHITRAVE**

#### ANTEPORTICO

- SN A porch in front of the solid wall of a cloister.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT EXTERNAL AREA OR SPACE
- RT CLOISTER

#### ANTEROOM

- UF Antechamber
- SN A room before a larger room which is often used as a waiting room.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

#### ANTHEMION

- SN A stylised, leafy decorative feature reminiscent of, and sometimes referred to as, honeysuckle.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT FLORAL FEATURE

#### APARTMENT

- SN A room or group of rooms in a building.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

#### APEX STONE

- UF Saddle Stone
- SN The top stone in a gable end.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- RT GABLE

#### APODYTERIUM

- SN The undressing room in a bath house or similar.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

#### APOPHYGE

- SN The outward curve at the top or bottom of a column where it joins the base or capital.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT COLUMN

#### APOTHECA

- SN A storeroom for valuable goods, such as wine, oil and spices.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT STOREROOM

Apothecarium

- USE **INFIRMARY**

#### APOTHESIS

- SN Found in early churches this was a part of a church on the south side of the chancel where there were bookshelves and storage for vestments.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

#### APPLIED BEAM

- SN A beam that has been applied to a wall face.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BEAM

#### APPLIED COLUMN

- SN An engaged column, that is one attached to a wall.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT COLUMN  
RT ENGAGED COLUMN

#### APPLIED ORDER

SN A classical order in which the columns or pilasters are applied to a wall.  
CL ORDER

#### APRON

SN A shaped or decorated raised panel below the sill of a window or a niche.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
RT NICHE  
WINDOW

#### APSE

SN A polygonal or semicircular recess projecting from an external wall, often with a rounded vault.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
NT APSIDIOLE  
COUNTER APSE  
RT CHEVET  
EXEDRA

#### APSE CHAPEL

SN A chapel that radiates from an apsidal end of a cathedral or church.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT CHAPEL

#### APSIDIOLE

SN A small apse.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT APSE

#### AQUA THRUSTER PUMP

SN A type of water pump used in the Wigan coalfields in the late 18th and 19th centuries.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT WATER PUMP

#### ARABESQUE

SN A style of decorative design consisting of intertwined, geometrical patterns of leaves, branches, tendrils etc. Often defined as being devoid of human or animal figures.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT FLORAL FEATURE

#### ARCADE

SN A series of arches.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
NT BLIND ARCADE  
INTERLACING ARCADE

#### ARCADE PLATE

SN A timber running above vertical posts, in the place of a wall-plate, within a timber-framed building.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT PLATE

#### ARCH

SN A curved construction, spanning an opening, formed from wedge-shaped blocks supported by mutual pressure; they can also be formed from moulded concrete and cast metal.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

NT ARCH BAND  
ARCH BRICK  
BASKET ARCH  
CHANCEL ARCH  
ELLIPTICAL ARCH  
EQUILATERAL ARCH  
EXTRADOS  
FALSE ARCH  
FLAT ARCH  
FOUR CENTRED ARCH  
HORSESHOE ARCH  
IMPOST  
INTRADOS  
POINTED ARCH  
PROSCENIUM ARCH  
RELIEVING ARCH  
SEGMENTAL ARCH  
SHOULDERED ARCH  
SKEW ARCH  
SPLAYED ARCH  
SQUINCH  
STILTED ARCH  
STRAINER ARCH  
THREE CENTRED ARCH  
TUSCAN ARCH  
TWO CENTRED ARCH

RT ARCHWAY  
CENTERING

#### ARCH BAND

SN The part of a rib or arch visible below the general surface of the vault.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ARCH

#### ARCH BRACE

SN A curving, upright timber brace used in roof construction, found in pairs, forming an arch.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT BRACE

#### ARCH BRICK

SN A wedge shaped brick used to construct arches.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ARCH  
NT KEYSTONE

#### ARCH BUTTRESS

SN A buttress shaped like an arch and springing from a pier in arched form to the wall.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT BUTTRESS  
RT FLYING BUTTRESS

#### ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURE

SN A feature found during an archaeological investigation which implies the presence of a monument, building, structure or human activity.  
CL IMPLIED FEATURE  
NT HEARTH  
POST HOLE  
STAKE HOLE

#### ARCHITRAVE

UF Antepagmenta  
Epistyle  
SN The lowest of the three main parts of an entablature. Also the lintels, jambs and mouldings

surrounding a door, window, panels or niche; or the ornamental mouldings around the exterior curve of an arch.

- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ENTABLATURE
- NT FASCIA
- GIBBS SURROUND

#### ARCHIVOLT

- SN A series of concentric mouldings decorating the curved face of an arch.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- RT MOULDING

#### ARCHWAY

- SN An opening in a structure which is arched.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- RT ARCH

#### ARCOSOLIUM

- SN An arched or vaulted recess, within a tomb or catacomb, intended to contain a coffin or sarcophagus.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT CRYPT

#### AREAS AND SPACES

- SN Areas and spaces within a monument or site.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- NT CHAPEL
- DANCE FLOOR
- ENTRANCE
- EXTERNAL AREA OR SPACE
- INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE
- LAVATORIUM
- NEST HOLE
- PAVILION WARD BLOCK
- STAGE

#### ARENA

- SN The body of a church or chapel as opposed to galleries.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

#### ARK

- UF Aron Hakodesh
- Aron Kodesh
- SN A cupboard set into the eastern wall of a synagogue, facing Jerusalem. The Torah scrolls are kept in the Ark.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- BT RELIGIOUS ELEMENTS

#### ARMILLA

- SN A metal binding or ring fastened around the top of a pile to stop splitting.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT FASTENING

#### ARMOURY

- SN A room where weapons and armour are stored.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT STOREROOM

#### Arms

- USE ACHIEVEMENT OF ARMS

#### Aron Hakodesh

- USE ARK

#### Aron Kodesh

- USE ARK

#### ARRIS FILLET

- SN A triangular piece of wood used to raise slates next to a wall or similar.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### ARRIS GUTTER

- SN A V-shaped gutter.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT GUTTER

#### ARTISTS STUDIO

- SN A workroom or apartment, often with a north-light, used for the creation of artwork by painters, sculptors etc.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

#### ASHLAR PIECE

- UF Ashlar Post
- SN An inclined timber running from a rafter to the inner face of a wall, forming a triangle.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ASHLARING

#### Ashlar Post

- USE ASHLAR PIECE

#### ASHLARING

- SN Short vertical timbers which go from the rafters to the inner plate on a thick wall.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT ASHLAR PIECE

#### ASIATIC BASE

- SN An Ionic base with a lower disc with horizontal fluting or reeding, above which is a torus, also reeded.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BASE
- CL ORDER
- BT IONIC ORDER

#### ASSEMBLY ROOM

- SN A large room for large numbers of people, eg for balls, meetings etc.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT MEETING ROOM
- NT CHAPTER HOUSE

#### ASTRAGAL

- SN A moulding which is small, convex and circular.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT MOULDING
- NT BEAD AND REEL
- RT BEAD

#### ASTYLAR

- SN Describes a Classical interior, exterior or facade without pilasters or columns.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT FACADE

## ATLANTIS

- UF Atlas  
Telamone
- SN A whole male figure used in place of a column to support an entablature.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT COLUMN
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT HUMAN FIGURE

Atlas

USE **ATLANTIS**

## ATMOSPHERIC ENGINE

- UF Vacuum Engine
- SN An early steam engine using steam at atmospheric pressure. Chiefly employed in mine pumping. sometimes known as a vacuum engine.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT STEAM ENGINE

## ATRIUM (ECCLESIASTICAL)

- SN A court in front of a church, usually open.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT EXTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

## ATRIUM (SECULAR)

- SN A central area within a building.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

Attached Column

USE **ENGAGED COLUMN**

## ATTIC

- UF Attic Storey
- SN An area partly or fully within the roof space of a building.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT STOREY
- NT GARRET  
LOFT

## ATTIC BASE

- SN A column base featuring a hollow, concave - or scotia - moulding between two tori, which are projecting, convex mouldings.
- CL ORDER
- BT IONIC ORDER  
CORINTHIAN ORDER
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BASE

## ATTIC COLUMN

- SN A square pillar.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT COLUMN

Attic Storey

USE **ATTIC**

## AUCTION ROOM

- SN A room in which public or private auctions are held.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

## AUDIENCE CHAMBER

- UF Presence Chamber

- SN A room where a monarch or similar would meet people, usually in a palace or similar building.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT MEETING ROOM

## AUDITORIUM

- SN A room or hall designed for an audience to listen and view, as in a theatre, concert hall, lecture hall etc..
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM
- NT CONFERENCE ROOM  
LECTURE THEATRE

## AUMBRY

- UF Almery  
Ambry  
Aumery
- SN A recess or cupboard within a church, usually positioned near the altar, used for the storage of sacred vessels.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT CUPBOARD
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- BT CUPBOARD

Aumery

USE **AUMBRY**

## AUREOLE

- UF Glory
- SN Circular or almond-shaped halo surrounding the figure of Christ, the Virgin or a saint.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

## AUXILIARY RAFTER

- SN In a truss, a rafter used to stiffen the principal rafter by doubling it.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT RAFTER

## AXIAL BEAM

- SN A ceiling beam aligned with the length of a building.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BEAM

## AXIAL CHIMNEY PLAN

- UF Central Chimney Plan
- SN A plan of a building which consists of two or more cells where the chimney is placed on the axis of the building between two rooms and midway between the lateral walls.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

Back Choir

USE **RETROCHOIR**

## BACK PURLIN

- SN A purlin that is joined to the back of a principal rafter.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT THROUGH PURLIN

## BACK STAIRCASE

- SN A staircase for the use of servants, tradesmen or individuals not permitted to use the main part of a building or establishment.



CL BUILDING COMPONENT  
BT STAIRCASE

#### **BACKWASHING MACHINE**

SN A machine used in the worsted industry for cleaning woolen slivers after gilling and cording.  
CL MACHINERY

#### **BAFFLE ENTRY PLAN**

SN A plan featuring a doorless entry to a lobby in front of an axial chimney-stack.  
CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
BT STRUCTURAL PLAN  
RT LOBBY ENTRY PLAN

Bag Hoist

USE **SACK HOIST**

#### **BAGNETTE**

SN A small semicircular moulding.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT MOULDING  
RT BEAD

#### **BAILEY**

SN Defences or an external wall surrounding a castle's motte or keep. Also a castle's outer court, or a court within a castle's walls.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT EXTERNAL AREA OR SPACE  
NT INNER BAILEY  
OUTER BAILEY

#### **BAKERY**

SN A room for baking.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT FOOD PREPARATION ROOM

#### **BALANCE BOB**

SN A counter balance designed to support the excess weight of a mineshaft's wooden beams.  
CL MACHINERY

#### **BALCONY**

SN A platform projecting from the surface of a wall of a building carried on brackets, consoles or columns, usually placed before windows or openings, and protected by a railing or balustrade. It can also be a gallery in an auditorium.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT

#### **BALDACCHINO**

UF Baldachin  
Baldaquin  
SN A canopy suspended, or on pillars, over a throne or altar.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

Baldachin

USE **BALDACCHINO**

Baldaquin

USE **BALDACCHINO**

Balistraria

USE **LOOPHOLE**

Balk

USE **HAYLOFT**

#### **BALL FINIAL**

SN A decorative ball usually used to ornament a bench end, canopy, gable, pinnacle or spire.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT FINIAL

#### **BALL FLOWER**

SN Decorative ornamentation in the form of a ball enclosed within petals.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT FLORAL FEATURE

#### **BALL MILL**

SN A cylindrical device using ceramic or metallic balls to grind materials like ores, chemicals, ceramic raw materials and paints  
CL MACHINERY

#### **BALL WINDING MACHINE**

SN A hand operated machine for winding cotton and linen thread into balls - invented in 1802.  
CL MACHINERY

#### **BALLROOM**

SN A room for holding receptions particularly balls.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM

#### **BALUSTER**

SN An upright member supporting a coping or handrail in a balustrade or staircase.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT BALUSTRADE  
NT SPLIT BALUSTER  
TURNED BALUSTER  
TWIST BALUSTER

#### **BALUSTRADE**

SN The structure consisting of a series of balusters supporting a rail or coping, and sometimes a base and pedestal, on a parapet, balcony or staircase.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
NT BALUSTER

#### **BAND (MOULDING)**

SN A continuous series of ornaments within a horizontal moulding.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT MOULDING  
NT BANDEROLLE  
FRET BAND  
GUILLOCHE

#### **BAND (STRUCTURAL)**

SN A flat, horizontal strip, block or moulding, sometimes decorated, on a facade or interrupting an architectural feature such as a column.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### **BANDED COLUMN**

SN A column in which the shaft is interrupted by stone bands.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT COLUMN

## BANDEROLLE

- UF Bannerolle
- SN A flat band carrying a motto.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT BAND (MOULDING)

## BANKING HALL

- SN An open area within a bank where financial transactions take place.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

Bannerolle

- USE **BANDEROLLE**

## BANQUETING HALL

- UF Banqueting Room
- SN A hall normally reserved for holding feasts on special occasions.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT DINING ROOM

Banqueting Room

- USE **BANQUETING HALL**

## BANQUETTE

- SN A firing step from which standing defenders could fire over the crest of a high parapet.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT FIRING STEP
- RT PARAPET

## BAPTISTERY

- SN A building, or part of a church, used for baptismal rites, usually containing a font.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

## BAR

- SN A counter from which beverages are served in a bar room.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- BT COUNTER
- RT BAR ROOM

## BAR ROOM

- SN A room in a public house, hotel, club etc. containing a bar from which alcoholic drinks are served.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM
- RT BAR

## BARE FACED DOVETAIL JOINT

- SN A joint in which a dovetailed timber's surface is proud of the receiving member on one side.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT JOINT

## BARE FACED TENON JOINT

- SN A joint in which the tenon retains one or more of the original sides of the timber.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT JOINT

## BARGE BOARD

- SN A board fixed at the gable end of purlins, often decorated.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

Barrel Roof

- USE **WAGON ROOF**

## BARREL VAULT

- UF Tunnel Vault  
Wagon Vault
- SN A semi-circular or pointed vault uninterrupted by cross vaults, the ceiling bearing a resemblance to a tunnel or the inside of a barrel.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT VAULT

## BARRING ENGINE

- SN A small auxiliary engine to help start up a large steam engine - invented 1866.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT ENGINE

Bartisan

- USE **BARTIZAN**

## BARTIZAN

- UF Bartisan
- SN A small turret that projects from the top of a tower or parapet.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- BT TURRET

## BASE

- SN The lowest part of a structure, such as a pier, or the section of an order on which the shaft of a column sits.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT ASIATIC BASE  
ATTIC BASE  
COMPOSITE BASE  
CORINTHIAN BASE  
DORIC BASE  
IONIC BASE  
TUSCAN BASE

## BASE COURT

- SN A small outer courtyard, or service-yard.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT COURTYARD

## BASE CRUCK

- SN A cruck, forming the main upright of a wall but whose blades are truncated by a transverse member.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT CRUCK

## BASEMENT

- SN The bottom storey of a building, often below or partially below ground level.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT STOREY

## BASILICA PLAN

- SN A plan type, usually for a church, having a rectangular core with one apsidal end wall.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

## BASKET ARCH

- UF Anse De Panier
- SN An arch consisting of a segment of a circle

connected to other segments with smaller radii.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ARCH

#### BASKET CAPITAL

SN A Byzantine bell-type capital, ornamented with carving resembling wicker-work or basket-weave.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT CAPITAL

#### BASTION

SN An outward projection from a defensive wall allowing the defenders to attack the flanks of any force attacking the wall.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT

#### BATH

SN A container for holding water in which to bathe.  
CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

#### BATHROOM

SN A room intended to contain a bath and often other toilet facilities.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT WASHING ROOM

#### BATTEN

UF Cover Slip  
SN A small timber fixed to a wall to support items such as cladding. Also a strip of timber fixed across two or more parallel boards to join them together or conceal their join.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### BATTENED DOOR

SN A door with a planked outer face and spaced horizontal members such as battens or ledges on the inner face.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT DOOR

#### BATTLEMENT

UF Embattlement  
SN An indented parapet consisting of raised parts, called merlons, separated by gaps, or crenelles.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT PARAPET  
NT CRENELLATION  
MACHICOLATION  
MERLON

#### BAY

SN A regular structural subdivision or compartment within a building, defined by dividing walls or the positions of the principal supporting members.  
CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
BT PLAN COMPONENT  
NT HALF BAY  
SMOKE BAY  
RT CELL

#### BAY LEAF

SN Bay-leaf shaped decorative ornamentation, usually adorning mouldings or friezes, often depicted in a garland arrangement.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT FLORAL FEATURE

#### BAY WINDOW

SN A window that forms a projection from the body of a building, extending down to ground level, forming a bay in the wall's interior.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT WINDOW  
RT ORIEL WINDOW

#### BEAD

SN A small convex moulding, often decorated with beads and reels.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT MOULDING  
RT ASTRAGAL  
BAGNETTE

Bead And Berry

USE **BEAD AND REEL**

#### BEAD AND REEL

UF Bead And Berry  
Paternoster  
Pearl And Olive  
SN Decorative ornamentation consisting of alternating bead shapes with small, elliptical forms resembling reels  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT ASTRAGAL

#### BEADED CHAMFER

SN A chamfer with a convex bead-like moulding projecting from the chamfer.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT CHAMFER

#### BEAK HEAD MOULDING

UF Birds Head Moulding  
SN A decorative moulding depicting an animal or bird head with a tongue or beak that overlaps the moulding set below it.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT MOULDING  
RT CATS HEAD MOULDING

Beaked Ionic Capital

USE **IONIC CAPITAL**

#### BEAM

SN A main load-bearing horizontal member.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
NT ANCHOR BEAM  
APPLIED BEAM  
AXIAL BEAM  
BRESSUMMER  
DAIS BEAM  
DRAGON BEAM  
FALSE HAMMER BEAM  
FLITCHED BEAM  
GIRDING BEAM  
HALF BEAM  
HAMMER BEAM  
ROOD BEAM  
STRAINER BEAM  
TIEBEAM  
TRANSVERSE BEAM

Beam Engine

USE **BEAM STEAM ENGINE**

#### BEAM SLOT

- SN A slot, usually in a wall, into which a beam was placed.
- CL IMPLIED FEATURE

#### BEAM STEAM ENGINE

- UF Beam Engine
- SN An engine which operates machinery via a pivoted, horizontal beam with a piston located at one end and a reciprocating pump beneath the other, resulting in a rocking, seesaw-like motion. Variations featured the steam piston placed above the beam.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT STEAM ENGINE
- NT COMPOUND STEAM ENGINE  
CORNISH ENGINE  
NEWCOMEN ATMOSPHERIC ENGINE  
ROTATIVE BEAM ENGINE  
SIDE LEVER ENGINE  
SIMS COMPOUND ENGINE

Bed Chamber

USE **BEDROOM**

#### BED MOULDING

- SN A moulding on an entablature that is between the frieze and the corona.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT MOULDING

#### BED NOOK

- UF Bed Recess
- SN A small projection designed to allow space for a bed.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

Bed Recess

USE **BED NOOK**

#### BEDROOM

- UF Bed Chamber
- SN A room intended to contain a bed.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT RETIREMENT ROOM
- NT CAMERA (BEDROOM)

#### BEETLE

- SN A float or pontoon supporting a flexible steel roadway as part of a Mulberry Harbour.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

Belfast Roof

USE **BELFAST TRUSS ROOF**

#### BELFAST TRUSS

- SN A bow string truss with the space between its members filled by a lattice of crossing diagonal rods.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BOWSTRING TRUSS
- RT BELFAST TRUSS ROOF

#### BELFAST TRUSS ROOF

- UF Belfast Roof
- SN A roof with a bow-shaped, segmental timber truss which has the space between its members filled by a lattice of crossing diagonal rods.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BOWSTRING ROOF

- RT BELFAST TRUSS

#### BELFRY

- SN The tower, generally attached to a church or other building but sometimes separate, where bells are hung and from which sound is emitted. Also applied to the upper chamber where bells are hung, or the wooden structure supporting them.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

#### BELL

- SN The core of a capital.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT CAPITAL

#### BELL CAPITAL

- SN A capital which is circular and has several mouldings but no foliage.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT CAPITAL

#### BELL FRAME

- SN A timber frame placed in the bell chamber of a church tower or belfry designed to hold the bells.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

Bell Gable

USE **BELLCOTE**

#### BELL TOWER

- UF Bell Turret
- SN A high tower, attached to or detached from a building such as a church, with a belfry stage containing bells.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- BT TOWER
- RT RINGING CHAMBER

Bell Turret

USE **BELL TOWER**

#### BELLCOTE

- UF Bell Gable  
Sanctus Bell Cote
- SN A housing for one or more bells, usually gabled or roofed.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### BELVEDERE

- SN A turret on the side of a house providing views across the surrounding countryside.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- BT TURRET

#### BENCH PEW

- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- BT PEW

#### BILLET FRIEZE

- SN A series of billet mouldings forming a decorative band of small, regularly placed squared or rounded blocks.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT BILLET MOULDING

#### BILLET MOULDING

- SN An ornamental moulding consisting of a series of

small, regularly placed squared or rounded blocks.

- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT MOULDING
- NT BILLET FRIEZE

#### **BILLIARD ROOM**

- SN A room intended for the placement and use of a billiard table.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT GAMESROOM

#### **BIMAH**

- SN An elevated area or platform in a synagogue where the person reading aloud from the Torah stands.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- BT RELIGIOUS ELEMENTS

#### **BIRDMOUTHED JOINT**

- SN A joint in which the end of one timber is cut in V-form and rests on the edge of another timber, frequently found between common rafters and wall plates.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT JOINT

Birds Head Moulding

- USE **BEAK HEAD MOULDING**

#### **BLADE**

- SN A principal member in a cruck truss.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT CRUCK

#### **BLEEDING ROOM**

- SN A room dedicated to the drawing or letting of blood, a procedure once thought to possess medicinal properties.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

#### **BLIND ARCADE**

- UF Wall Arcade
- SN A succession of arches on shafts with no openings, attached to and used to enliven a wall.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ARCADE
- RT TRIFORIUM

#### **BLIND COLONNADE**

- SN A series of columns in a straight line supporting an entablature with no openings or glazing.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT COLONNADE

#### **BLOCK**

- SN A small piece of timber occupying the angle between two other timbers.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

Block Capital

- USE **CUSHION CAPITAL**

#### **BLOCK CORNICE**

- SN An Italian cornice consisting of a bed moulding, a row of plain block corbels or modillions, and a corona or cornice.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

- BT CORNICE

#### **BLOCKED COLUMN**

- SN A column whose shaft is interrupted by square blocks.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT COLUMN

#### **BLOCKING COURSE**

- SN A plain stone course, sometimes projecting, above a cornice and counterbalancing the cantilevered sections of stone, or at the base of a building.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### **BLOWING ENGINE**

- SN A steam engine driving a reciprocating air pump to provide air for a blast furnace.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT ENGINE

Board Room

- USE **BOARDROOM**

#### **BOARDROOM**

- UF Board Room
- SN A meeting room intended specifically for the use of a board of directors or governors of an organization or company..
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT MEETING ROOM

#### **BOATING POOL**

- SN Manmade feature to contain water for the purpose of floating miniature boats in it. Different to BOATING LAKE as lake can be naturally occurring park feature and can be used for full sized boats.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT EXTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

#### **BOILER**

- SN A steam generator comprising a pressure vessel, and/or rows of tubes arranged to receive heat from a firegrate.
- CL MACHINERY

#### **BOILER ROOM**

- SN A room, usually at ground level or below, housing the tank in which water is heated as part of a building's heating system.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

#### **BOLECTION MOULDING**

- SN A moulding which projects beyond the face of a panel or frame, usually found in panelling or in doors.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT MOULDING

#### **BOLSTER**

- SN One of the rolls forming the sides of an ionic capital, joining the volutes of the front and rear faces.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

Bolter

- USE **SIFTER**

**BOOT SCRAPER**

- SN A device, usually cast iron and often decorative in design, placed upon, embedded in or built into a doostep facilitating the removal of mud, dirt, manure etc. from footwear before entering a building.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

**BOSS**

- UF Roof Boss
- SN A carved, convex block, often richly decorated, at the intersections of vault-ribs, beam-junctions or terminations of mouldings.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

**BOUDOIR**

- SN A small, finely-furnished room, traditionally where a lady could retire to be alone or entertain intimate friends.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT RETIREMENT ROOM

**BOW WINDOW**

- SN A window set within a curved projection from the face of a wall.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT WINDOW

**BOWER**

- UF Bowre
- SN A private room or parlour usually at the same level as the hall.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT PRIVATE ROOM

Bowre

USE **BOWER****BOWSTRING ROOF**

- SN A roof constructed of horizontal tiebeams and curved trusses.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ROOF
- NT BELFAST TRUSS ROOF
- RT BOWSTRING TRUSS

**BOWSTRING TRUSS**

- SN An arched, or bow-shaped, segmental timber truss with its ends tied together by a straight or cambered member.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT TRUSS
- NT BELFAST TRUSS
- RT BOWSTRING ROOF

**BOX FRAME**

- UF Post And Truss Frame
- SN Timber framed construction where a box of horizontal and vertical members is created to support the roof.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

**BOX FRAMED TRUSS**

- SN A complete cross-frame from ground level to ridge in a box-framed building.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT TRUSS

**BOX OFFICE**

- SN A ticket booth in a theatre or cinema.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

**BOX PEW**

- SN An enclosed, high-sided seat, sometimes entered through a door, usually found in churches as one of a series of box-like compartments.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- BT PEW
- RT PEW PLATFORM

**BRACE**

- UF Angle Brace
- SN An inclined timber used to support and provide rigidity to roofs, partitions etc.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT FASTENING
- NT ARCH BRACE  
CONCEALED BRACE  
CORNER BRACE  
DOWNWARD BRACE  
DRAGON TIE  
KNEE BRACE  
OGEE BRACE  
PARALLEL BRACE  
PASSING BRACE  
PASSING WINDBRACE  
RAFTER BRACE  
SCISSOR BRACES  
SLING BRACE  
UPWARD BRACE

**BRACKET**

- SN A small support designed to help support a weight, such as that of a projecting member.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT ANGLE BRACKET  
CONSOLE  
MODILLION

**BRACKET MOULDING**

- SN A decorative moulding consisting of two ogee-forms with joined faces.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT MOULDING

**BRAKE WHEEL**

- SN The main gear wheel, which is engaged by a brake to halt or slow the machinery, mounted on the windshaft of a windmill.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

**BREAD ROOM**

- SN A room for the storage of bread, biscuits, flour etc. Often part of a buttery in medieval times.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT FOOD PREPARATION ROOM

**BREAKFAST ROOM**

- SN A room where meals, particularly breakfast are partaken.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT DINING ROOM

**BREASTSHOT WHEEL**

- SN A waterwheel in which the incoming water is directed onto the periphery at approximately the

same level as the axle, the water being kept in contact with the floats, or buckets, by breastwork of masonry, timber or iron.

CL MACHINERY  
BT WATERWHEEL

Breastsummer

USE **BRESSUMMER**

#### **BRESSUMMER**

UF Breastsummer  
Brest Summer  
Chimney Bar

SN A horizontal, supporting beam set above an opening in an external wall, a fireplace opening or in timber framed construction set forward from the lower part of a building to support a jettied wall.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT BEAM

Brest Summer

USE **BRESSUMMER**

#### **BRICKWORK**

SN A structure, part of a structure or area constructed from plain bricks.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### **BRIDGE TREE**

SN An adjustable, horizontal beam, supporting the vertical stone spindle in a water or windmill, which allows the gap between the grinding stones to be varied.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### **BRIDLED JOINT**

SN A joint consisting of a projecting tongue fitting into an open housing in a scarf joint or the apex of a rafter.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT JOINT

#### **BRINE TANK**

SN A tank within a salt works used for storing brine after it has been pumped from underground. The brine is then fed by gravity into the evaporating pans in the Pan House.

CL MACHINERY

#### **BROACH SPIRE**

SN An octagonal spire atop a square tower, the transition between structures effected by partially pyramidal masonry forms called broaches.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT SPIRE

#### **BROKEN PEDIMENT**

SN A pediment with a gap at the centre of its base.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT PEDIMENT  
RT OPEN PEDIMENT

#### **BUCRANIUM**

SN Decorative motif in the form of an ox skull.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT ANIMAL FIGURE

BUILDING COMPONENT

SN A feature which forms part of a building and has a specific functional usage or decorative form.

CL BUILDING COMPONENT  
NT ADMINISTRATION BLOCK  
AGED MENS WARD  
ALURE  
ANNEX  
ANTECHURCH  
BALCONY  
BASTION  
CAPONIER  
CHILDRENS BLOCK  
CONSERVATORY  
COUNTERSCARP BANK  
CUPOLA  
DOVECOTE  
EARTH CLOSET  
EASTER SEPULCHRE  
ENTRANCE BLOCK  
GALLERY (ECCLESIASTICAL)  
GARDEROBE (TOILET)  
HOSPITAL BLOCK  
HYPOCAUST  
LANDING  
LANTERN  
LIFT  
LOGGIA  
NARTHEX (CLASSICAL)  
NEST HOLE  
ORGAN BLOWING CHAMBER  
OUTSHOT  
PAVILION  
PENTHOUSE (APARTMENT)  
PERGOLA  
PORCH  
RECEIVING BLOCK  
ROOD LOFT  
SERVICE BLOCK  
STAIRCASE  
STEEPLE  
SUPERVISORY HUB  
SWIMMING POOL  
TOMB  
TOWER  
VENTILATION SHAFT  
VERANDA  
WESTWORK

#### **BULL ENGINE**

SN An early type of steam engine, similar to a Cornish Engine, designed by Edward Bull.

CL MACHINERY  
BT STEAM ENGINE

#### **BULLSEYE WINDOW**

UF Oeil De Boeuf

SN An oval window placed with its long axis horizontal. The term is often applied to similar round windows.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT WINDOW

#### **BURIAL PIT**

SN The pit in which human or animal remains are placed for interment, which may be either an inhumation or cremation.

CL UNASSIGNED

**BURSARY**

- SN A treasury, often the bursar's room in a college or university.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

Business Room

- USE **OFFICE**

Butment

- USE **ABUTMENT**

Butt Purlin

- USE **TENONED PURLIN**

**BUTTERFLY PLAN**

- UF Double Suntrap Plan
- SN A nineteenth century plan where two or four wings of a house are constructed at an angle to the core, usually at approximately 45 degrees to the wall of the core building.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

**BUTTERY**

- SN A room for the storage of food and drink.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT FOOD PREPARATION ROOM

**BUTTRESS**

- UF Analemma
- SN A mass of stone or brick built against or as part of a wall to provide additional strength to it.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT ANGLE BUTTRESS
- ARCH BUTTRESS
- CLASPING BUTTRESS
- DIAGONAL BUTTRESS
- FLYING BUTTRESS
- HANGING BUTTRESS
- LATERAL BUTTRESS
- PIER BUTTRESS
- SETBACK BUTTRESS

**CABINET**

- SN A small room used as a study for the preservation of papers etc. Generally use for any small room appended to a larger one.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

**CABLE MOULDING**

- SN A decorative moulding shaped to resemble a length of cable or twisted rope.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT MOULDING

**CALDARIUM**

- UF Hot Bath
- SN The hot room in a Roman baths.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM
- RT FRIGIDARIUM
- PALAESTR
- TEPIDARIUM

Calefactory

- USE **WARMING ROOM**

**CALVARY**

- SN A representation of the crucifixion of Christ or related scenes as a sculpture, etc.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT SCULPTURE

**CAMBA**

- SN A place in which brewing and sometimes baking took place.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT FOOD PREPARATION ROOM

**CAME**

- SN An H-sectioned strip of lead used to hold panes of glass in position in stained-glass windows or other leaded lights.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- RT SADDLE BAR
- STANCHION
- WINDOW

**CAMERA (BEDROOM)**

- SN A private bed sitting room.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT BEDROOM

**CAMERA (CEILING)**

- SN A ceiling that is curved or vaulted, sometimes employed to give a space the appearance of a vault.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT CEILING

Camera (Generic)

- USE **ROOM**

**CAMERA (SUITE)**

- SN A suite of rooms.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

**CAMOUFLAGE**

- SN The application of colour and other materials to a structure to either conceal it from identification or to make it look like something else.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

**CANAL INCLINED PLANE**

- SN A slope, usually with rails, by which a boat can be transferred from one level of waterway to another.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT INCLINED PLANE

**CANEPHORA**

- SN A sculpted female figure carrying a basket on her head.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT HUMAN FIGURE

**CANTEEN**

- SN A room intended for the taking of refreshments, usually containing a counter from which they are served.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT DINING ROOM

**CAP**

- SN The rotating top section of a tower or smock mill.



CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

### CAPITAL

SN The top part of a column, often decorated.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

NT ABACUS

BASKET CAPITAL

BELL

BELL CAPITAL

COMPOSITE CAPITAL

CORINTHIAN CAPITAL

CROCKET CAPITAL

CUSHION CAPITAL

DORIC CAPITAL

IONIC CAPITAL

PROTOMA CAPITAL

STIFF LEAF CAPITAL

TUSCAN CAPITAL

WATER LEAF CAPITAL

### CAPONIER

SN An enclosed, defensible passageway, equipped with gun ports, extending into or traversing a dry ditch.

CL BUILDING COMPONENT

### CAPSTONE

SN A large stone laid horizontally to form the roof of a chamber.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

### CARREL (AISLE)

SN An aisle divided into chapels. This term is sometimes applied to the screens dividing the aisle, or the chapels themselves.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT AISLE

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT AISLE

### CARREL (NICHE)

SN An enclosure or niche in a library or cloister used for study.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT NICHE

### CARRIAGE ENTRANCE

SN An entrance large enough for carriages and vehicles leading through a building or wall into an inner courtyard.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT ENTRANCE

RT PORTE COCHERE

### CARTOUCHE

SN A decorative, framed tablet, usually bearing an inscription or coat of arms, in the form of a scroll or curving piece of parchment.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

### CARYATID

SN A female figure used instead of a column, usually supporting an entablature.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT COLUMN

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

BT HUMAN FIGURE

### CASEMATE

SN A chamber built into a wall in a defensive structure.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT ROOM

### CASEMENT

SN A hollow moulding, often enriched, similar to a scotia or cavetto, used in Gothic jambs and cornices.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

BT MOULDING

### CASEMENT WINDOW

SN A window where the sash is hung vertically and the window opens outwards or inwards.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT WINDOW

NT FRENCH WINDOW

### Casual Ward

USE **VAGRANTS WARD**

SN Use VAGRANTS WARD as it is meant to shelter wandering vagrants overnight rather than the permanent inhabitants of a workhouse.

### CATS HEAD MOULDING

SN A decorative moulding depicting an animal or bird head, similar to a beak head moulding but with a shorter, cone-like tongue or beak overlapping the moulding set beneath it.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

BT MOULDING

RT BEAK HEAD MOULDING

### CATSLIDE ROOF

SN A roof with one side longer than the other, continuing at the same pitch over an extension to a building. Commonly found in New England Colonial architecture.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT PENT ROOF

### CAULICOLI

SN The lesser stalks springing from the principal stalks, or caules, within the decoration on a Corinthian capital.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

BT FLORAL FEATURE

### CAVETTO

SN A concave moulding where the profile is a quarter of a circle.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

BT MOULDING

### CEILING

SN The surface of a room which conceals overhead structural members.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

NT CAMERA (CEILING)

### CEILING PAINTING

SN A two dimensional image using paint applied to the surface of a ceiling.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

RT WALL PAINTING

### CELL

SN Term used to indicate the basic unit of

accommodation in the plan of a building. It does not necessarily relate to the structural divisions within a building.

CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM  
RT BAY

#### CELLAR

UF Cellarium  
SN A room that is underground or partially underground. Primarily used for storage.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT STOREROOM

Cellarium

USE **CELLAR**

#### CENTERING

SN A temporary support placed under a vault or arch to support them during construction.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
RT ARCH

Central Chimney Plan

USE **AXIAL CHIMNEY PLAN**  
SN see axial chimney plan

#### CENTRAL FIREPLACE PLAN

SN A plan in which a chimney containing back-to-back fireplaces heats two rooms simultaneously by being placed within the dividing wall.  
CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

#### CENTRAL STAIRCASE PLAN

SN A plan in which the staircase is placed at the centre of the building.  
CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

Centre Valve Steam Engine

USE **WILLANS CENTRE VALVE STEAM ENGINE**

#### CHAIN MOULDING

SN A decorative moulding in the form of a chain.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT MOULDING

#### CHAIN PUMP

UF Rag And Chain Pump  
SN An early design of pump featuring a series of pistons, or sometimes bundles of rags, passing through a barrel on a continuous chain, forcing water upwards.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT PUMP

Chamber

USE **ROOM**

#### CHAMBER BLOCK

SN An area of several rooms in a medieval house or building. Probably for domestic use.  
CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
BT WING  
RT ROOM  
SOLAR

#### CHAMFER

SN A surface formed by cutting off a square edge, usually at 45 degrees. Use more specific type where known.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
NT BEADED CHAMFER  
HOLLOW CHAMFER  
STOPPED CHAMFER

#### CHANCEL

SN The choir and sanctuary in the liturgical eastern part of a church appropriated for those who officiate during services.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

#### CHANCEL ARCH

SN An arch at the liturgical east of the nave, carrying a gabled wall above, separating nave from chancel.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ARCH

Chancel Screen

USE **ROOD SCREEN**

#### CHANDELIER

SN A branched, hanging light fitting, often ornate in design, providing illumination from a number of candles or lightbulbs.  
CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

#### CHANGING ROOM

SN A room within a building, such as a shop or leisure complex, sometimes equipped with cubicles or screens to allow a degree of privacy, where clothing can be tried on or changed.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM  
RT DRESSING ROOM

Chantry

USE **CHANTRY CHAPEL**

#### CHANTRY CHAPEL

UF Chantry  
SN A chapel, often attached to or screened off inside a church, endowed for the celebration of masses principally for the repose of the founder's soul.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT CHAPEL

#### CHAPEL

SN A building, room or area, often within or attached to a church or other building, serving as a place of worship. Where a monument, use the Thesaurus of Monument Types.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
NT APSE CHAPEL  
CHANTRY CHAPEL  
GALILEE  
LADY CHAPEL  
RADIATING CHAPEL  
RT CHEVET

#### CHAPTER HOUSE

SN A building, sometimes polygonal in plan, attached to a cathedral, church, abbey etc. and used for the assembly of chapter or brethren, often to

- address official business.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ASSEMBLY ROOM
- CHEESE PRESS**
- SN A device used in the production of hard cheeses that exerts pressure upon fresh curds in order to remove and drain away excess whey.
- CL MACHINERY
- CHEVET**
- SN The area that contains the ambulatory, apse and chapels. Usually found in larger churches, monasteries and cathedrals.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE  
RT AMBULATORY (INTERIOR)  
APSE  
CHAPEL
- CHEVRON MOULDING**
- UF Zigzag Moulding  
SN A three-dimensional decorative ornamentation composed of a series of Vs forming a zigzag.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT MOULDING
- CHILDRENS BLOCK**
- SN Series of rooms in a workhouse complex where children were housed and looked after.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- CHIMNEY**
- SN The flue or channel that funnels smoke from a fire.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
NT ANGLE CHIMNEY  
CHIMNEY BREAST  
CHIMNEY COWL  
CHIMNEY POT  
CHIMNEY SHAFT  
CHIMNEY STACK
- Chimney Back  
USE **FIREBACK**
- Chimney Bar  
USE **BRESSUMMER**
- CHIMNEY BREAST**
- SN A stone or brick structure that projects into, or out of, a room and contains the flue.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT CHIMNEY
- CHIMNEY COWL**
- SN A covering of metal, stone or pottery set on a chimney breast above a fire to prevent smoke entering the room and instead directing it up the chimney.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT CHIMNEY
- Chimney Piece  
USE **MANTELPIECE**
- CHIMNEY POT**
- SN A cylindrical, polygonal, or square element of brick, metal or terracotta fixed on top of a chimney stack to extend the flue and improve the extraction of smoke.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT CHIMNEY
- CHIMNEY SHAFT**
- SN A very high chimney, though more often a chimney stack containing only one flue.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT CHIMNEY
- CHIMNEY STACK**
- SN A masonry or brickwork structure projecting above a roof and containing several flues.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT CHIMNEY
- CHINESE ROOM**
- SN A room decorated, and furnished, in the style of the Chinese.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM
- CHOIR**
- SN Part of a large church, east of the nave, appropriated for singers and clergy.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE  
RT ALTAR SCREEN
- CHOIR SCREEN**
- SN A screen separating the choir from other parts of the church.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT SCREEN
- CHUTE**
- SN A vertical or inclined plane, channel, or passage through which objects are moved from a higher to a lower level by means of gravity.
- CL MACHINERY
- CIDER PRESS**
- SN A machine that presses apples to extract juice for the production of cider.
- CL MACHINERY
- Cill  
USE **SILL**
- CINQUEFOIL**
- SN An ornamental foliation in panels or tracery so called because it is arranged around five intervals, known as foils or cusps, that describe the outlines of five leaves or petals.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT TRACERY
- CIRCULAR PLAN**
- SN The plan on which a circular building is constructed.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
BT STRUCTURAL PLAN
- CLADDING**
- SN A non-structural covering, such as tile, slate, wood etc., applied to an exterior wall.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
NT CLAPBOARD

SLATE HANGING  
TILE HANGING  
WEATHERBOARDING

similar fixtures and fittings.

CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM

#### CLAPBOARD

SN A horizontal, riven board, tapered in section, used for external cladding.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT CLADDING

#### CLAPPING QUOIN

UF Hollow Quoin  
SN A quoin, usually of stone, with a concave rebate at one corner forming the surface against which the rounded edge of a canal lock gate turns, making a kind of hinge.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT QUOIN

#### CLASPED PURLIN

SN A purlin that rests against the lower surface of a principal rafter and is supported by a queen post, collar or raking strut.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT THROUGH PURLIN

#### CLASPING BUTTRESS

SN A buttress which encases the corner between two walls.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT BUTTRESS

#### CLASSROOM

SN A room intended for the purpose of teaching a group or class of students simultaneously.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT SCHOOLROOM

Clearstorey

USE **CLERESTORY**

Clearstory

USE **CLERESTORY**

Clerestorey

USE **CLERESTORY**

#### CLERESTORY

UF Clearstorey  
Clearstory  
Clerestorey  
Overstorey  
SN The upper parts of walls carried on arcades or colonnades in the nave, choir or transepts of a church or hall, rising higher than the lean-to roofs of the aisles and pierced with windows to allow light to penetrate.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### CLIMBING WALL

SN An artificially constructed wall with recessed and projecting grips for hands and feet and places to attach ropes. Used for practising rock climbing. If the wall is a free-standing external structure use term for the Thesaurus of Monument Types.  
CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

#### CLOAKROOM

SN A room in which cloaks, coats, hats etc may be left and often including coathooks, hat boxes and

#### CLOCK TOWER

SN A tall structure, high in proportion to its lateral dimensions, often rising in stages, free standing or part of another building, surmounted by a clock.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT  
BT TOWER

#### CLOISTER

SN A covered ambulatory, usually arcaded, arranged around three or four sides of a quadrangle in a monastic or collegiate establishment.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT AMBULATORY (EXTERNAL)  
RT ANTEPORTICO

#### CLOISTER GARTH

SN A quadrangle or courtyard, often grassed or planted, surrounded by cloisters  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT COURTYARD

#### CLOSE STUDDING

SN In timber framed buildings this is the division of a wall into narrow panels by vertical studs.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT STUD

#### CLOSED TRUSS

SN A truss in which spaces between timbers are filled, as between rooms and at the ends of a building.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT TRUSS

#### CLOSET

SN A small chamber or private room.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

#### CLOTHING STORE

SN A room within a building or complex used for storing clothing.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT STOREROOM

#### CLUSTERED COLUMN

UF Compound Column  
SN A pier made up of several columns clustered together. They can be attached through their whole length or only at top and bottom.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT COLUMN

Clustered Pier

USE **COMPOUND PIER**

#### COAL TIPLER

SN Loading machinery tipping coal into railway wagons, usually at a pithead.  
CL MACHINERY  
NT HYDRAULIC TIPLER

#### COALING CRANE

SN A crane used for moving coal during the

refuelling of coal-powered vessels or locomotives.

CL MACHINERY  
BT CRANE

Coat Of Arms

USE **ACHIEVEMENT OF ARMS**

#### **COFFERING**

SN A series of recessed, ornamental panels decorating a ceiling.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT PANELLING

#### **COGGED JOIST**

SN A joist that has its end resting in a recess in a transverse beam.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT JOIST

Coign

USE **QUOIN**

Coign

USE **QUOIN**

Coin

USE **QUOIN**

Cold Bath

USE **FRIGIDARIUM**

#### **COLLAR**

SN A horizontal member connecting rafters or cruck blades at a point between their feet and the apex of the roof.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### **COLLAR PLATE**

SN A horizontal timber that joins the collars of a series of roof trusses.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT PLATE

#### **COLLAR PURLIN**

SN A longitudinal member in a roof, running beneath the collar beams and intended to give stability to the roof.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT PURLIN

#### **COLLEGE HALL**

SN A large communal room within a college complex used for functions, assemblies, examinations etc.

CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT HALL (COMMUNAL)  
NT EXAMINATION HALL

#### **COLONNADE**

SN A row of columns that carry arches or an entablature.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
NT BLIND COLONNADE  
COLONNADE A JOUR  
PERISTYLE

#### **COLONNADE A JOUR**

SN A colonnade where it is exposed to the air on two sides.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT COLONNADE

#### **COLONNETTE**

SN A small shaft or column.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT COLUMN  
NT NOOK SHAFT

#### **COLOSSAL ORDER**

UF Giant Order

SN An order in which the columns rise more than one storey in height from the ground or plinth.

CL ORDER

#### **COLUMN**

UF Demi Column

SN A vertical, circular member, usually load-carrying. Where separate, use monument type.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

NT ANGLE COLUMN  
ANNULATED COLUMN

ANNULET

APOPHYGE

APPLIED COLUMN

ATLANTIS

ATTIC COLUMN

BANDED COLUMN

BLOCKED COLUMN

CARYATID

CLUSTERED COLUMN

COLONNETTE

COMPOSITE COLUMN

CORINTHIAN COLUMN

DETACHED COLUMN

DORIC COLUMN

DRUM

ENGAGED COLUMN

IONIC COLUMN

SPIRAL COLUMN

TUSCAN COLUMN

#### **COMBER**

SN A machine used for combing wool. Use more specific term where known.

CL MACHINERY  
NT HEILMANN COMBER  
HOLDEN COMBER  
LISTER COMBER  
NOBLE COMBER

#### **COMBINATION MILL**

SN A flour milling machine using both stones and rollers to produce flour and, perhaps mainly from the stones, animal feed from grains other than wheat.

CL MACHINERY  
BT FLOUR MILL

#### **COMBINED DIESEL AND GAS TURBINE**

SN A propulsion system for ships which need a maximum speed that is considerably faster than their cruise speed, particularly warships. It consists of diesel engines for cruising and gas turbines for high-speed transits.

CL MACHINERY  
BT GAS TURBINE  
DIESEL ENGINE

## COMBINED STEAM AND GAS TURBINE

- SN A propulsion system for ships using a combination of steam turbines and gas turbines to power the shafts.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT GAS TURBINE  
STEAM TURBINE

## COMMITTEE ROOM

- SN A room where a committee meets to discuss matters put before them.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT MEETING ROOM

## COMMON RAFTER

- SN A rafter of uniform size placed at regular intervals along the length of a roof.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT RAFTER

## COMMON RAFTER ROOF

- SN A roof consisting entirely of common rafters, without the use of principals, in pairs but not connected by collar-beams.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ROOF

## COMMON RAFTER TRUSS

- SN A pair of common rafters with a collar.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT TRUSS

## COMMON ROOM

- SN A room in general use for persons to meet, often found at institutions such as colleges.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT MEETING ROOM

## Communion Rail

- USE ALTAR RAIL

## Communion Table

- USE ALTAR

## COMPOSITE ARCH

- SN A lancet arch designed in the composite style.
- CL ORDER
- BT COMPOSITE ORDER
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT LANCET ARCH

## COMPOSITE BASE

- SN Bases of this order are often referred to as spiras and have a double astragal in the middle.
- CL ORDER
- BT COMPOSITE ORDER
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BASE

## COMPOSITE CAPITAL

- SN An ornate version of an eight-voluted Ionic capital known as an angular capital or Scamozzi under which are added two tiers of acanthus leaves.
- CL ORDER
- BT COMPOSITE ORDER
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT CAPITAL

## COMPOSITE COLUMN

- SN A detached, sometimes monolithic vertical structural element usually circular, square or polygonal bearing an ornate eight-voluted Ionic Capital.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT COLUMN
- CL ORDER
- BT COMPOSITE ORDER

## COMPOSITE ENTABLATURE

- SN The horizontal assembly of architrave, frieze and cornice carried upon columns and pilasters in the Composite order; and so containing elements of the Ionic and Corinthian orders.
- CL ORDER
- BT COMPOSITE ORDER
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ENTABLATURE

## COMPOSITE ORDER

- SN An order composed of elements of the Ionic and Corinthian orders.
- CL ORDER
- NT COMPOSITE ARCH  
COMPOSITE BASE  
COMPOSITE CAPITAL  
COMPOSITE COLUMN  
COMPOSITE ENTABLATURE

## Compound Column

- USE CLUSTERED COLUMN

## COMPOUND PIER

- UF Clustered Pier
- SN A pier made up of several shafts against it. The shafts can be attached or detached.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## COMPOUND RAFTER

- SN A doubled rafter, separated by cleats, spacers or distance pieces.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT RAFTER
- NT SECONDARY RAFTER

## COMPOUND STEAM ENGINE

- SN A steam engine that uses the same steam successively to drive pistons in high and then low pressure cylinders.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT BEAM STEAM ENGINE
- NT EXTRACTION ENGINE  
MANHATTAN ENGINE  
WILLANS CENTRE VALVE STEAM ENGINE  
WOLF COMPOUND STEAM ENGINE

## CONCEALED BRACE

- SN A brace halved to the inside of studs, and so not visible from outside.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BRACE

## CONDENSING STEAM ENGINE

- SN A steam engine in which the spent steam leaving the cylinder passes to a condenser instead of being exhausted to the atmosphere. The condenser creates a partial vacuum which increases the pressure drop across the engine,

so raising its efficiency.

- CL MACHINERY
- BT STEAM ENGINE

#### CONFERENCE ROOM

- SN A room where organizations and associations meet for the undertaking of presentations and consultation.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT AUDITORIUM  
MEETING ROOM

#### CONFESSIO

- SN A recess or chamber near the altar which holds a relic. A feature of medieval churches.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

#### CONFESSIONAL

- SN A booth, cubicle or recess, often enclosed, in which a priest, usually screened from view, hears confessions.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

#### CONSERVATORY

- SN An extension to a building usually made primarily of glass, for growing plants.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT

#### CONSOLE

- SN An S-shaped ornamental bracket with a greater height than projection.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BRACKET

#### CONTRA FLOW STEAM ENGINE

- SN The common design of steam engine, where steam enters the cylinder at one end, and after it has pushed the piston to the other end, its direction of flow is reversed as the piston returns, the steam leaving the cylinder through the exhaust ports.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT STEAM ENGINE

#### CONTROL ROOM

- SN A room in which actions are checked, verified and approved.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

#### CONVEYOR BELT

- UF Creeper
- SN A machine consisting of a continuously moving band of fabric, rubber, or metal used for transporting people or objects from one place to another.
- CL MACHINERY

#### COOLING TOWER

- SN A large structure, usually associated with power stations, in which hot water undergoes a process of cooling before being re-used.
- CL MACHINERY

#### COPING

- SN A protective covering applied to the top of a wall,

chimney, gable etc., usually curved, sloping or ridged to prevent rainwater settling.

- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### CORBEL

- SN A cantilevered block projecting from the face of a wall and supporting a structure such as a parapet, beam or arch.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- RT CORBEL TABLE

#### CORBEL TABLE

- SN A projecting wall or structure, such as a parapet or battlement, supported by a series of corbels.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- RT CORBEL

#### CORINTHIAN BASE

- SN A slender and elegant base usually of Attic type with two tori, two scotiae and two astragals.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BASE
- CL ORDER
- BT CORINTHIAN ORDER

#### CORINTHIAN CAPITAL

- SN A capital with two rows of eight acanthus leaves rising above an astragal; from between the leaves of the upper row rise eight stalks, each surmounted by a calyx from which emerge volutes carrying the corners of the concave-sided abacus and central ornaments.
- CL ORDER
- BT CORINTHIAN ORDER
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT CAPITAL

#### CORINTHIAN COLUMN

- SN A vertical structure usually with an Attic base or spira with slender and elegant design, with a capital decorated with acanthus leaves and an entablature rich in carved ornament.
- CL ORDER
- BT CORINTHIAN ORDER
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT COLUMN

#### CORINTHIAN ENTABLATURE

- SN An entablature often of great magnificence with bead and reel between fasciae of the architrave, frieze ornamented with continuous sculpture and cornice, with ornate coffers and richly carved modillions.
- CL ORDER
- BT CORINTHIAN ORDER
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ENTABLATURE

#### CORINTHIAN ORDER

- SN A classical order having a bell-shaped capital that is decorated with laurel, olive or acanthus leaves from which CAULICOLI emerge. The shaft is usually fluted and the base is often an Attic base.
- CL ORDER
- NT ATTIC BASE  
CORINTHIAN BASE  
CORINTHIAN CAPITAL  
CORINTHIAN COLUMN  
CORINTHIAN ENTABLATURE

## CORNER BRACE

- SN A short, horizontal brace set between a tiebeam and a wall plate to strengthen the structure.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BRACE

Corner Capital

- USE **ANGLE CAPITAL**

## CORNICE

- SN The upper part of the classical entablature. Also a moulded projection crowning a door, wall, window etc.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ENTABLATURE
- NT BLOCK CORNICE  
CORONA  
CYMATIUM  
MUTULE  
RAKING CORNICE

## CORNISH ENGINE

- SN A beam steam engine originating in Cornwall, first used for raising water from mines.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT BEAM STEAM ENGINE

## CORNUCOPIA

- SN Decorative ornamentation in the form of a horn filled with fruit etc.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

## CORONA

- SN A vertical faced projection in the cornice.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT CORNICE

## CORPS DE LOGIS

- SN The main body of a structure not including wings etc.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT PLAN COMPONENT

## CORRIDOR

- SN A passageway within a building providing access to rooms.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

## COUNCIL CHAMBER

- SN A assembly room or rooms in which a collection of nominated persons meet to transact business of relevant purpose.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT MEETING ROOM

## COUNTER

- UF Sales Counter
- SN A flat-topped, often elongated, construction at which customers are served by staff in a commercial establishment such as a bank, shop, inn etc.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- NT BAR

## COUNTER APSE

- SN The apse at the west end of the nave in a double-ended church.

- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT APSE

## COUNTERSCARP BANK

- SN A low bank on the edge of a defensive ditch on the side away from the main rampart.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT

## COUPLED ROOF

- SN A roof in which pairs of rafters are fixed to the ridge piece and the wall plates without any collars or tiebeams.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ROOF

## COURTROOM

- SN The place, hall or chamber in which justice is administered.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT MEETING ROOM

## COURTYARD

- SN An enclosed area, often surrounded by walls or buildings.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT EXTERNAL AREA OR SPACE
- NT ANTECOURT  
BASE COURT  
CLOISTER GARTH  
FORECOURT

## COURTYARD PLAN

- UF Quadrangle Plan
- SN A plan of a house where the buildings are around at least three sides of a quadrilateral courtyard.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT STRUCTURAL PLAN
- NT DOUBLE COURTYARD PLAN

## COVE

- SN A large concave moulding.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT MOULDING

Cover Slip

- USE **BATTEN**

## COVERED WAY

- UF Alatoria  
Alatorium  
Alorium  
Pentice  
Slype
- SN A passageway or corridor between two areas which is covered.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT EXTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

Covey

- USE **PANTRY**

Covie

- USE **PANTRY**

Coyne

- USE **QUOIN**

Cradle Roof

- USE **WAGON ROOF**



## CRANE

- SN A machine used for lifting materials.
- CL MACHINERY
- NT COALING CRANE
  - DERRICK
  - FLOATING CRANE
  - HYDRAULIC CRANE
  - JIB CRANE
  - MOVING CRANE
  - QUARRY HOIST
  - QUAY CRANE
  - STEAM CRANE
  - TRAVELLING CRANE
  - TREADMILL CRANE
  - WALL CRANE

## CREDENCE

- SN In churches a niche, or shelf, within or beside a piscina, or a table for the sacramental elements and vessels. (Source: Pevsner Glossary)
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT NICHE
- RT PISCINA

## CREEP

- UF Sheep Creep
- SN A small opening built into a stone wall or hedge to allow small animals through.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ENTRANCE

Creep

USE **CONVEYOR BELT**

Crenel

USE **CRENELLATION**

## CRENELLATION

- UF Crenel
  - Crenelle
  - Embrasure
- SN The openings between the upright blocks, or merlons, of a battlement.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BATTLEMENT

Crenelle

USE **CRENELLATION**

## CROCKET CAPITAL

- SN A capital which is decorated with stylized leaves similar to small volutes.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT CAPITAL

## CROSS ENTRY

- SN The entry to a hall through opposed doorway, but without a passage formed by a wall or partition.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ENTRANCE

## CROSS GABLE

- SN A gable supporting a roof, placed at right-angles to the main part of the roof.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT GABLE

## CROSS JOISTING

- SN A method of floor construction in which sections of joists run at right-angles to one another.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT JOIST

## CROSS PASSAGE

- SN Entry to a hall through opposing doors with a partition screening the hall and forming a passageway.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT PASSAGE

## CROSS TRANSEPT

- SN The transverse portion of a cruciform church, or the arms on either side of the crossing, often with chapels at the east sides and possibly with aisles as well.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT TRANSEPT

## CROSS TREE

- SN Two intersecting beams set on the ground to support a post, usually for a post mill.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- RT QUARTER BAR

## CROSS VAULT

- SN A vault created by the intersection of two other vaults set at right angles to each other and of equal size.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT VAULT

## CROSS WINDOW

- SN A window with a single mullion and a single transom.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT WINDOW

## CROSS WING

- SN A wing joined to the main body of the building with the roof at right angles to the main roof.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT WING

## CROSSING

- SN The intersection and space between the nave, chancel and transepts in a cruciform church.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE
- RT CROSSING TOWER

## CROSSING TOWER

- SN A tower which rises above the space at the intersection of the nave, chancel and transepts of a church. Usually pierced by windows to provide light directly to the area below.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- BT TOWER
- RT CROSSING LANTERN

Crouds

USE **CRYPT**

## CROWN PLATE

- SN A plate in a crown post roof, supported on crown posts and bearing the collars.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT PLATE

**CROWN POST**

SN An upright timber standing on a tiebeam to support a collar or purlin. Once used as an alternative to king post, this term is now restricted to the shorter post ending at collar level.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT POST

**CROWN STEEPLE**

SN A steeple in which the spire resembles a crown.

CL BUILDING COMPONENT  
BT STEEPLE

**CROWN STRUT**

SN An upright timber similar to a crown post, but not supporting a plate.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT STRUT

**CROWN TREE**

SN The main vertical beam standing at the centre of a post mill carrying the bearing upon which the body of the mill rotates.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

**CROWN WHEEL**

SN The gear wheel on the upright shaft within a windmill from which secondary drives operating other parts of the machinery are powered. are taken

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

**CROWSTEPPED GABLE**

SN A gable with sides shaped like a flight of steps.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT GABLE

**CRUCIFORM PLAN**

SN A building plan in the shape of a cross.

CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

**CRUCK**

UF Full Cruck

SN A pair of timbers, or blades, usually curved, rising from a place at or near ground level to a point at or near the apex of a roof, forming an approximately triangular frame on which the subsidiary structure rests.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT TRUSS  
NT BASE CRUCK  
BLADE  
CRUCK SPUR  
END CRUCK  
JOINTED CRUCK  
RAISED CRUCK  
UPPER CRUCK

**CRUCK SPUR**

SN A short timber connecting a cruck's timber, or blade, to a wall plate.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT CRUCK

**CRUCK STUD**

SN A stud on the outside of a cruck blade and

attached to it.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT STUD

**CRUSHING CIRCLE**

SN A horse-powered apparatus, for the crushing of commodities such as ore or cider apples, consisting of a stone wheel running over a circular iron or stone bed.

CL MACHINERY

**CRYPT**

UF Crouds

SN A wholly or partially underground chamber, often beneath a chancel, equipped for religious services and usually containing tombs.

CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM  
NT ARCOSOLIUM  
RING CRYPT

Cube Capital

USE **CUSHION CAPITAL**

**CUPBOARD**

SN A recess, often containing shelves and usually fitted with a door or doors, used for the storage of items.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS  
NT AUMBRY  
WARDROBE

**CUPOLA**

SN A small dome on top of a larger dome, roof etc.

CL BUILDING COMPONENT

**CURTAIN WALL**

SN A wall connecting two pavilions, bastions, towers etc..

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT WALL

**CUSHION CAPITAL**

UF Block Capital  
Cube Capital  
Pillow Capital

SN A cube-shaped capital with its lower corners rounded to facilitate the transition from the circular shaft below to the square abacus it supports.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT CAPITAL  
NT SCALLOPED CAPITAL

**CUTWATER**

SN The wedge shaped end of a bridge pier designed to break the current of water.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

**CYCLE RACK**

SN A structure used for the secure storage of bicycles.

CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

**CYMA RECTA**

UF Ogee Moulding

SN A decorative S-shaped moulding, usually placed at the top of a cornice, with a convex lower half

and a concave upper half.  
 CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
 BT MOULDING  
 RT OGEE

**CYMA REVERSA**

SN A decorative S-shaped moulding, usually placed at the top of a cornice, with a concave lower half and a convex upper half.  
 CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
 BT MOULDING

**CYMATIUM**

SN The top of a cornice in an entablature.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT CORNICE

**DADO (PEDESTAL)**

UF Die  
 SN The area between the base and the cornice of a plinth.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT PEDESTAL

**DADO (WALL)**

SN The lower area of a interior wall between the skirting board and the dado rail  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT WALL  
 RT DADO RAIL

**DADO RAIL**

SN A wall-mounted moulding defining the upper edge of the dado, intended to protect the wall's surface from damage caused by chairs being pushed against it.  
 CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
 BT MOULDING  
 RT DADO (WALL)

**DAIS**

SN A raised platform at the end of a hall on which the high table sat, though sometimes used to describe the table itself.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

**DAIS BEAM**

SN A decorated beam, above the dais or high table, attached to the partition at the upper end of a hall.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT BEAM

**DAIS CANOPY**

SN A framed canopy suspended above the dais or high table at the upper end of a hall.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

**DANCE FLOOR**

SN An open floor surface for dancing.  
 CL AREAS AND SPACES

**DASHWHEEL**

SN An early washing machine used in bleaching works for washing calico and other textiles.  
 CL MACHINERY

**DAY ROOM**

SN A communal living room.  
 CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT MEETING ROOM

Deambulatory

USE **AMBULATORY (EXTERNAL)**

Dean Hole

USE **PRIESTS HOLE**

**DEBATING ROOM**

SN A chamber where discussions of issues take place, often found at universities.  
 CL AREAS AND SPACES  
 BT MEETING ROOM

**DECORATED PANEL**

UF Inscribed Panel  
 Painted Panel  
 SN A panel, usually wooden or stone, painted or engraved with an illustration or inscription.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT PANEL

**DECORATIVE FEATURES**

SN A component part that is designed deliberately for decorative purposes.  
 CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
 NT ACHIEVEMENT OF ARMS  
 ANIMAL FIGURE  
 ANTEFIX  
 ARCHIVOLT  
 AUREOLE  
 CAMOUFLAGE  
 CARTOUCHE  
 CEILING PAINTING  
 CHAMFER  
 CORNUCOPIA  
 DECORATIVE PLASTERWORK  
 DENTIL  
 DIAPER  
 EGG AND DART  
 FINIAL  
 FLORAL FEATURE  
 FLUSHWORK  
 GRAFFITO  
 GUTTAE  
 HUMAN FIGURE  
 KEY PATTERN  
 KNOTWORK  
 MEDALLION  
 MOULDING  
 OGEE  
 OVERMANTEL  
 OVERTHROW  
 PAINTING  
 PANELLING  
 PATERA  
 PICTURE FRAME  
 PINNACLE  
 REBUS  
 SCULPTURE  
 SPIRAL FLUTING  
 STONE CARVING  
 STRAPWORK  
 TILING  
 TRACERY  
 VOLUTE  
 WALL PAINTING  
 WALLPAPER

## DECORATIVE PLASTERWORK

- SN An area of plasterwork modelled or incised with ornamental designs or motifs.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- NT PARGETTING

Demi Column

USE **COLUMN**

## DENTIL

- SN One of a series of small, rectangular blocks arranged like a row of teeth, projecting from the lower part of a cornice in many classical orders.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

## DERRICK

- SN A machine for hoisting or moving heavy weights, consisting of a spar or boom set up obliquely, with its head steadied by guys, and furnished with suitable tackle and purchases.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT CRANE

## DETACHED COLUMN

- UF Insulated Column
- SN An unengaged, or free-standing, column.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT COLUMN

Diaconicon

USE **SACRISTY**

## DIAGONAL BUTTRESS

- SN A buttress placed at the exterior corner of a building, forming a 135 degree angle with the walls it supports.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BUTTRESS

## DIAMOND MULLION

- SN A mullion of square section set diagonally.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT MULLION

## DIAPER

- SN A decorative, repeating geometric pattern, utilizing motifs such as lozenges, leaves etc., applied to a wall or panel, or incorporated into brickwork by laying different coloured bricks in a series of squares, diamonds.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

Die

USE **DADO (PEDESTAL)**

## DIESEL ENGINE

- SN Internal combustion engine powered by diesel fuel.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE
- NT COMBINED DIESEL AND GAS TURBINE

## DIMINISHED PRINCIPAL

- SN A principal that has been reduced to the same thickness as a common rafter where the roof has clasped purlins.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT PRINCIPAL

## DINING ROOM

- UF Tearroom
- SN A room, furnished with tables and chairs, where meals and refreshments are served and consumed.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM
- NT BANQUETING HALL  
BREAKFAST ROOM  
CANTEEN  
HINDS HALL  
REFECTORY

## DIOCLETIAN WINDOW

- UF Therm  
Thermal Window
- SN A semi-circular opening or window divided, by two mullions, into three sections, the central section being wider than those either side of it.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT MULLIONED WINDOW

## DIRECT ENTRY PLAN

- SN A plan in which entry is directly into a room without being situated opposite a fireplace.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

Discharging Arch

USE **RELIEVING ARCH**

## DISK ENGINE

- SN A hydraulic engine patented in 1830 comprising a large specially shaped cast-iron outer casing enclosing a close-fitting but separate solid globe.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT HYDRAULIC ENGINE

## DISPLAY CASE

- SN An enclosed structure, usually glass fronted, designed to contain, and facilitate the viewing of, objects or notices. May be built into the fabric of a room, affixed to an exterior or exterior wall or free standing.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

## DOGLEG STAIRCASE

- SN A staircase divided into two parallel flights joined by a landing with no wall between the outer strings.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- BT STAIRCASE

## DOGTTOOTH MOULDING

- SN A decorative moulding featuring a repeating star-like motif carved in relief.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT MOULDING

## DOME

- SN A roof, circular in plan, usually semicircular in section, over a circular, square or polygonal base.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## DOOR

- SN The entrance to a building, apartment or any enclosure consisting of a movable barrier, usually lockable, of wood or other materials.

- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 NT BATTENED DOOR  
 HECK DOOR  
 JIB DOOR  
 PANELLED DOOR  
 PLANKED DOOR  
 PRIESTS DOOR  
 STUDDED DOOR  
 TRAPDOOR  
 WICKET  
 RT AEDICULE (FRAME)  
 DOORCASE  
 DOORWAY  
 DRAW BAR  
 FANLIGHT
- DOOR LINTEL**  
 SN A lintel over a door.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT LINTEL
- DOOR POST**  
 SN A vertical upright on either side of a door.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT POST  
 RT JAMB
- DOORCASE**  
 SN The wood, stone or brick framework, lining a doorway, from which the door is hung.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 RT DOOR  
 DOORWAY
- DOORWAY**  
 SN The space in which a door is placed, allowing passage through.  
 CL AREAS AND SPACES  
 BT ENTRANCE  
 RT DOOR  
 DOORCASE  
 TRUMEAU
- DORIC BASE**  
 SN A base of the Roman Doric order with a torus, an astragal and a fillet.  
 CL ORDER  
 BT DORIC ORDER  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT BASE
- DORIC CAPITAL**  
 SN A capital with an abacus, ovolo, neck and astragal.  
 CL ORDER  
 BT DORIC ORDER  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT CAPITAL
- DORIC COLUMN**  
 SN A column that is equidistant, with intercolumniations, even at the corners, with two or more triglyphs over each intercolumniation.  
 CL ORDER  
 BT DORIC ORDER  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT COLUMN
- DORIC ENTABLATURE**  
 SN An entablature with a plain architrave or principal beam over which are the frieze and cornice.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT ENTABLATURE  
 CL ORDER  
 BT DORIC ORDER
- DORIC ORDER**  
 SN A classical order with metopes and triglyphs in the frieze. Greek Doric has no base and a fluted column but Roman Doric does have a base and may or may not have a fluted column.  
 CL ORDER  
 NT DORIC BASE  
 DORIC CAPITAL  
 DORIC COLUMN  
 DORIC ENTABLATURE  
 METOPE  
 TRIGLYPH
- DORMER**  
 SN A chamber usually used for sleeping.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- DORMER WINDOW**  
 SN A projecting vertical window in the sloping roof of a house.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT WINDOW
- DORMITORY**  
 UF DORTER  
 SN A sleeping apartment usually containing a number of beds and sometimes partitioned into cubicles. A room for sleeping in, usually for a number of beds.  
 CL AREAS AND SPACES  
 BT RETIREMENT ROOM  
 NT WARD
- Dorter  
 USE **DORMITORY**
- DOUBLE ARCH BRACED TRUSS**  
 SN A truss in which two pairs of arch braces form a continuous curve from the wall-heads or below to meet in the centre of the collar.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT TRUSS
- DOUBLE COURTYARD PLAN**  
 SN Two linked quadrangular open areas surrounded by walls or buildings.  
 CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
 BT COURTYARD PLAN
- DOUBLE DEPTH PLAN**  
 SN A plan in which the building is two rooms deep but has no central corridor.  
 CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
 BT STRUCTURAL PLAN
- DOUBLE PILE PLAN**  
 SN An English seventeenth century house plan consisting of a rectangular block two rooms deep, the rooms sometimes separated by a passage.  
 CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
 BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

Double Suntrap Plan

USE **BUTTERFLY PLAN**

#### **DOVECOTE**

SN A shelter for doves or pigeons, often containing nesting boxes, either free-standing or built into other structures (barns, towers etc.). If a dedicated, free-standing structure, index with MONUMENT TYPE: DOVECOTE.

CL BUILDING COMPONENT

RT NEST HOLE

#### **DOVETAIL JOINT**

SN A joint in which the end is shaped like a dovetail.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT JOINT

NT LAP DOVETAIL JOINT

Downpipe

USE **RAINWATER PIPE**

#### **DOWNWARD BRACE**

SN A brace running from a vertical to a lower horizontal timber.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT BRACE

#### **DRAGON BEAM**

SN A horizontal member cutting through the corner formed by two walls to act as a support to a hip rafter to support jetties on two adjacent sides of an upper floor.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT BEAM

#### **DRAGON TIE**

SN A horizontal brace linking tiebeam and wall plate, or adjacent wall plates at the corner of a hipped roof.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT BRACE

#### **DRAW BAR**

SN A wooden bar sliding from a long channel at one side of a doorway into a socket in the other jamb so as to bar the door.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

RT DOOR

#### **DRAW LOOM**

SN A hand-operated loom on which figured cloth could be woven, also known as a drawing engine.

CL MACHINERY

BT LOOM

#### **DRAWING ROOM**

UF Withdrawing Chamber  
Withdrawing Room

SN A room to withdraw to from the dining room.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT MEETING ROOM

Dresser

USE **SIFTER**

#### **DRESSING ROOM**

SN A room, particularly in a house or theatre,

intended for dressing or changing one's clothes and furnished with wardrobes, dressing tables and other facilities for the application of make-up, styling of hair etc.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT ROOM

RT CHANGING ROOM

Drip Mould

USE **DRIPSTONE**

#### **DRIPSTONE**

UF Drip Mould

Hood Mould

SN A moulding that projects from a wall above an exterior opening and is shaped to channel rainwater away from it.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

BT MOULDING

NT LABEL

SHELL HOOD

RT LABEL STOP

#### **DRIVE**

UF Drive Mechanism

SN The primary mechanism within an engine or device that transmits motion, especially rotary motion, to wheels, cogs, turntables etc.

CL MACHINERY

Drive Mechanism

USE **DRIVE**

#### **DROP ARCH**

SN A pointed, two-centred, arch whose span is greater than its height.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT POINTED ARCH

#### **DROPPED TIEBEAM**

SN A transverse ceiling beam set below wall-plate level in order to increase head room within the roof space; it carries knee principals, or the struts or braces of an interrupted tiebeam truss.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT TIEBEAM

#### **DRUM**

SN A polygonal or circular stone forming part of the shaft of a column.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT COLUMN

#### **DUNGEON**

SN A chamber for the incarceration of one or more prisoners.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT ROOM

NT OUBLIETTE

#### **DUPLEX PUMP**

SN A type of direct-acting, twin cylinder steam driven water pump.

CL MACHINERY

BT PUMP

#### **DWARF TRANSEPT**

SN A transept in which the two wings that extend beyond the walls of the nave are lower than the

nave and the crossing of the church.

- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT TRANSEPT

#### **E SHAPE PLAN**

- SN A plan type of a hall with two wings and a central porch.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

#### **EARTH CLOSET**

- SN A wooden commode containing earth, which was used to cover and absorb human waste. An alternative, and rival, to the water closet.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT

#### **EASTER SEPULCHRE**

- SN A recess, usually situated in the north wall of a chancel, often canopied, containing a decorated tomb chest representing the burial and resurrection of Christ.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- RT TOMB

#### **EAVE**

- SN The edge of a roof that hangs over the wall.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ROOF
- NT EAVES BOARD

#### **EAVES BOARD**

- SN A board on the lower edge of a sloping roof which protects the top of the external wall.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT EAVE

#### **EAVES DRIP GULLY**

- SN A feature formed by water falling from the roof of a building and creating a linear or curving indentation in the ground.
- CL IMPLIED FEATURE

#### **ECHINUS MOULDING**

- SN An ovolo moulding below the abacus of a Doric or Ionic Capital.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT MOULDING

#### **EDGE ROLL MOULDING**

- SN A rounded or convex moulding, such as an ovolo or torus.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT MOULDING

#### **Egg And Anchor**

- USE **EGG AND DART**

#### **EGG AND DART**

- UF Egg And Anchor  
Egg And Leaf  
Egg And Tongue
- SN Decorative ornamentation consisting of alternating oval and V-shaped motifs, used to enrich ovolo mouldings.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

#### **Egg And Leaf**

- USE **EGG AND DART**

#### **Egg And Tongue**

- USE **EGG AND DART**

#### **Elevator**

- USE **LIFT**

#### **ELLIPTICAL ARCH**

- SN An arch which is half an ellipse.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ARCH

#### **EMBATTLED MOULDING**

- SN A decorative moulding featuring a geometric pattern suggesting the crenelles and merlons of a battlement.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT MOULDING

#### **Embattlement**

- USE **BATTELEMENT**

#### **Embrasure**

- USE **CRENELLATION**

#### **END CRUCK**

- SN A cruck blade, sometimes jointed, set in the centre of a gable wall, usually of a cruck-framed building.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT CRUCK

#### **END HALL PLAN**

- SN A medieval plan with the hall situated at one end of the main range.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

#### **END LOBBY ENTRY PLAN**

- SN A plan featuring a lobby entry, situated at one end of a side wall, which provides access to one room only.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

#### **Engaged Baluster**

- USE **SPLIT BALUSTER**

#### **ENGAGED COLUMN**

- UF Attached Column
- SN A column that is attached to or partly sunk into a wall or pier.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT COLUMN
- RT APPLIED COLUMN

#### **ENGINE**

- SN A piece of machinery used to convert energy of one sort (for instance steam) into motive energy.
- CL MACHINERY
- NT BARRING ENGINE  
BLOWING ENGINE  
FIXED ENGINE  
GRASSHOPPER ENGINE  
HOT AIR ENGINE  
HYDRAULIC ENGINE  
INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE  
SCOTCH CRANK ENGINE  
STEAM ENGINE

#### **ENTABLATURE**

- SN In the Classical Orders, the horizontal assembly of architrave, frieze and cornice carried upon columns and pilasters.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT ARCHITRAVE  
COMPOSITE ENTABLATURE  
CORINTHIAN ENTABLATURE  
CORNICE  
DORIC ENTABLATURE  
FRIEZE  
IONIC ENTABLATURE  
TUSCAN ENTABLATURE

#### ENTERCLOSE

- SN A passage between two rooms in a house or leading from the door to the hall.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT PASSAGE

#### ENTRANCE

- SN A place of entry into a site, monument or building.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- NT ADIT  
CARRIAGE ENTRANCE  
CREEP  
CROSS ENTRY  
DOORWAY  
ENTRANCE HALL  
GATEWAY

#### ENTRANCE BLOCK

- SN A building forming part of a complex or larger establishment, such as a workhouse, that serves as an entrance equipped with facilities associated with procedures undergone by new arrivals.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT

#### ENTRANCE HALL

- SN The passage, area, lobby, room or vestibule into which a building's main entrance opens.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT HALL (COMMUNAL)  
ENTRANCE

#### Epistyle

- USE ARCHITRAVE

#### EQUILATERAL ARCH

- SN An arch whose height is equal to its span.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ARCH

#### ESCALATOR

- SN Staircase whose moving steps are driven mechanically whilst remaining permanently in a horizontal plane allowing users or objects to be moved effortlessly from one level to another, within or outside a building.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- BT STAIRCASE
- CL MACHINERY

#### ESCUTCHEON

- SN A decorative feature of a shield for armorial bearings.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT ACHIEVEMENT OF ARMS

#### Ewery

- USE SCULLERY

#### EXAMINATION HALL

- SN A large room within a school or college used and appropriately furnished for the sitting of examinations by students..
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT COLLEGE HALL

#### EXEDRA

- SN A semicircular niche or recess in a wall.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT NICHE
- RT APSE

#### EXERCISE YARD

- UF Airing Yard
- SN A yard intended for the purpose of taking exercise, for example within the grounds of a prison.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT EXTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

#### EXTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

- SN A space or area that is outside a building.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- NT AMBITUS  
AMBULATORY (EXTERNAL)  
ANTEPORTICO  
ATRIUM (ECCLESIASTICAL)  
BAILEY  
BOATING POOL  
COURTYARD  
COVERED WAY  
EXERCISE YARD  
PADDLING POOL  
PARADISE  
PARVIS  
PERGOLA

#### EXTERNAL STAIRCASE

- SN A flight of stairs, situated on a building's exterior, extending to an upper storey.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- BT STAIRCASE

#### EXTRACTION ENGINE

- SN A compound steam engine with provision for bleeding off some steam after it has passed through the high pressure cylinder and before it enters the low pressure cylinder.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT COMPOUND STEAM ENGINE

#### EXTRADOS

- SN The outer curve of an arch or vault.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ARCH
- RT INTRADOS

#### FACADE

- SN The external face or elevation of a building, especially the principal front.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT ASTYLAR

#### FACE HALVED JOINT

- SN A joint in which the side, or face, of a timber has



been squarely cut away to fit into a corresponding cut-away in the side of another member.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT JOINT

#### FAIRBAIRN JIB CRANE

SN A specialised form of crane, usually employed on a dockside, featuring a curving, solid jib.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT JIB CRANE

#### FAIRBAIRNS LEVER

SN A mechanical testing machine used to carry out pioneering tests on various materials, particularly cast-iron beams, to determine practical data on their strength and other properties.  
CL MACHINERY

#### FALSE ARCH

SN An arch built by corbelling or cantilevering in from both sides with horizontal joints.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ARCH

#### FALSE GABLE

SN A gable without a roof behind it.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT GABLE

#### FALSE HAMMER BEAM

SN A transverse timber resembling a hammer beam but without a hammer post above, being braced to a principal or collar instead.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT BEAM

#### FALSE HAMMER BEAM TRUSS

SN A truss with a transverse timber like a hammer-beam, but braced to a principal or collar without a hammer-post.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT TRUSS

#### FAN CARRIAGE

SN A wheeled device supporting a windmill's fantail that moves around a trackway thus turning the windmill into the wind.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
RT FANTAIL

#### FAN VAULT

SN A vault composed of concave cones, inverted and overlaid with ribs that rise from the springing of the vault and diverge equally in different directions, producing an effect like the ribs of an opened fan.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT RIBBED VAULT

#### FANLIGHT

SN A semi-circular window, often decorated and with its glazing bars radiating like the ribs of an opened fan, set above a door.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT WINDOW  
RT DOOR

#### FANTAIL

SN A bladed wheel attached to the rear, and at right angles to the main sails, of a windmill. Connected to winding gear, the fantail would catch the wind when it changed direction, allowing the mill to move automatically into the wind.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
RT FAN CARRIAGE

#### FASCIA

SN One of two or three bands on a classical architrave, each projecting slightly beyond the one below, often separated by enriched mouldings. Also a vertical band or board, such as that over a shop front on which its name is painted.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ARCHITRAVE

#### FASTENING

SN An item used to fasten, bind or join one item to another.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
NT ARMILLA  
BRACE  
HINGE  
JOINT  
KEY  
PIVOT

#### FEATURE

SN An archaeological component which cuts, overlies or abuts other features such as ditches, pits and building foundations.  
CL UNASSIGNED

#### FERETORY

SN An area in a church, sometimes defined by screens, containing a shrine. Also a shrine, usually portable, containing religious relics.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

#### FEVER WARD

SN An area of a building or complex, such as a workhouse, hospital or prison used to house infirm inmates suffering from fever.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT WARD

#### FILLET

SN A plain, narrow moulding or area, sometimes projecting, separating two decorated mouldings or features such as the vertical grooves on a fluted column.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT MOULDING

#### FINIAL

SN The shaped projection on the top of a newel post or at the apex of a gable.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
NT BALL FINIAL

#### FIRE WINDOW

SN A small window placed to cast light upon a fireplace.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT WINDOW

**FIREBACK**

- UF Chimney Back
- SN The heat-resistant wall, or sometimes decorative cast iron panel, at the back of a fireplace.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT FIREPLACE

**FIREPLACE**

- SN The opening at the base of a chimney stack.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT FIREBACK  
INGLENOOK
- RT FIREPLACE SURROUND  
MANTELPIECE

**FIREPLACE SURROUND**

- SN The architectural element made of brick, tile, stone or certain woods which surrounds a fireplace to provide aesthetic and safety benefits.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- RT FIREPLACE

**FIRING STEP**

- SN A cutting, bank or block positioned against the wall of a trench, fort, parapet etc. to allow riflemen to shoot over the crest of the wall or parapet from a standing position.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT BANQUETTE

**FIRST AID ROOM**

- SN A room set aside for the initial treatment of injuries sustained for example in public amenities such as lidos.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

**FITNESS SUITE**

- SN A room or rooms containing fitness equipment such as running machines and weights.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT RECREATION ROOM

**FIXED ENGINE**

- SN A stationary winding steam engine positioned at the top of a railway incline for hauling up trains and locomotives.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT ENGINE

**FIXED QUAY CRANE**

- SN A crane that is fixed to a quay and used for the loading and unloading of cargo.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT QUAY CRANE

**FIXTURES AND FITTINGS**

- SN Accessories used in furnishing and embellishing a building or structure.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- NT ALTAR  
ALTAR RAIL  
AMBO  
BATH  
BOOT SCRAPER  
CHANDELIER  
CLIMBING WALL  
CONFESSIONAL

- COUNTER
- CUPBOARD
- CYCLE RACK
- DISPLAY CASE
- FIREPLACE SURROUND
- FONT
- FUSEBOX
- GRILLE
- LAMP
- LECTERN
- MANTELPIECE
- ORGAN
- OVEN
- PEW PLATFORM
- PISCINA
- PULPIT
- RAILING
- RELIGIOUS ELEMENTS
- RETABLE
- SCONCE
- SEAT
- SHELF
- SHRINE
- SIGN
- STOUP
- SWIMMING POOL
- TABERNACLE
- TRUNKING
- VAT
- WALL SAFE
- WATER TANK
- YORKSHIRE SQUARE

**FLAT ARCH**

- SN An arch which is formed by keystones but is flat like a lintel
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ARCH

**FLAT ROOF**

- SN A roof with a slope of less than ten degrees to the horizontal.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ROOF

**FLECHE**

- SN A spire, or spirelet surmounting a roof, especially over the crossing of a French Gothic Cathedral.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT SPIRE

**FLEMISH GABLE**

- SN A gable with curved sides and an identifiable pediment.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT GABLE

**FLEUR DE LYS**

- SN Decorative ornamentation of a formalized lily.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT FLORAL FEATURE

**FLEURON**

- SN Decorative ornamentation of a flower or leaf.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT FLORAL FEATURE

**FLITCHED BEAM**

- SN A composite beam of timber strengthened by an

iron plate, or plates, used in the construction of 18th and 19th century timber framed mills and warehouses.

- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BEAM

#### FLOATING CRANE

- SN A mobile crane which floats on water.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT CRANE

#### FLOOR

- SN The lower, horizontal surface of a room on which people walk. Can also mean a storey of a building.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT MOSAIC

#### FLORAL FEATURE

- SN A decorative feature in the style of a flower or plant. Use more specific term.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- NT ACANTHUS  
ANTHEMION  
ARABESQUE  
BALL FLOWER  
BAY LEAF  
CAULICOLI  
FLEUR DE LYS  
FLEURON  
PALMETTE  
ROSETTE  
TUDOR FLOWER  
TUDOR ROSE

#### FLOUR MILL

- SN A machine, usually contained in a building called a flour mill which reduces grain into constituent parts or 'streams' which include flour. For a Flour Mill building use FLOUR MILL in Monument Type.
- CL MACHINERY
- NT COMBINATION MILL  
ROLLER MILL  
STONE MILL

#### FLUE

- SN A duct or channel for hot air to travel through.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### FLUSHWORK

- SN The use of knapped flint applied to a wall to form a decorative pattern.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

#### FLUTING

- SN A concave groove or series of grooves.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### FLYING BUTTRESS

- SN A buttress set away from the structure it supports, joined to it by an arch.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BUTTRESS
- RT ARCH BUTTRESS

#### FLYING SHUTTLE

- SN A device patented in 1733 for speeding up the weaving of cloth.
- CL MACHINERY

#### FONT

- SN A receptacle to hold water used in baptism usually found in a baptistry or nave of a church.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- NT IMMERSION FONT

#### FOOD PREPARATION ROOM

- SN A room in which food is prepared.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM
- NT BAKERY  
BREAD ROOM  
BUTTERY  
CAMBA  
KITCHEN  
LARDER  
PANTRY

#### FOREBUILDING

- SN A subsidiary tower or projection attached to the front of a keep containing access to its first floor entrance.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- BT TOWER

#### Forechoir

- USE ANTECHOIR

#### Forechurch

- USE ANTECHURCH

#### FORECOURT

- SN An enclosed area in front of a structure.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT COURTYARD

#### FOUNDATION

- SN The lowest part, or base, of a structure, sometimes built into the ground, on which the weight of the whole rests.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### FOUNDATION STONE

- SN A stone, usually inscribed, laid during a ceremony to commemorate the founding of a new building
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### FOUR CENTRED ARCH

- SN A pointed arch which, on a plan, is shown to be constructed around four arcs: two centred below and two centred upon the springing line, which is the level at which the vertical sides of the arch begin to curve.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ARCH

#### FOURDRINIER MACHINE

- SN A machine for making paper in a continuous length.
- CL MACHINERY

#### FOURNEYRON WATER TURBINE

- SN An outward radial flow reaction water turbine.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT WATER TURBINE

#### Foyer

- USE LOBBY

## FRANCIS WATER TURBINE

- SN A mixed-flow reaction water turbine, developed in the USA in 1840 by James Francis, in which water enters the runner radially and leaves axially.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT WATER TURBINE

Frater

- USE **REFECTORY**

## FRENCH WINDOW

- SN A casement window, carried down to floor level, and opening like two-leafed glazed doors to a garden, veranda or terrace.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT CASEMENT WINDOW

## FRESCO

- SN A two dimensional image using paint applied to plasterwork whilst the plaster is still damp.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT WALL PAINTING

## FRET BAND

- SN Decorative ornamentation of a key pattern
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT BAND (MOULDING)

## FRIEZE

- SN The middle section, between the architrave and the cornice, of an entablature.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ENTABLATURE
- NT METOPE
- PULVINATED FRIEZE
- TRIGLYPH

## FRIGIDARIUM

- UF Cold Bath
- SN The cold room in a Roman baths.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM
- RT CALDARIUM
- PALAESTRA
- TEPIDARIUM

Full Cruck

- USE **CRUCK**

## FUMIGATORY

- SN A room within a building or complex, such as a workhouse, used for purifying objects with smoke.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

## FUNCTION ROOM

- SN A room set aside within a building where social and other functions such as parties, presentations and meetings can be held.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

Fuse Box

- USE **FUSEBOX**

## FUSEBOX

- UF Fuse Box

- SN A box or cupboard enclosing the fuses for the electrical circuits within a building.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

## GABLE

- SN The part of the wall that supports a pitched roof at the end of the roof.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT AILERON
- CROSS GABLE
- CROWSTEPED GABLE
- FALSE GABLE
- FLEMISH GABLE
- GABLET
- RT APEX STONE

## GABLE ENTRY PLAN

- SN A plan of a building where the entrance is in the gable wall.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

## GABLED ROOF

- SN The commonest type of roof with sloping sides meeting at a ridge and with a gable at each end.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ROOF

## GABLET

- SN A small gable above a hipped roof. Also used ornamentally, such as on a buttress or over a niche.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT GABLE

## GADROON

- SN A convex, finger-like moulding, usually applied in a series to form a pattern of ridges.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT MOULDING

## GALILEE

- SN A lobby or chapel at the western entrance of a church. Sometimes a place of burial, an area reserved for women, or a place where monks could meet female relatives.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT CHAPEL
- RT NARTHEX (MEDIEVAL)

Gallery (Chapel)

- USE **GALLERY (ECCLESIASTICAL)**

Gallery (Church)

- USE **GALLERY (ECCLESIASTICAL)**

## GALLERY (ECCLESIASTICAL)

- UF Gallery (Chapel)
- Gallery (Church)
- SN An upper story in a chapel, church or cathedral, situated above the aisle and below the clerestory, often arcaded and sometime called a Tribune.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- NT MUSICIANS GALLERY
- ORGAN LOFT

## GALLERY (SECULAR)

- SN A long room for recreation, often on an upper

floor.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM  
NT LONG GALLERY  
MUSICIANS GALLERY  
PICTURE GALLERY

Gambrel Roof

USE **MANSARD ROOF**

#### **GAME LARDER**

UF Venison Larder  
SN A store for undressed meat, usually for keeping grouse, partridge, pheasant or rabbit in a cool environment.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT LARDER

#### **GAMESROOM**

UF Shovelboard Parlour  
SN A room in which board and table games are usually played.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT RECREATION ROOM  
NT BILLIARD ROOM

#### **GARDEROBE (TOILET)**

SN A latrine built into, or projecting beyond, the wall of a medieval castle featuring a stone or wooden seat situated above a pit or the castle moat.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT

Garderobe (Wardrobe)

USE **WARDROBE**

#### **GARGOYLE**

SN A projecting spout to throw water from a gutter away from the wall, frequently decorated with grotesque figures to spew out evil away from the House of God.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT ANIMAL FIGURE  
HUMAN FIGURE

#### **GARRET**

SN An apartment contained, wholly or partially, within the roof space of a house.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ATTIC

#### **GAS ENGINE**

SN An internal combustion heat engine which uses gas as its fuel, and acts as a prime mover or power source for driving other machinery.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE

#### **GAS TURBINE**

SN A heat engine prime mover in which hot gases or hot air expand as they pass through and rotate vanes attached to a central shaft, enclosed in a chamber.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT TURBINE  
NT COMBINED DIESEL AND GAS TURBINE  
COMBINED STEAM AND GAS TURBINE

#### **GATE**

SN A movable barrier, usually external, within an

opening in a wall, fence, hedge or similar.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
NT PORTCULLIS  
RT GATEWAY

#### **GATE PIER**

SN A pier which supports a gate.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT PIER

#### **GATEWAY**

SN A form of entrance closed by a gate.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ENTRANCE  
RT GATE

Giant Order

USE **COLOSSAL ORDER**

#### **GIBBS SURROUND**

SN An architrave surrounding a door, window or niche interrupted by large blocks of stone, and often by a massive keystone set under a pediment. Named after the architect James Gibbs (1682-1754).  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ARCHITRAVE

Gigantic Order

USE **TUSCAN ORDER**

SN Alternative name for the Tuscan Order according to Vincenzo Scamozzi. Not to be confused with COLOSSAL ORDER.

#### **GIRDING BEAM**

SN A beam that is part of a frame in a wall.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT BEAM

#### **GLAZING BAR**

SN A moulded bar or baton dividing the panes of glass within a window light.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
RT LIGHT  
WINDOW

Glory

USE **AUREOLE**

#### **GOVERNOR**

SN A device which automatically controls a particular function within a machine or mechanism, such as regulating the gap between millstones in a windmill.  
CL MACHINERY

#### **GRAFFITO**

SN An inscription or illustration applied to a wall by carving into its plaster to reveal a different colour beneath.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

#### **GRASSHOPPER ENGINE**

UF Half Beam Engine  
SN Also known as a half-beam engine, named for the characteristic nodding action of the overhead beam which is supposed to resemble the action of the rear legs of the grasshopper.  
CL MACHINERY

BT ENGINE

### GRATING

SN A framework of crossed or parallel wooden or metal bars placed over an opening to prevent access but allow the passage of air, light, water etc.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

### GREAT CHAMBER

SN An apartment for the use of people of high status, often the owner of the building. Also a room adjoining, or close to, a hall and used as a drawing room or venue for private functions.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT ROOM

### GREAT HALL

UF Long Room

SN A large communal room often occupying the full height of the building, used for functions such as meetings, entertainments etc. Traditionally found in medieval buildings but also found in later buildings emulating medieval architecture.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT HALL (COMMUNAL)

### GREEN MAN

SN A sculpture, drawing, or other representation of a face surrounded by or made from leaves and branches or vines. Green Men are frequently found on carvings in both secular and church buildings, and are thought to represent pagan fertility deities.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

BT HUMAN FIGURE

### GRILLE

SN An open grating of wrought iron, bronze, wood etc., forming a screen to a door, window or other opening, or used as a divider.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

### GRINDING ROOM

SN A room where usually materials or consumables are processed into tools or meal, for example in a workshop or mill.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT ROOM

### GROIN

SN The ridge formed at the intersection of two vaulted surfaces.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

### GROTESQUE

SN A classical ornamentation featuring foliage, fruits and, unlike Arabesque, human and animal figures, sometimes fantastic or mythological in nature. The term may have originated from the fact that many examples of such ornamentation were found in grottoes.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

BT ANIMAL FIGURE  
HUMAN FIGURE

### GUARD CHAMBER

SN A room frequently in a military building where

sentries guard and protect the premises.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT ROOM

Gudgeon

USE JOURNAL

### GUILLOCHE

SN A decorative ornamentation of interlaced bands in the form of a plait.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

BT BAND (MOULDING)

### GULLY

SN A usually shallow cut linear feature often used for drainage.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

Gun Loop

USE GUN PORT

### GUN PORT

UF Gun Loop

SN A strategically placed aperture in the wall of a fortification through which guns and cannon can fire upon an invading force.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

### GUN ROOM

SN A room for storing guns.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT STOREROOM

### GUTTAE

SN Small 'drops' or conic projections under the mutules (a repeating block motif) and triglyphs (rectangular blocks embellished with vertical grooves) in a Doric entablature.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

### GUTTER

SN A trough or watercourse constructed to collect rainwater from a roof and channel it towards a drain or pipe.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

NT ARRIS GUTTER  
PARAPET GUTTER

RT RAINWATER PIPE  
WATER SPOUT

### GYMNASIUM

SN A room equipped with apparatus to facilitate physical exercise, gymnastics or indoor sports.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT RECREATION ROOM

### H SHAPE PLAN

SN A building plan that features a hall lying between, and at right-angles to, two projecting wings.

CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS

BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

Hagioscope

USE SQUINT

### HALF BAY

SN A short bay, usually in a hall, commonly as a smoke bay or for a cross-entry.

CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS

BT BAY

## HALF BEAM

- SN A beam which is half the width of a main beam, usually supporting joists.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BEAM

Half Beam Engine

- USE GRASSHOPPER ENGINE

## HALF HIPPED ROOF

- SN A roof whose ends are partly gabled and partly sloped.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ROOF

## HALL (COMMUNAL)

- SN The principal room in early houses, which occupies the entire height of the building.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM
- NT COLLEGE HALL  
ENTRANCE HALL  
GREAT HALL  
OPEN HALL

Hall (Lobby)

- USE LOBBY

## HALL AND CROSS WING PLAN

- SN A common plan form of large medieval and sub-medieval houses, with a hall range flanked by two wings; also found with only one wing.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

## HALVED JOINT

- SN A joint in which both timbers are reduced in thickness.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT JOINT

## HALVED LAP JOINT

- SN A joint in which one timber is reduced in thickness.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT JOINT

## HAMMER BEAM

- SN A short beam that projects into a roof space from the foot of a principal rafter to receive a hammer post and, often, an arched brace.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BEAM

## HAMMER BEAM TRUSS

- SN A truss with transverse timbers, like a tie-beam from which the middle section has been removed, supported on braces and carrying hammer-posts and braces that carry the open structure of the roof.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT TRUSS

## HAMMER POST

- SN A vertical timber resting on a hammer beam and forming a triangle between it and a principal.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT POST

## HAMMERBEAM ROOF

- SN A roof consisting of trusses that have a pair of brackets supporting the hammer posts that in turn support the rafters.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ROOF

Handrail

- USE RAILING

## HANGING BUTTRESS

- SN A type of slender support carried on a corbel.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BUTTRESS

## HARNESS ROOM

- SN A room where fittings such as saddles and harnesses for horses are usually kept.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT STOREROOM
- RT TACK ROOM

## HATCHMENT

- SN A wooden panel, mounted on the wall of a church, bearing the Achievement of Arms of an individual whose funeral has taken place there.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT ACHIEVEMENT OF ARMS

## HAUNCH

- SN A part of an arch between the apex and the springer.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## HAYLOFT

- UF Balk
- SN A loft for the storage of hay.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

## HEAD RACE

- SN A channel, usually placed upstream of a mill, that carries water from a river or other water source to a waterwheel.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- CL MACHINERY
- RT TAIL RACE

## HEARTH

- SN The area directly in front of a fireplace or the floor of a fireplace itself.
- CL IMPLIED FEATURE
- BT ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURE
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT OPEN HEARTH
- RT HEARTH PASSAGE PLAN

## HEARTH PASSAGE PLAN

- SN A plan in which the chimney stack backs onto the cross passage between a building's two entrances.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT STRUCTURAL PLAN
- RT HEARTH

## HECK DOOR

- SN A door divided horizontally into two parts, independently hinged.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT DOOR

#### HEILMANN COMBER

SN A machine for combing the fibres of cotton, worsted, flax etc to remove short fibres, clean out extraneous matter, and lay the fibres more or less parallel to each other.

CL MACHINERY  
BT COMBER

#### HELM ROOF

UF Rhenish Helm  
SN A roof with four sloping sides, rising from four gables, joining at the apex like a pyramid.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ROOF

#### HERRINGBONE STUDDING

SN Studding in which the studs are at an inclined angle to the posts.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT STUD

#### HESLOP STEAM ENGINE

SN A rotative beam steam engine patented in 1790.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT ROTATIVE BEAM ENGINE

#### HEXAGONAL PLAN

SN A building or structure with a six-sided plan.  
CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

#### HINDS HALL

SN A dining hall for the use of seasonal labourers.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT DINING ROOM

#### HINGE

SN A movable joint, usually consisting of two plates joined by a pin, that fastens a door, gate, window etc. to its frame and allows it to open and shut.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT FASTENING  
NT ANCHOR AND COLLAR HINGE

#### HIP RAFTER

SN A rafter set at the corner of a hipped roof, to take the upper end of a common rafter.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT RAFTER

#### HIPPED ROOF

SN A ridged roof that slopes on all four sides.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ROOF

#### HOLDEN COMBER

SN A wool combing machine for very fine wools.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT COMBER

#### HOLLOW CHAMFER

SN A chamfer that has been hollowed out to form a concave shape. This is also known as a chamfret.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT CHAMFER

Hollow Quoin

USE **CLAPPING QUOIN**

#### HOLLOW SPANDREL

SN A spandrel that is sunk below the surface of the arch.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT SPANDREL

Hood Mould

USE **DRIPSTONE**

#### HOPPER

SN A funnel-like container from which grain or other material is fed to a grinding mechanism below.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### HORIZONTAL STEAM ENGINE

SN A steam engine in which the cylinder, crosshead and crankshaft lie in a horizontal line, as opposed to vertical designs.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT STEAM ENGINE

#### HORSE ENGINE

SN A device or engine powered by one or more horses or donkeys walking around a circular track and harnessed so as to turn a large toothed wheel, either in the same plane or above, which turned smaller wheels operating machinery.  
CL MACHINERY

Horse Gin

USE **HORSE WHIM**

#### HORSE WHIM

UF Horse Gin  
SN A timber, horse-powered device consisting of a large, rotating drum around which a rope would be wound, hoisting material from a quarry pit, mine shaft etc..  
CL MACHINERY

#### HORSESHOE ARCH

SN An arch, either pointed or round, which broadens above the springing line, creating a horseshoe shape.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ARCH

#### HOSPITAL BLOCK

SN An area of a building functioning as a hospital.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT

#### HOT AIR ENGINE

SN An engine which uses air or the products of combustion as its working medium.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT ENGINE

Hot Bath

USE **CALDARIUM**

#### HUMAN FIGURE

SN A sculptural or decorative representation of a human figure. Includes mythical and fantastical figures such as Cupid, Atlas etc.



CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
 NT AMORINO  
 ATLANTIS  
 CANEPHORA  
 CARYATID  
 GARGOYLE  
 GREEN MAN  
 GROTESQUE  
 SHEELA NA GIG

**HURST**  
 UF Hursting Frame  
 SN The large wooden framework that supports the grinding wheels in a corn mill.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

Hursting Frame  
 USE **HURST**

**HYDRAULIC BOX CRANE**  
 SN A box crane which uses hydraulic power  
 CL MACHINERY  
 BT HYDRAULIC CRANE

**HYDRAULIC CRANE**  
 SN A crane using hydraulic power.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 BT CRANE  
 NT HYDRAULIC BOX CRANE  
 HYDRAULIC PILLAR CRANE

**HYDRAULIC ENGINE**  
 SN An engine, introduced in Germany 1748 for use in mines, worked by high pressure water.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 BT ENGINE  
 NT DISK ENGINE

**HYDRAULIC JIGGER**  
 SN A hydraulic machine used to magnify the stroke of a hydraulic piston. The pulleys and chains of a crane or other device are attached to the jigger.  
 CL MACHINERY

**HYDRAULIC PILLAR CRANE**  
 SN A hydraulic machine used to drive a pillar crane.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 BT HYDRAULIC CRANE

**HYDRAULIC PRESS**  
 SN A machine that uses liquid pressure to exert a large force on two platens so that items placed between them are pressed to a shape, compressed, or forced together.  
 CL MACHINERY

**HYDRAULIC RAM**  
 SN A device in which a large quantity of low pressure water is made to pump a small proportion of itself to a greater height than its source or to a higher pressure; achieved by using the pressure rise resulting from suddenly interrupting the flow  
 CL MACHINERY

**HYDRAULIC TIPLER**  
 SN An hydraulically powered machine that tips coal into railway wagons, usually situated at a pithead.

CL MACHINERY  
 BT COAL TIPLER

**HYPOCAUST**

SN An underfloor heating system.  
 CL BUILDING COMPONENT

**HYPOCYCLOID STEAM ENGINE**

SN A design of vertical steam engine patented in 1802.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 BT VERTICAL STEAM ENGINE

**ICONOSTASIS**

SN In Orthodox churches, the screen that divides off the sanctuary, usually decorated with sacred images (icons). (Source: Pevsner Glossary)  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT SCREEN

**IMMERSION FONT**

SN A structure, usually sunk into the ground, for the purpose of allowing total bodily immersion as part of a baptismal ceremony.  
 CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS  
 BT FONT

**IMPERIAL STAIRCASE**

SN A grand staircase where the lower flight splits into two upper flights.  
 CL BUILDING COMPONENT  
 BT STAIRCASE

**IMPLIED FEATURE**

SN Terms covering features of a monument or building which imply the previous presence of a component or structure. Use for negative evidence of a component or structure.  
 CL IMPLIED FEATURE  
 NT ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURE  
 BEAM SLOT  
 EAVES DRIP GULLY  
 POST HOLE  
 PUTLOG HOLE

**IMPOST**

SN The band or block from which the springing of an arch occurs.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT ARCH  
 NT IMPOST MOULDING

**IMPOST MOULDING**

SN A decorative style on a block or band from which an arch springs.  
 CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
 BT MOULDING  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT IMPOST

**INCINERATOR**

SN A machine used to burn and desiccate rubbish.  
 CL MACHINERY

**INCLINED PLANE**

SN A slope, usually with rails, along which a vehicle can be moved between two relatively flat stretches of railway, or by which a boat can be transferred from one level of waterway to

another.

CL MACHINERY  
NT CANAL INCLINED PLANE  
RAILWAY INCLINED PLANE

#### INDOOR SWIMMING POOL

SN An enclosed feature, usually sub-terranean, constructed to contain water for public or private recreation and sporting activities. Often a component of a larger SPORTS CENTRE. Use OUTDOOR SWIMMING POOL for unenclosed pools.  
CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS  
BT SWIMMING POOL  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT  
BT SWIMMING POOL

#### INFIRMARY

UF Apothecarium  
SN A room or group of rooms for healing the sick. Where it is a monument use the Thesaurus of Monument Types.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM

#### INGLENOOK

SN An area within a large fireplace where it is possible to sit.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT FIREPLACE

#### INNER BAILEY

SN An inner defensive area within a castle.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT BAILEY

Inscribed Panel

USE **DECORATED PANEL**

Insulated Column

USE **DETACHED COLUMN**

#### INTERLACING ARCADE

SN Romanesque overlapping arcades, producing a series of pointed arches.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ARCADE

Intermediate Truss

USE **SECONDARY TRUSS**

INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

SN An area or space within a building.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
NT AGIASTERIUM  
AMBITUS  
ANTECHAPEL  
ANTECHOIR  
APOTHESIS  
ARENA  
ATRIUM (SECULAR)  
AUCTION ROOM  
BAPTISTERY  
CHANCEL  
CHEVET  
CHOIR  
CLOSET  
CONFESSIONAL  
CORRIDOR

CROSSING  
FERETORY  
HAYLOFT  
LOGGIA  
NAVE  
OFFERTORIUM  
ORATORY  
ORCHESTRA PIT  
ORGAN BLOWING CHAMBER  
PASSAGE  
PENTHOUSE (APARTMENT)  
PRESBYTERY  
RETROCHOIR  
RINGING CHAMBER  
ROOM  
SANCTUARY  
SMOKE BAY  
SPA POOL  
STOREY  
SUPERVISORY HUB  
TRADING FLOOR  
TRANSEPT  
UNDERCROFT  
WALKING SPACE  
WARMING ROOM

#### INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE

SN An engine or prime mover, in which a mixture of air and fuel is ignited inside a closed cylinder, and the resulting explosion drives a piston to the opposite end of the cylinder, its movement turning a crankshaft via suitable mechanical parts.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT ENGINE  
NT DIESEL ENGINE  
GAS ENGINE  
OIL ENGINE  
PETROL ENGINE

#### INTERRUPTED TIEBEAM

SN A tiebeam whose central section is omitted to increase head room; its inner ends are held by a slip-braces or struts rising from a dropped tiebeam and can be used in end frames.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT TIEBEAM

#### INTRADOS

SN The lower, or inner, curve of an arch  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ARCH  
RT EXTRADOS

#### INVERTED VERTICAL STEAM ENGINE

SN A type of steam engine in which the steam cylinders are placed above the crankshaft supported on a robust frame.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT STEAM ENGINE

#### IONIC BASE

SN A base embellished with horizontal reeds and other mouldings.  
CL ORDER  
BT IONIC ORDER  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT BASE

## IONIC CAPITAL

- UF Beaked Ionic Capital
- SN A Capital with a rolled up cushion-like form on either side creating distinctive volutes.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT CAPITAL
- CL ORDER
- BT IONIC ORDER
- NT ANGLE CAPITAL  
ANGULAR CAPITAL

## IONIC COLUMN

- SN A column of the Ionic Order, set upon a base and characterized by its slender form.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT COLUMN
- CL ORDER
- BT IONIC ORDER

## IONIC ENTABLATURE

- SN An entablature consisting of an architrave, usually a frieze and cornice.
- CL ORDER
- BT IONIC ORDER
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ENTABLATURE

## IONIC ORDER

- SN A classical order with an Attic base and fluted column. The cornice has dentils and the capital volutes.
- CL ORDER
- NT ASIATIC BASE  
ATTIC BASE  
IONIC BASE  
IONIC CAPITAL  
IONIC COLUMN  
IONIC ENTABLATURE

## IRON ORE CALCINER

- SN A kiln in which Iron ores were heated before smelting in order to drive off the impurities such as sulphur.
- CL MACHINERY

## ISOLATION WARD

- SN An area of a building or complex, such as a workhouse or hospital, for isolating new residents before admission into main building, used to prevent spread of disease
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT WARD

## JACK FRAME

- SN A machine for the final reduction in cross sectional area of a cotton sliver into a fine roving preparatory to spinning high counts of yarn.
- CL MACHINERY

## JACK RAFTER

- SN A shortened common rafter that runs between ridge and a valley rafter, or between eaves and a hip rafter.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT RAFTER

## JACQUARD LOOM

- SN A loom developed by Joseph Jacquard in 1801

which used a series of punched cards to control the movement of the warp threads thereby allowing complex patterns to be created without the intervention of the weaver

- CL MACHINERY
- BT LOOM

## JAMB

- SN The vertical lining of a doorway, window or other opening.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- RT DOOR POST

## JENNY

- SN An 18th century hand-operated machine capable of spinning several yarns at once, invented in circa 1767.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT SPINNING MACHINE

## JETTY

- SN A projecting part of a building that overhangs the wall below it.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT JETTY BRACKET  
JETTY BRESSUMER  
JETTY PLATE

## JETTY BRACKET

- SN The bracket under a jetty bressumer.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT JETTY

## JETTY BRESSUMER

- SN The sill beam of the jettied upper floor resting on projecting ends of joists or on jetty brackets.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT JETTY

## JETTY PLATE

- SN The wall plate of the lower storey on which the joists of a jetty rest.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT JETTY

## JIB CRANE

- SN A crane consisting of a vertical tower or similar structure from which projects a movable boom, or jib, fitted with a mechanical hoist.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT CRANE
- NT FAIRBAIRN JIB CRANE

## JIB DOOR

- SN An internal door flush with, and decorated to match, the wall it is set in for the purpose of concealment.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT DOOR

Jigger

- USE WALL CRANE

## JOCKEY PULLEY

- SN A pulley running on the outside of a belt to improve the effectiveness of a drive.
- CL MACHINERY

## JOINT

SN A junction whereby two members or elements of an artificial structure or mechanism are joined or fitted together, whether rigidly or hinged.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT FASTENING

NT BARE FACED DOVETAIL JOINT  
BARE FACED TENON JOINT  
BIRDMOUTHED JOINT  
BRIDLED JOINT  
DOVETAIL JOINT  
FACE HALVED JOINT  
HALVED JOINT  
HALVED LAP JOINT  
JOIST JOINT  
JOWL  
LAP JOINT  
MASON'S MITRE  
MORTICE AND TENON JOINT  
NOTCHED LAP JOINT  
SADDLE JOINT  
SCARF JOINT  
SCRIBED JOINT  
SCRIBED MITRE  
SECRET BRIDLE JOINT  
SLIP TENON JOINT  
SPRAYED AND TABLED SCARF JOINT  
SPRAYED SCARF JOINT  
STOP SPRAYED SCARF JOINT  
THROUGH TENON JOINT  
TRUE MITRE

#### JOINTED CRUCK

SN A cruck truss whose blades are composed of two pieces of timber joined near the wall head in a variety of ways.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT CRUCK

#### JOIST

SN Horizontal timbers laid parallel to each other on which flooring is laid and to which a ceiling is fixed.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

NT COGGED JOIST  
CROSS JOISTING  
LODGED JOIST

#### JOIST JOINT

SN A joint used to secure the end of a joist

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT JOINT

#### JONVAL WATER TURBINE

SN A parallel or axial-flow reaction water turbine invented in France in 1843, in which water descends through fixed curved guide vanes which direct the flow sideways onto curved vanes on the runner.

CL MACHINERY

BT WATER TURBINE

#### JOURNAL

UF Gudgeon

SN The area at the end of an axle or shaft around which a wheel, bearing etc. pivots or rotates.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### JOWL

SN The end of a timber post made wider than the rest of its length on one face to accommodate tiebeams, wall-plates etc..

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT JOINT

#### JUSTICE ROOM

SN A room in the house of a Justice of the Peace in which cases were heard. Houses after 1848 contained these for prestige purposes since the practice of hearing cases at home was made illegal at that date.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT MEETING ROOM

#### KEEL MOULDING

SN A curved moulding with a sharp edge running along its centre. So named as its profile resembles the keel of a ship.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

BT MOULDING

#### KEEPING ROOM

SN A room that serves as a combined living-room, kitchen and workshop.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT ROOM

#### KERB

SN A stone edging on a footway dividing it from a carriageway.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### KERB PRINCIPAL

SN A short principal rafter that rises from a tiebeam to a collar.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT PRINCIPAL RAFTER

RT KERB PRINCIPAL TRUSS

#### KERB PRINCIPAL TRUSS

SN A truss with two curved kerb-principals, which are the short principal rafters rising from a tiebeam to a collar, placed either side of a crown strut.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT TRUSS

RT KERB PRINCIPAL

#### KEY

SN A piece of wood of square or rectangular section driven through a scarf joint to tighten it

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT FASTENING

#### KEY PATTERN

SN Classical decorative motif of interlocking right-angled and vertical lines, usually applied as a continuous pattern.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

#### KEystone

SN The wedge-shaped block placed at the crown of an arch to consolidate the structure. Sometimes employed as a decorative feature.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT ARCH BRICK

NT AGRAFE

## **KING MULLION**

- SN A mullion which divides a window with four or more lights and is larger than the mullions either side of it, often sharing the dimensions of the frame's members.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT MULLION

## **KING PENDANT**

- SN A vertical timber in a truss, descending from the ridge, and projecting below the lower transverse timber, normally used with scissor beams.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

King Pin

USE **WATERWHEEL SHAFT**

## **KING POST**

- SN An upright post set on a tiebeam or collar and used to support a ridge piece.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT POST

## **KING STRUT**

- SN A vertical timber set on a collar or tie-beam extending to the apex of a pitched roof.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT STRUT

## **KITCHEN**

- SN A room in which food is prepared.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT FOOD PREPARATION ROOM
- RT SCULLERY

## **KNEE BRACE**

- SN A very short brace between post and tiebeam, or post and wall plate.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BRACE

## **KNEE PRINCIPAL**

- SN A principal that has a short, angled section, resembling a knee-joint, at one end.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT PRINCIPAL

## **KNEELER**

- SN A large approximately triangular stone at the foot of a gable, cut to have a horizontal bed and a top conforming, wholly or in part, to the slope of the gable.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## **KNIGHTS CHAMBER**

- SN A communal sleeping room in medieval houses for male servants.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

## **KNOTWORK**

- SN Decorative ornamentation in the form of interlacing ribbons or cords, usually in an intricate pattern.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

## **L SHAPE PLAN**

- SN A house plan with a hall and a single wing.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS

BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

## **LABEL**

- SN A rectangular dripstone.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT DRIPSTONE
- RT LABEL STOP

## **LABEL STOP**

- SN A termination, either in the form of a decorative feature or a right-angle applied to the end of the moulding, of a label, dripstone or string course.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT MOULDING
- RT DRIPSTONE
- LABEL
- STRING COURSE

## **LABORATORY**

- SN A room, within a building or institution, equipped for conducting scientific experiments or research.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

## **LACED WINDOW**

- SN One of a set of windows placed vertically and linked either decoratively or by aprons extending to the lintel below.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT WINDOW

## **LADY CHAPEL**

- SN A chapel dedicated to the Virgin, usually east of the chancel.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT CHAPEL

## **LAMP**

- SN A light, usually encased and mounted upon brackets, often used outdoors. It may be powered by gas, electricity or house a candle.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

## **LANCASHIRE LOOM**

- SN A semi-automatic loom developed in Lancashire. Although it is self-acting, it has to be stopped to recharge empty shuttles.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT LOOM

## **LANCET ARCH**

- SN A pointed, two-centred, arch whose height is much greater than its span.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT POINTED ARCH
- NT COMPOSITE ARCH

## **LANCET WINDOW**

- SN A tall, narrow window with a pointed arched head.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT WINDOW

## **LANDING**

- SN The area or platform at the top of a staircase.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- RT STAIRCASE

## LANTERN

- SN A small structure, often polygonal or circular, on top of a roof, dome, tower etc. featuring apertures to light or ventilate the building it adorns.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- RT CROSSING TOWER

## LAP DOVETAIL JOINT

- SN A joint in which the dovetailed member is proud of the receiving member and is not finished flush with it.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT DOVETAIL JOINT

## LAP JOINT

- SN A joint in which one timber is applied to the surface of the other.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT JOINT

## LARDER

- SN A room in which food, usually meat, is kept.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT FOOD PREPARATION ROOM
- NT GAME LARDER

## LATERAL BUTTRESS

- SN A buttress attached to a corner of a structure, seeming to be a continuation of one of the walls.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BUTTRESS

## LATH

- SN The smallest piece of timber (2-5cms) across used in building, employed on rafters to support the roof covering or in a partition as a base for plaster or external render and wall covering.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## LAUNDRY ROOM

- SN A room for washing and cleaning linen.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM
- RT UTILITY ROOM

## LAVATORIUM

- SN A communal wash area, sometimes a dedicated outbuilding, or facility, such as a basin or trough, used by monks.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES

## LAVATORY

- SN A room with apparatus for washing the hands and face, now often combined with a water closet.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT WASHING ROOM

## LAYER

- UF Site Layer
- SN An archaeological unit of soil in a horizontal plane which may seal features or be cut through by other features.
- CL UNASSIGNED

## LEARNER POOL

- SN Swimming pool, usually part of a larger LIDO or SPORTS CENTRE complex. Medium size pool,

between large pool and paddling pool, used primarily for learners.

- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- BT SWIMMING POOL
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- BT SWIMMING POOL

## LECTERN

- SN A stand, either fixed or free-standing, usually with a sloping surface from which a bible, book or notes can be read, found in a church or lecture theatre.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

## LECTURE THEATRE

- SN A large room with fixed seating, often including audio-visual facilities, in which lectures are given.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT AUDITORIUM

## LESENE

- SN A pilaster without base or capital.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT PILASTER

Low come

USE **LUCAM**

## LIBRARY

- SN A place set apart to contain books for reading, study or reference.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM
- RT READING ROOM

## LIERNE

- SN A tertiary vault rib, usually employed for decorative purposes, that links one intersection of the main ribs to another.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT RIB
- RT VAULT

## LIFT

- UF Elevator
- SN An apparatus, featuring an ascending and descending platform or compartment, for carrying people or objects from one level or floor to another. This term can include the shaft or well in which such an apparatus operates.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- CL MACHINERY

## LIGHT

- SN A section of a window between mullions; thus for example a three-light window.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- RT GLAZING BAR WINDOW

## LIGHTNING CONDUCTOR

- UF Lightning Rod
- SN A metallic rod attached to a high point on a building and leading to the earth for the purpose of conducting lightning away from the main body of the building.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

Lightning Rod

USE **LIGHTNING CONDUCTOR**

#### **LINTEL**

- SN A horizontal member spanning an opening and providing support to the wall above the opening.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT DOOR LINTEL  
WINDOW LINTEL

#### **LISTER COMBER**

- SN A machine for combing out wool, mohair and alpaca, removing short fibres and any extraneous matter, and laying the long fibres more or less parallel to each other.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT COMBER

#### **LIVING ROOM**

- UF Lounge (Private)
- SN A room for general daily use, usually in a family dwelling.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT MEETING ROOM
- NT MORNING ROOM  
SITTING ROOM

#### **LOBBY**

- UF Foyer  
Hall (Lobby)  
Vestibule
- SN A small room communicating with one or more apartments.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

#### **LOBBY ENTRY PLAN**

- SN A plan in which the front entrance opens into a lobby opposite to an axial chimney stack.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT STRUCTURAL PLAN
- RT BAFFLE ENTRY PLAN

#### **LOCHTORY**

- SN A parlour in a monastery.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT PARLOUR

Locum

USE **LUCAM**

#### **LODGED JOIST**

- SN A joist which rests on top of a beam.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT JOIST

#### **LOFT**

- SN Space used for storage in the roof.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ATTIC

#### **LOGGIA**

- SN A roofed structure, open on one side, usually attached to a building, providing a seating area and its occupants with an uninterrupted exterior view.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

#### **LONG AND SHORT WORK**

- SN A Saxon quoin consisting of alternating horizontally and vertically laid stones.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT QUOIN

#### **LONG GALLERY**

- SN A long, high-ceilinged room, usually extending the full length of an Elizabethan or Jacobean house and often occupying an upper floor, used as a promenade, place of entertainment etc..
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT GALLERY (SECULAR)

Long Room

USE **GREAT HALL**

#### **LOOM**

- SN A machine for weaving cloth. A traditional loom comprises a framework with a horizontal back roller, the warp beam or warp roller, around which closely spaced warp threads have been wound parallel to each other, stretched horizontally onto a front roller.
- CL MACHINERY
- NT DRAW LOOM  
JACQUARD LOOM  
LANCASHIRE LOOM  
NORTHROP LOOM  
OSSET LOOM  
POWER LOOM  
WIPER LOOM

#### **LOOPHOLE**

- UF Aleois  
Balistraria
- SN An opening in a wall that is usually narrow on the outside but widens internally to allow a defender to stand and shoot through the loophole.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### **LOUNGE (COMMUNAL)**

- SN A room where the public can sit, often in hotels and airports.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT MEETING ROOM

Lounge (Private)

USE **LIVING ROOM**

#### **LOUVRE**

- SN An opening in the ridge of a roof intended to provide ventilation or an outlet for smoke; also the hood on such an opening that prevents rain entering.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT LOUVRED OPENING

#### **LOUVRED OPENING**

- SN An opening normally in a door or window filled with diagonally set slats to provide ventilation.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT LOUVRE

#### **LOWSIDE WINDOW**

- SN A window that is lower than others in the chancel side wall.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT WINDOW

### LOZENGE

SN A decorative moulding in a diamond shape.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT MOULDING

### LUCAM

UF Lew come  
Locum  
Luccam  
Lucomb  
SN A projecting structure in the roof of a mill containing a winch, allowing loads to be lifted clear of the building's wall and protecting the winch from the weather.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

### LUCARNE

SN A window in a spire, often in the form of a dormer.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT WINDOW

Luccam

USE **LUCAM**

Lucomb

USE **LUCAM**

### LUMBER ROOM

SN A room in which disused items, such as furniture, are stored.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT STOREROOM

### MACHICOLATION

SN An opening through which missiles or combustible materials could be dropped upon attackers. Usually through the roof of an entrance way or in a projecting parapet.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT BATTLEMENT

### MACHINE

SN A single piece of apparatus that uses mechanical power for a particular function.  
CL MACHINERY

### MACHINERY

SN Apparatus using mechanical power for a particular function.  
CL MACHINERY  
NT ANGLE BOB  
BACKWASHING MACHINE  
BALANCE BOB  
BALL MILL  
BALL WINDING MACHINE  
BOILER  
BRINE TANK  
CHEESE PRESS  
CHUTE  
CIDER PRESS  
COAL TIPLER  
COMBER  
CONVEYOR BELT  
COOLING TOWER  
CRANE  
CRUSHING CIRCLE

DA SHWHEEL  
DRIVE  
ENGINE  
ESCALATOR  
FAIRBAIRNS LEVER  
FLOUR MILL  
FLYING SHUTTLE  
FOURDRINIER MACHINE  
GOVERNOR  
HEAD RACE  
HORSE ENGINE  
HORSE WHIM  
HYDRAULIC JIGGER  
HYDRAULIC PRESS  
HYDRAULIC RAM  
INCINERATOR  
INCLINED PLANE  
IRON ORE CALCINER  
JACK FRAME  
JOCKEY PULLEY  
LIFT  
LOOM  
MACHINE  
MAN ENGINE  
MASTICATOR  
MECHANICAL STOKER  
MILLING MACHINE  
ORGAN  
OVEN  
PLANING MACHINE  
PUMP  
RAILWAY LIFT  
RAILWAY SIGNAL  
RAILWAY TURNTABLE  
RIVER INTAKE GAUGE  
SACK HOIST  
SATELLITE DISH  
SCOOP WHEEL  
SCUTCHING MACHINE  
SHAPING MACHINE  
SHOE  
SIFTER  
SLASHER  
SLOTING MACHINE  
SLUBBING FRAME  
SMUTTER  
SPEEDFRAME  
SPINNING MACHINE  
STAMPS  
STEAM WHIM  
TAIL RACE  
THRESHING MACHINE  
THROWING MACHINE  
TILT HAMMER  
TREADMILL  
TURBINE  
WATER BALANCE ENGINE  
WATER FILTRATION UNIT  
WATER PURIFICATION UNIT  
WATERWHEEL  
WEIGHING MACHINE  
WIND ENGINE  
WINDING ENGINE

### MAN ENGINE

SN A device for raising miners individually from a shaft consisting of two rods, raised and lowered



alternately, fitted with small platforms and powered by a water wheel or steam engine.

CL MACHINERY

#### MANHATTAN ENGINE

SN A twin cylinder compound steam engine introduced in the 1870's which combined a horizontal and vertical configuration in the same machine.

CL MACHINERY

BT COMPOUND STEAM ENGINE

#### MANSARD ROOF

UF Gambrel Roof

SN A curb-roof with curved or steeply pitched lower slopes and a hipped or pitched roof above. Named after the French Classical architect F. Mansart.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT ROOF

#### MANTELPIECE

UF Chimney Piece

SN A decorative structure of wood stone or metal, incorporating a shelf, surrounding the opening of a fireplace.

CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

RT FIREPLACE

#### MASONS MARK

SN A device, monogram or symbol incised in stonework by a mason as a means of identifying his work. Particularly common in Romanesque and Gothic buildings.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### MASONS MITRE

SN The non-diagonal joint at the right-angled meeting of two stone mouldings.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT JOINT

#### MASTERS ROOM

SN Room in a building or complex in which the master of an establishment, such as a workhouse or a school, is accommodated.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT ROOM

#### MASTICATOR

SN A powerful machine comprising a pair of heated cylinders revolving inside a chamber, and used for converting raw rubber into a soft plastic mass by being 'chewed' between knives or teeth projecting from the cylinders.

CL MACHINERY

#### MEAL SPOUT

SN A funnel, connected to an opening in the floor of the tun encasing the grindstones in a corn mill, that carries ground meal away to a bin or sack.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### MECHANICAL STOKER

SN Machines for automatically feeding fuel onto the fire of steam boilers and other furnace plant, introduced at the beginning of the 19th century.

CL MACHINERY

#### MEDALLION

SN An oval or circular decorative feature often bearing an illustration or portrait in light relief.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

#### MEETING ROOM

SN A room intended, and often furnished accordingly, as a venue for the holding of meetings.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT ROOM

NT ASSEMBLY ROOM

AUDIENCE CHAMBER

BOARDROOM

COMMITTEE ROOM

COMMON ROOM

CONFERENCE ROOM

COUNCIL CHAMBER

COURTROOM

DAY ROOM

DEBATING ROOM

DRAWING ROOM

JUSTICE ROOM

LIVING ROOM

LOUNGE (COMMUNAL)

PARLOUR

#### MENS POOL

SN A swimming pool restricted to the use of men only.

CL BUILDING COMPONENT

BT SWIMMING POOL

CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

BT SWIMMING POOL

#### MERLON

SN The solid, upright part of a battlement separating the openings, or crenelles.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT BATTLEMENT

#### METOPE

SN A thin, rectangular panel, sometimes enriched with sculptural relief, placed between the triglyphs in a Doric Order frieze.

CL ORDER

BT DORIC ORDER

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT FRIEZE

#### MEZZANINE

SN A storey of lesser height than those above and below it.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT STOREY

#### MIHRAB

SN A semicircular niche in the wall of a mosque used to indicate the Qiblah - the direction to be faced during prayers. Qiblah is set as the direction of the Kaaba in Mecca.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT NICHE

Mill Shaft

USE WATERWHEEL SHAFT

#### MILLING MACHINE

SN A machine tool capable of creating a variety of forms and surfaces in materials by way of a

spinning cutter positioned over a movable table.  
 CL MACHINERY  
**MILLSTONE**  
 SN A flat, circular stone, usually made of sandstone, used in pairs for grinding corn and other meal.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

**MINE HAULAGE STEAM ENGINE**

SN A steam engine working an underground cable haulage system in a late 19th century coal mine.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 BT STEAM ENGINE

Minstrels Gallery

USE **MUSICIANS GALLERY**

**MISERICORD**

SN A projection from the bottom of a church stall designed to provide some support for a person standing in long services.  
 CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS  
 BT SEAT

**MODILLION**

SN A small moulded bracket found on the Corinthian and Composite orders, and in plain form in the Ionic.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT BRACKET  
 NT ANGLE MODILLION

**MORNING ROOM**

SN A sitting room or lounge in a house intended mainly for use during the morning.  
 CL AREAS AND SPACES  
 BT LIVING ROOM

**MORTICE AND TENON JOINT**

SN The most common form of joint between two timbers meeting at right angles or at an oblique angle, the mortice being a socket cut in one timber to receive the tenon projection of the other.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT JOINT

**MOSAIC**

SN A surface made up of small pieces of hard material such as stone or tile, often in a decorative pattern.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT FLOOR

**MOULDING**

SN An ornamental contour given to the angles or features of a building, whether a projection or a cavity, such as a cornice, an architrave or an astragal.  
 CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
 NT ANNULAR MOULDING  
 ASTRAGAL  
 BAGNETTE  
 BAND (MOULDING)  
 BEAD  
 BEAK HEAD MOULDING  
 BED MOULDING  
 BILLET MOULDING  
 BOLECTION MOULDING  
 BRACKET MOULDING

CABLE MOULDING  
 CASEMENT  
 CATS HEAD MOULDING  
 CAVETTO  
 CHAIN MOULDING  
 CHEVRON MOULDING  
 COVE  
 CYMA RECTA  
 CYMA REVERSA  
 DADO RAIL  
 DOGTOOTH MOULDING  
 DRIPSTONE  
 ECHINUS MOULDING  
 EDGE ROLL MOULDING  
 EMBATTLED MOULDING  
 FILLET  
 GADROON  
 IMPOST MOULDING  
 KEEL MOULDING  
 LABEL STOP  
 LOZENGE  
 NAILHEAD MOULDING  
 NECK MOULDING  
 NUTMEG MOULDING  
 OVULO  
 ROLL MOULDING  
 SCALLOPED MOULDING  
 SCOTIA  
 SKIRTING BOARD  
 STRING COURSE  
 TENIA  
 TORUS  
 RT ARCHIVOLT

**MOVING CRANE**

SN A mobile crane.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 BT CRANE  
 NT MOVING QUAY CRANE

**MOVING QUAY CRANE**

SN A mobile crane usually found on a marine or inland quay.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 BT QUAY CRANE  
 MOVING CRANE

**MULE**

SN A machine for spinning cotton yarn.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 BT SPINNING MACHINE

**MULLION**

SN A vertical member dividing a window into two or more lights.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 NT DIAMOND MULLION  
 KING MULLION  
 RT MULLIONED WINDOW  
 MUNTIN  
 TRANSOM

**MULLIONED WINDOW**

SN A window divided into lights by mullions.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT WINDOW  
 NT DIOCLETIAN WINDOW  
 RT MULLION

## MUNTIN

- SN An upright framing member, or mullion, that separates two panels, such as in a panelled door or a window.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- RT MULLION

## MUSIC ROOM

- SN A room in which music is performed.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT RECREATION ROOM

## MUSICIANS GALLERY

- UF Minstrels Gallery
- SN A loft, balcony or gallery, in a hall or church, for the use of musicians.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT GALLERY (SECULAR)
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- BT GALLERY (ECCLESIASTICAL)

## MUTULE

- SN A small slab in a Doric cornice.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT CORNICE

## NAILHEAD MOULDING

- SN A decorative feature in the form of small pyramids in a continuous line.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT MOULDING

## NARTHEX (CLASSICAL)

- SN A transverse vestibule at the west end of a church.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT

## NARTHEX (MEDIEVAL)

- SN An antechurch which is transverse to the axis of the church and is covered or enclosed.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- BT ANTECHURCH
- RT GALILEE

## NAVE

- SN The central division of a church, extending from the west end to the chancel or transepts.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

## NECK

- SN A plain area situated between the top of the shaft and the capital of a Renaissance Tuscan or Doric Order column.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## NECK MOULDING

- UF Necking
- SN A moulding on the neck of a column.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT MOULDING

Necking

USE **NECK MOULDING**

## NEEDLE SPIRE

- SN A steeply pitched spire whose base is significantly narrower than the tower on which it

sits.

- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT SPIRE

## NEST HOLE

- SN Niche intended for pigeons or other birds to nest in, allowing the squabs and eggs to be harvested. Found inside specially built dovecotes and in the walls of other buildings.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- RT DOVECOTE

## NEWCOMEN ATMOSPHERIC ENGINE

- SN A single acting, non-rotative beam engine worked by atmospheric pressure.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT BEAM STEAM ENGINE

## NEWEL POST

- SN The post at the centre of a winding staircase from which the steps radiate; or the post, supporting the handrail and string, at the angle of a square staircase.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- BT STAIRCASE
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT POST
- RT NEWEL STAIRCASE

## NEWEL STAIRCASE

- SN A staircase where the vertical members are placed at the ends of flights to support the strings, handrails, trimmers and bearers.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- BT STAIRCASE
- RT NEWEL POST

## NICHE

- SN A shallow, ornamental recess, often arched and semicircular in plan, set in a wall or pier and usually containing a statue or ornament.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT ANGULAR NICHE
- CARREL (NICHE)
- CREDENCE
- EXEDRA
- MIHRAB
- RT AEDICULE (FRAME)
- APRON

## NIGHT STAIR

- SN A staircase, usually leading from a dormitory, used by monks to enter the transept of a monastic church.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- BT STAIRCASE

## NOBLE COMBER

- SN A machine for combing out wool, cleaning out extraneous matter and short fibres and laying the combed long fibres more or less parallel to each other as required for Worsted spinning.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT COMBER

## NOGGING

- SN A section of stone or brickwork employed in a timber-framed building to fill the spaces between

uprights or studs.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

**NON CONDENSING STEAM ENGINE**

SN A steam engine from which the spent exhaust steam either passes out to the atmosphere and is lost, or in some cases is used as process steam in a factory.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 BT STEAM ENGINE

**NON DEAD CENTRE STEAM ENGINE**

SN A patented design of twin-cylinder, inverted vertical steam engine, which can be started irrespective of the position of the crank.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 BT STEAM ENGINE

**NOOK SHAFT**

SN A colonnette set in a corner or angle, such as the meeting of two walls or the place at which a doorframe meets the wall it is set in.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT COLONNETTE

**NORTH LIGHT**

SN A window usually spanning the full width of the north side of a roof allowing the maximum amount of direct and indirect light to enter.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT WINDOW  
 RT NORTH LIGHT ROOF

**NORTH LIGHT ROOF**

SN A roof design, common to weaving sheds, featuring a saw tooth profile with unequal slopes forming each ridge and lights on its northern side.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT ROOF  
 RT NORTH LIGHT

**NORTHROP LOOM**

SN An automatic power loom invented by James H Northrop in 1894.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 BT LOOM

**NOTCHED LAP JOINT**

SN A lap joint which has a notch cut in one side.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT JOINT  
 NT SECRET NOTCHED LAP JOINT

**NOVICES ROOM**

SN A room in a monastery used by monks or nuns as a day room.  
 CL AREAS AND SPACES  
 BT ROOM

**NURSERY**

SN A room equipped for the care of babies and young children.  
 CL AREAS AND SPACES  
 BT ROOM

**NUTMEG MOULDING**

SN A decorative moulding featuring a series of small, projecting, dome-like shapes each resembling a

halved nutmeg.  
 CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
 BT MOULDING

**OCTAGONAL PLAN**

SN A plan of a structure which has eight sides.  
 CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
 BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

**OCULUS**

SN A circular or oval window or panel. Also the circular opening at the top of a dome.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT WINDOW

Oeil De Boeuf

USE **BULLSEYE WINDOW**

**OFFERTORIUM**

SN The area where the act of Offertory, where bread and wine are placed upon the altar, takes place.  
 CL AREAS AND SPACES  
 BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

**OFFICE**

UF Business Room  
 SN A room in which commercial or administrative activities are carried out.  
 CL AREAS AND SPACES  
 BT ROOM

**OGEE**

UF Ressant  
 SN A decorative form consisting of two upright S-shaped curves positioned opposite one another with their concave sections placed at the top.  
 CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
 RT CYMA RECTA  
 OGEE ARCH  
 OGEE BRACE

**OGEE ARCH**

SN A pointed arch in which the arcs comprising it are centred on points both outside and inside the arch so that the point takes the form of a double S, or ogee.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT POINTED ARCH  
 RT OGEE

**OGEE BRACE**

SN A brace which is cut to a double curve.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT BRACE  
 RT OGEE

Ogee Moulding

USE **CYMA RECTA**

**OIL ENGINE**

SN An oil-fuelled internal combustion engine, developed in the late 19th century, and usually made as a stationary, horizontal unit.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 BT INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE

Open Air Swimming Pool

USE **OUTDOOR SWIMMING POOL**

## OPEN HALL

- SN A hall, or main living-room in a medieval house, open to the roof.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT HALL (COMMUNAL)

## OPEN HEARTH

- SN A hearth, normally placed clear of the walls, without a chimney stack or hood above.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT HEARTH

## OPEN PEDIMENT

- SN A pediment with a gap at its apex, sometimes filled with an urn or other decorative feature.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT PEDIMENT
- RT BROKEN PEDIMENT

## OPEN PLAN

- SN A building plan where space is unconstrained by partitions.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

## OPEN TRUSS

- SN A truss which does not subdivide a space, as in the centre of a hall of two bays or in an undivided building such as a barn.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT TRUSS

## OPEN WELL STAIRCASE

- SN A staircase, usually rising through more than one storey, with a space at its centre around which the stair is carried by strings and newels.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- BT STAIRCASE

## ORATORY

- SN A small private chapel in either a house or church.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

## ORCHESTRA PIT

- SN An area normally below a stage or dais occupied by an orchestra or musical group for performances and entertainment.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

## ORDER

- SN A style of construction following an established set of criteria, based around the conventional use of a type of column.
- CL ORDER
- NT APPLIED ORDER
- COLOSSAL ORDER
- COMPOSITE ORDER
- CORINTHIAN ORDER
- DORIC ORDER
- IONIC ORDER
- TUSCAN ORDER

## ORGAN

- SN A musical instrument that produces sound through the passage of air through a number of

pipes controlled by stops, pedals and keyboards.

- CL MACHINERY
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- RT ORGAN BLOWING CHAMBER
- ORGAN LOFT

## ORGAN BLOWING CHAMBER

- SN A dedicated room for housing the organ feeders, can be an underground chamber or a free-standing building.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE
- ROOM
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- RT ORGAN

## ORGAN LOFT

- SN A gallery or platform within a place of worship housing the organ.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- BT GALLERY (ECCLESIASTICAL)
- RT ORGAN

## ORIEL WINDOW

- SN A bay window, supported by corbelling, cills or brackets, projecting from an upper storey of a building.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT WINDOW
- RT BAY WINDOW

## ORTHOSTAT

- SN A large vertical stone forming part of a structure. If the structure is roofed, the orthostat will stretch from the floor to the roof as a single slab.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## OSCILLATING STEAM ENGINE

- SN A compact design of steam engine which eliminates a connecting rod by having the piston rod directly attached to the crank.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT STEAM ENGINE

## OSSET LOOM

- SN A narrow hand loom.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT LOOM

## OUBLIETTE

- SN A hidden dungeon entered through a trap door from the room above it. Also a similarly concealed pit into which prisoners would be cast.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT DUNGEON

## OUTDOOR SWIMMING POOL

- UF Open Air Swimming Pool
- SN A unenclosed feature, usually subterranean, constructed to contain water for public or private recreation and sporting activities. Sometimes part of a LIDO complex. Use INDOOR SWIMMING POOL for pools within a covering structure.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- BT SWIMMING POOL
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- BT SWIMMING POOL

## OUTER BAILEY

SN A large defensive area that usually has to be crossed before entering the inner bailey of a castle.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT BAILEY

#### OUTSHOT

UF Outshut  
SN An extension to a building, though sometimes contemporary with it, housed under a lean-to roof.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT

Outshut

USE **OUTSHOT**

#### OVEN

SN An enclosed structure of brick, stone or metal in which material is heated or burned, or, in a domestic context, food is cooked, through the continuous radiation of heat from its floor, walls or ceiling.  
CL MACHINERY  
CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

#### OVERMANTEL

SN An ornamental panel or decorative structure situated above a mantelpiece  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

#### OVERSHOT WHEEL

SN A water wheel turned by the weight of water discharged into buckets placed around its circumference from an outlet positioned above it.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT WATERWHEEL

Overstorey

USE **CLERESTORY**

#### OVERTHROW

SN A panel of often decorated wrought-iron work forming the arch between two gate-piers or standards or above a gate. Also used for an arched support for a lamp-holder between two standards.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

#### OVOLO

SN A Classical convex moulding, often decorated with egg-and-dart or similar motifs.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT MOULDING

#### PACKING PIECE

SN A timber set on the back of a cruck blade to carry a purlin.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### PAD

SN A short timber laid across the top of a masonry wall to carry a wall plate or the foot of a common rafter.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### PADDLING POOL

SN Man made shallow pool, usually made for children to play in rather than swim.

CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT EXTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

#### PADSTONE

SN A stone block set into a wall to support a truss or beam.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
RT TEMPLATE

Painted Panel

USE **DECORATED PANEL**

#### PAINTING

SN Fine art depiction in oil, watercolour or other media on wood panels, canvas or paper  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

#### PALAESTRA

SN The exercise hall of a Roman baths complex.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT RECREATION ROOM  
RT CALDARIUM  
FRIGIDARIUM  
TEPIDARIUM

Palladian Window

USE **VENETIAN WINDOW**

#### PALLET CHAMBER

SN A room in which servants slept.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM

#### PALMETTE

SN A decorative motif representing a palm leaf. Often painted, incised or applied in relief, can occur singly or as a repeating pattern.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT FLORAL FEATURE

#### PANEL

SN A defined portion of a surface, often a wall lining or door, usually rectangular, which may be recessed, level with or proud of its surrounding surface and may be framed by mouldings or channels.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
NT DECORATED PANEL

#### PANELLED DOOR

SN A door adorned with panels, usually arranged in pairs.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT DOOR

#### PANELLING

SN A series of panels, usually of wood, combined to line a room.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
NT COFFERING  
WAINSCOT

#### PANOPTICON PLAN

SN A circular plan with a series of cells around a central core, often used for prisons.  
CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

## PANTRY

- UF Covey  
Covie
- SN A room used for storing food.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT FOOD PREPARATION ROOM

## PARADISE

- SN An atrium or open court, surrounded by porticoes, at the west end of a church.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT EXTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

## PARALLEL BRACE

- SN A brace, parallel to another, in wall framing or arcading, or in trusses between post and tiebeam; also referred to as a duplicate brace.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BRACE

## PARAPET

- SN A barrier, usually in the form of a small wall, set to prevent people falling over the side of a bridge, balcony, roof etc.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT BATTLEMENT  
PARAPET GUTTER
- RT BANQUETTE

## PARAPET GUTTER

- SN A gutter running behind a parapet wall, the water channelled by it being discharged from holes in the wall.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT GUTTER  
PARAPET

## PARCLOUSE

- SN A screen that separates a tomb or a chapel from the main body of a church.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT SCREEN

## PARGETTING

- SN Ornamental plasterwork applied to the exterior of a building, especially timber-framed houses of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries..
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT DECORATIVE PLASTERWORK

## PARLOUR

- UF Winter Parlour
- SN Originally a reception room where visitors come to talk especially in a closed establishment such as a monastery or school. Later used to refer to any room used for entertaining guests.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT MEETING ROOM
- NT LOCHTORY

## PARTITION WALL

- SN An interior wall, usually not load bearing, that divides a space.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT WALL

## PARVIS

- SN A space usually in front of a church entrance but can include the space surrounding a church.

- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT EXTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

## PASSAGE

- UF Passageway  
Transyte
- SN A narrow means of access, often internal.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE
- NT AISLE  
CROSS PASSAGE  
ENTERCLOSE  
SCREENS PASSAGE  
SERVICE PASSAGE  
TRIFORIUM  
WALKWAY  
WALL PASSAGE

## PASSAGE AISLE

- SN A narrow aisle that pierces an internal buttress.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT AISLE
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT AISLE

Passageway

USE **PASSAGE**

## PASSING BRACE

- SN A long straight timber, halved across other roof timbers, especially running from a wall post or aisle post across the tiebeam to the opposing rafter.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BRACE

## PASSING WINDBRACE

- SN A windbrace that bypasses one purlin to be jointed into the next purlin or principal.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BRACE

## PATERA

- SN A flat oval or circular ornamental feature decorated in relief, often with flutes or floral motifs.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

Paternoster

USE **BEAD AND REEL**

## PAVILION

- SN A section of a building distinguished from the rest either architecturally or as a separate structure joined to the main building, often intended for entertainment, specialised functions or ornamental purposes.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT

## PAVILION PLAN

- SN A plan form in which pavilions lead off from a spiral corridor.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

## PAVILION WARD BLOCK

- SN A pavilion ward in a workhouse, used to accommodate inmates
- CL AREAS AND SPACES

Pearl And Olive

USE **BEAD AND REEL**

### **PEDESTAL**

- SN A base on which a statue, column etc. stands.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT ACROTERION
- DADO (PEDESTAL)
- PLINTH (PEDESTAL)

### **PEDIMENT**

- SN A triangular gable usually above an entablature.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT AILERON
- BROKEN PEDIMENT
- OPEN PEDIMENT
- RT ACROTERION
- TYMPANUM

### **PEG**

- SN A wooden nail, round or square in section, used to fix a joint.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

### **PENDANT**

- SN A decorative piece descending vertically from the bottom of a newel on a staircase, or from the junction of barge boards at the apex of a gable.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

### **PENDENTIVE**

- SN A spandrel which supports a dome and aids the transition between the dome and its square or octagonal base.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT SPANDREL

### **PENSTOCK**

- SN A channel or pipeline that feeds water to a waterwheel.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

### **PENT ROOF**

- SN A lean-to or monopitched roof, or a projecting canopy over a door, window, or stair.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ROOF
- NT CATSLIDE ROOF

### **PENTHOUSE (APARTMENT)**

- SN An apartment or suite of rooms usually occupying the top floor of a building.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT

### **PENTHOUSE (SHELTER)**

- SN A covered walkway attached to a building.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

Pentice

USE **COVERED WAY**

### **PERGOLA**

- SN An open roofed structure on which climbing plants are grown in order to provide a shaded walkway or seating area.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT

- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT EXTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

### **PERISTALITH**

- SN A stone ring built to enclose and sometimes revet a burial mound or cairn.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

### **PERISTYLE**

- SN A colonnade all around the exterior of a building or an interior space such as a courtyard.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT COLONNADE

### **PETROL ENGINE**

- SN An internal combustion engine which uses a mixture of air and petrol as fuel, the combustion of which is by an electric spark.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE

### **PEW**

- SN A wooden bench with a back and ends, usually fixed and found in churches. The bench ends are often decorated.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- BT SEAT
- NT BENCH PEW
- BOX PEW
- RT PEW PLATFORM

### **PEW PLATFORM**

- SN A base on which pews or benches can be placed.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- RT BOX PEW
- PEW

### **PHOTOGRAPHIC DARKROOM**

- SN A darkened room or workshop used by photographers to process prints from glass plates or photographic film.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

### **PIANO NOBILE**

- SN The principal storey of a building, containing the main reception rooms, when not situated on ground level.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT PLAN COMPONENT

### **PICTURE FRAME**

- SN A case or border, usually wood or metal, enclosing a picture, painting or photograph.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

### **PICTURE GALLERY**

- SN A room within a house or building used to exhibit artworks, often decorated and lit accordingly.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT GALLERY (SECULAR)

### **PIER**

- SN A solid support of masonry to sustain vertical pressure and frequently each of the pillars from which an arch springs.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT GATE PIER



RT PILOTI

### PIER BUTTRESS

SN A detached external pier by which an arch or vault is prevented from spreading.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT BUTTRESS

### PIERCED WINDOW

SN A window cut through a single slab of timber or stone.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT WINDOW

### PILASTER

SN A flattened rectangular version of a column of one of the classical orders.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

NT ANTA

LESENE

PILASTER STRIP

PILASTRADE

### PILASTER STRIP

SN A form of pilaster without base or capital.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT PILASTER

### PILASTRADE

SN The equivalent of a colonnade but using pilasters.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT PILASTER

### PILE

SN A type of foundation in the form of a post sunk into the ground to support a building platform.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

### PILLAR

SN A vertical member standing without support.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

Pillow Capital

USE CUSHION CAPITAL

### PILOTI

SN A pier used to raise a structure or building above ground floor level so that there is open space beneath the structure

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

RT PIER

### PINNACLE

SN Small ornamental pyramid or cone, often decorated, crowning a spire, turret, buttress etc.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

### PIPE

SN A hollow, cylindrical structure or tube made of clay, lead, steel, wood etc. through which gas, oil, water or other liquids can be conveyed.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

NT RAINWATER PIPE

### PISCINA

SN A water-drain connected to a stone bowl within a niche in the south wall of a chapel, used to receive the water in which the priest washed his hands and rinsed the Chalice.

CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

RT CRESCENCE

### PIT WHEEL

SN The main gear wheel in a water mill, sharing the same shaft as the exterior water wheel but placed within the mill.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

### PITCHBACK WHEEL

SN A water wheel where the incoming supply of water is introduced at the top of the wheel and drops onto the paddles, or buckets, of the wheel which rotates in the reverse direction to that of the incoming flow.

CL MACHINERY

BT WATERWHEEL

### PIVOT

SN A piece of stone or timber with a small cup shaped depression in its upper surface, set into the ground to fasten a door, gate, window etc to allow it to open and shut.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT FASTENING

### PLAN COMPONENT

SN The element or elements that make up the different parts of a structural plan.

CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS

NT BAY

CORPS DE LOGIS

PIANO NOBILE

WING

### PLANING MACHINE

SN A machine tool for producing large flat surfaces on metal objects. It comprises a large work table which slides backwards and forwards along a substantial guide bed, passing under a stationary bridge containing a fixed tool.

CL MACHINERY

### PLANKED DOOR

SN A door made up of vertical planks on the outer face and horizontal planks on the inner face.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT DOOR

### PLANS AND DIVISIONS

SN Plans of structures, particularly ground plans, and divisions or elements of structures that form part of these plans.

CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS

NT PLAN COMPONENT

STRUCTURAL PLAN

### PLAQUE

SN A metal or stone plate or tablet, usually inscribed, set into a wall, pedestal, floor etc., often serving as a memorial.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

### PLATE

SN A general term given to all horizontal timbers laid on walls or posts in order to support other timbers.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

NT ARCADE PLATE

COLLAR PLATE  
CROWN PLATE  
SILL PLATE  
SOLE PLATE  
WALL PLATE

wooden grating with pointed bars along its bottom edge, with its sides set in vertical grooves above a castle's gateway enabling it to be dropped to bar entry.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT GATE

#### PLAY ROOM

SN A room for children to play in.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT RECREATION ROOM

#### PLINTH (PEDESTAL)

SN The lowest part, usually projecting, of a pedestal or the base of a column.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT PEDESTAL

#### PLINTH (WALL)

SN The skirting or projecting base of a wall.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT WALL  
RT SKIRTING BOARD

#### POINTED ARCH

SN An arch produced by two curves, usually each with a radius equal to the span, which meet at a point.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ARCH  
NT DROP ARCH  
LANCET ARCH  
OGEE ARCH

#### POLICE CELL

SN A room for temporary imprisonment and detention at a Police Station.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM

#### PONCELET WATER TURBINE

SN An inward, radial flow reaction water turbine developed by Jean Victor Poncelet (1788-1867) in France in 1826.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT WATER TURBINE

#### PONCELET WATERWHEEL

SN An undershot water wheel, developed by General Jean Victor Poncelet (1788-1867) in France, which improved efficiency through the replacement of flat, wooden paddles with curved, metal vanes.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT UNDERSHOT WHEEL

#### PORCH

SN An interior or projecting shelter surrounding an entrance to a building.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT  
NT PORTE COCHERE  
PORTICO

#### PORTAL FRAME

SN A frame to a structure formed by precast concrete beams placed in pairs.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### PORTCULLIS

SN A large, movable barrier, usually an iron or

#### PORTE COCHERE

SN A porch which is sufficiently large enough to allow a vehicle beneath it.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT  
BT PORCH  
RT CARRIAGE ENTRANCE

#### PORTERS ROOM

SN Room within a building or complex used by a porter.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM

#### PORTICO

SN A porch with columns and pediments.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT  
BT PORCH

#### POST

SN A substantial vertical member, usually a component of a main framework.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
NT CROWN POST  
DOOR POST  
HAMMER POST  
KING POST  
NEWEL POST  
QUEEN POST  
WALL POST

#### POST AND RAFTER TRUSS

SN A truss comprising principal rafters and wall-posts secured by knee-braces or sling-braces, but lacking tiebeams.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT TRUSS

Post And Truss Frame

USE **BOX FRAME**

#### POST HOLE

SN A hole occupied by a timber post or the void remaining after its removal, usually with packing.  
CL IMPLIED FEATURE  
BT ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURE  
NT POST PIPE

#### POST PAD

SN A pad on which a post rests to support part of a structure.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### POST PIPE

SN The space occupied by or left where a post has been.  
CL IMPLIED FEATURE  
BT POST HOLE

#### POST ROOM

SN A room where letters and parcels are sorted prior to dispatch  
CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT ROOM

#### **POWDERING ROOM**

- SN A small room off a bedroom, usually in eighteenth century houses, in which a person would have their wig powdered.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

#### **POWER LOOM**

- SN A power driven cloth-weaving machine.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT LOOM

#### **PRESBYTERY**

- SN A part of the chancel of a church where the altar is situated.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

Presence Chamber

- USE **AUDIENCE CHAMBER**

#### **PRIESTS DOOR**

- SN A priest's private entrance into a church, usually found on the south side of the chancel.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT DOOR

#### **PRIESTS HOLE**

- UF Dean Hole
- SN A concealed passage or room for the purpose of hiding and protecting a (Roman Catholic) priest during times of religious persecution.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

#### **PRINCIPAL**

- SN A structural member that supports a purlin. Use **PRINCIPAL RAFTER** where the principal is also a common rafter.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT DIMINISHED PRINCIPAL  
KNEE PRINCIPAL  
PRINCIPAL WITH CURVED FEET

#### **PRINCIPAL RAFTER**

- SN A structural member that supports a purlin and is also a common rafter.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT RAFTER
- NT ANGLE RAFTER  
KERB PRINCIPAL

#### **PRINCIPAL RAFTER ROOF**

- SN A roof made up of common and principal rafters.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ROOF

#### **PRINCIPAL RAFTER TRUSS**

- SN A pair of principal rafters with a tiebeam, usually with a collar.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT TRUSS

#### **PRINCIPAL WITH CURVED FEET**

- SN A principal with a curved lower end that continues down the wall for a short distance.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT PRINCIPAL

#### **PRISON CELL**

- SN A room for detention and imprisonment within a prison.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

#### **PRIVATE ROOM**

- SN A room for personal rather than public use.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT RETIREMENT ROOM
- NT BOWER

#### **PRIVY**

- SN A latrine.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT WASHING ROOM
- NT REREDORTER

#### **PRIVY CHAMBER**

- SN A private chamber usually in a Royal residence.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

#### **PROBATIONARY WARD**

- SN A ward for receiving new paupers upon entry to a workhouse. They had to remain there until checked by medical officer.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT WARD

#### **PROSCENIUM ARCH**

- SN An arch associated with the portion of the stage between the curtain and the orchestra.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ARCH

#### **PROTHESIS**

- SN A room in a church to receive the congregation's offerings.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

#### **PROTOMA CAPITAL**

- SN A capital with a half figure projecting from each corner
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT CAPITAL

#### **PULPIT**

- SN A raised structure from which a priest can preach.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

#### **PULPITUM**

- SN A stone screen, usually found in a monastic or collegiate church, that separates the choir from the nave.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT SCREEN

#### **PULVINATED FRIEZE**

- SN A frieze that has a convex section.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT FRIEZE

#### **PUMP**

- SN A power driven machine or device for raising a

liquid or forcing it along a pipe, or for compressing a gas.

CL MACHINERY  
NT AIR PUMP  
CHAIN PUMP  
DUPLEX PUMP  
STEAM PUMP  
WATER PUMP

#### PURLIN

SN A horizontal timber set in the plane of a roof's slope and supporting common rafters.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
NT COLLAR PURLIN  
TENONED PURLIN  
THROUGH PURLIN

Put Log Hole

USE **PUTLOG HOLE**

#### PUTLOG HOLE

UF Put Log Hole  
SN A hole in a wall in which cross timbers, known as putlogs, were placed to allow scaffolding to be erected. Putlog holes are often left unfilled and are often the only evidence for the use of scaffolding.  
CL IMPLIED FEATURE

Quadrangle Plan

USE **COURTYARD PLAN**

#### QUADRIPARTITE VAULT

SN A vault where the bay is divided by diagonal and transverse ribs into four cells or webs.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT RIBBED VAULT

#### QUARRY

SN A small square or lozenge-shaped pane of glass as used in a leaded light.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
RT WINDOW

#### QUARRY HOIST

SN A piece of machinery for lifting stone, or containers loaded with stone, from a quarry.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT CRANE

#### QUARTER BAR

SN A diagonal brace running from an end of a cross tree to the vertical post to support this.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
RT CROSS TREE

#### QUATREFOIL PLAN

SN A plan with four foils radiating out from a central point.  
CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

#### QUATREFOIL WINDOW

SN A window either in the shape of a four leaf clover or circular with four foils enclosed.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT WINDOW

#### QUAY CRANE

SN A crane usually found at a marine or inland quay.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT CRANE  
NT FIXED QUAY CRANE  
MOVING QUAY CRANE

#### QUEEN POST

SN One of a pair of posts, placed symmetrically on a tie beam, supporting a collar purlin or plate.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT POST

#### QUEEN POST TRUSS

SN A truss with paired vertical posts set on the tie-beam and supporting collar purlins or plates.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT TRUSS

#### QUEEN STRUT

SN A strut which is part of a pair which support the collar and are supported by the tiebeam.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT STRUT

#### QUOIN

UF Angle Stone  
Coien  
Coign  
Coyn  
SN A stone or brick used on a corner to reinforce it and also as decoration.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
NT CLAPPING QUOIN  
LONG AND SHORT WORK

#### RADIATING CHAPEL

SN One of a series of chapels which project symmetrically from an apse or ambulatory at the east end of a church.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT CHAPEL

#### RAFTER

SN An inclined member used to support laths under a roof covering. Normally one of a pair.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
NT AUXILIARY RAFTER  
COMMON RAFTER  
COMPOUND RAFTER  
HIP RAFTER  
JACK RAFTER  
PRINCIPAL RAFTER  
VALLEY RAFTER  
VERGE RAFTER

#### RAFTER BRACE

SN A timber running obliquely across a series of common rafters.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT BRACE

Rag And Chain Pump

USE **CHAIN PUMP**

#### RAIL

SN A horizontal member of a wall frame between posts or studs, also the horizontal member in panelling, a panelled door or a window.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### RAILING

UF Handrail

SN A barrier consisting of a horizontal rail supported by uprights.

CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

#### RAILWAY INCLINED PLANE

SN A slope, usually with rails, along which a vehicle can be moved between two relatively flat stretches of railway.

CL MACHINERY

BT INCLINED PLANE

#### RAILWAY LIFT

SN An elevator used to raise locomotives.

CL MACHINERY

#### RAILWAY SIGNAL

SN A signal usually mounted on a gantry, be it mechanical or electronic, to provide guidance to traindrivers on access to sections of track.

CL MACHINERY

#### RAILWAY TURNTABLE

SN A rotating circular platform operated by machinery to turn a steam locomotive around.

CL MACHINERY

#### RAINWATER HEAD

SN A small tank or cistern, often lead or cast-iron and sometimes ornamented, that collects rainwater from a gutter or channel prior to it being discharged.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### RAINWATER PIPE

UF Downpipe

SN An exterior, vertical pipe that carries rainwater from a roof's guttering, usually to a drain.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT PIPE

RT GUTTER

#### RAISED CRUCK

SN A cruck which is set in solid masonry above floor level but stretching a long way down the wall.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT CRUCK

#### RAKING CORNICE

SN A cornice along the sloping edge of a pediment or gable.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT CORNICE

#### RAKING STRUT

SN One of a pair of straight or curved members set at an angle on the tie-beam and framed into a principal rafter, often supporting a purlin.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT STRUT

#### RAMPART

SN A protective earthen mound.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### REACTION TURBINE

SN A prime mover which is rotated by the reaction from forcing a moving fluid to change direction.

CL MACHINERY

BT TURBINE

#### READING ROOM

SN A room set aside for the purpose of reading, such as in a library or a club.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT RECREATION ROOM

STUDY

RT LIBRARY

#### REBATE

SN A rectangular recess along the edge of a timber to receive a shutter, door or window.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### REBUS

SN A decorative feature, or non-heraldic badge, representing the name of a person connected with a building, often in the form of a graphic pun on the name.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

#### RECEIVING BLOCK

SN Series of rooms in a workhouse, prison or hospital, often including porter's lodge, baths, clothes store, washrooms, casual cells, rooms etc, for receiving inmates/patients. Use term in Monument Type Thesaurus if it is a freestanding building.

CL BUILDING COMPONENT

#### RECEPTION ROOM

SN A room in a house, hotel, business premises etc. where guests or visitors are received.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT ROOM

#### RECREATION ROOM

SN A room intended for the pursuit of recreational activities.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT ROOM

NT FITNESS SUITE

GAMESROOM

GYMNASIUM

MUSIC ROOM

PALAESTRA

PLAY ROOM

READING ROOM

SAUNA

SMOKING ROOM

#### RECTANGULAR PLAN

SN A plan in which a four-sided figure has all its angles at right angles and its opposite sides equal and parallel.

CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS

BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

#### REFECTORY

UF Frater

SN A dining hall, usually in a monastery or college.

CL AREAS AND SPACES

BT DINING ROOM

#### RELIC CHAMBER

SN A room within a church or cathedral in which holy relics were kept.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM

#### RELIEVING ARCH

UF Discharging Arch  
SN An arch built into a wall above another arch or lintel to relieve it of some of the weight of the structure above.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ARCH

#### RELIGIOUS ELEMENTS

SN Components within a religious, ritual or funerary site directly connected to the sacred practices involved at the site.  
CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS  
NT ARK  
BIMAH

#### REREDORTER

SN A latrine, or privy, situated at the rear of a monastery dormitory.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT PRIVY

#### REREDOS

SN A decorated screen behind an altar.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT SCREEN

#### RESPOND

SN A half-pier, corbel or other architectural element, usually situated at the end of an arcade, attached to a wall to support an arch.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### Ressant

USE **OGEE**

#### RETABLE

SN A shelf that is behind an altar.  
CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

#### RETIREMENT ROOM

SN A room used for sleeping or resting in. Use more specific term.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM  
NT BEDROOM  
BOUDOIR  
DORMITORY  
PRIVATE ROOM

#### RETROCHOIR

UF Back Choir  
SN The space between the high altar and the east wall or chapel in a large church, and often the area west of a Monks' choir.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

#### REUSED VESSEL COMPONENT

SN Any structural component, usually of wood, which is believed to have derived from a vessel. Double index with the appropriate type of structural component eg. BEAM or if known the original term from the MARITIME FIXTURES AND

FITTINGS thesaurus.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### REVETMENT

SN A thin masonry facing or cladding employed to conceal the surface or structure behind it.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### Rhenish Helm

USE **HELM ROOF**

#### RIB

SN A moulding on a flat or vaulted ceiling, suggesting a structure or forming a pattern derived from vaulting..  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
NT ANGLE RIB  
LIERNE  
TIERCERON  
TRANSVERSE RIB  
WALL RIB

#### RIBBED VAULT

SN A vault with a ceiling or undersurface subdivided by ribs into bays or webs.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT VAULT  
NT FAN VAULT  
QUADRIPARTITE VAULT  
SEXPARTITE VAULT

#### RIDGE PIECE

SN The horizontal timber running the length of a roof and positioned at its apex.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ROOF

#### RING CRYPT

SN A semicircular crypt below the apse of a church.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT CRYPT

#### RING GROOVE

SN A gully in the form of a circle for holding vertical posts in the walls of iron age round houses.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### RINGING CHAMBER

SN A stage in a church tower where bell ringers stand.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE  
RT BELL TOWER

#### RISER

SN The vertical face of a step.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT STEPS  
RT STAIRCASE  
TREAD

#### RIVER INTAKE GAUGE

SN A gauge for measuring the volume of water flowing from a river to machinery using the water for motive power??  
CL MACHINERY

#### ROLL MOULDING

SN A plain moulding of semi-circular section.

CL	DECORATIVE FEATURES	ANCHORAGE
BT	MOULDING	ANTEHALL
<b>ROLLER MILL</b>		ANTEROOM
SN	A flour milling machine w hich uses horizontal steel rollers and dressing machines – seives and purifiers – to gradually reduce w heat grains into constituent parts or ‘streams’ w hich millers call a ‘gradual reduction’ process.	APARTMENT
CL	MACHINERY	APODYTERIUM
BT	FLOUR MILL	ARTISTS STUDIO
<b>ROOD BEAM</b>		AUDITORIUM
SN	A beam often situated above, and spanning the w idth of, the w est end of a chancel and supporting a cross or crucifix.	BALLROOM
CL	STRUCTURAL COMPONENT	BANKING HALL
BT	BEAM	BAR ROOM
<b>ROOD LOFT</b>		BELFRY
SN	A loft or gallery supported on a covered, vaulted structure and projecting over the rood screen proper, occassionally used by minstrels or singers.	BLEEDING ROOM
CL	BUILDING COMPONENT	BOILER ROOM
<b>ROOD SCREEN</b>		BOX OFFICE
UF	Chancel Screen	BURSARY
SN	A timber screen, often richly decorated, placed in front of a chancel to support a rood loft.	CABINET
CL	STRUCTURAL COMPONENT	CALDARIUM
BT	SCREEN	CAMERA (SUITE)
<b>ROOF</b>		CASEMATE
SN	The exterior upper covering, and its supporting structure, of a building.	CELL
CL	STRUCTURAL COMPONENT	CHANGING ROOM
NT	BOWSTRING ROOF	CHINESE ROOM
	COMMON RAFTER ROOF	CLOAKROOM
	COUPLED ROOF	CONFESSIO
	EAVE	CONTROL ROOM
	FLAT ROOF	CRYPT
	GABLED ROOF	DINING ROOM
	HALF HIPPED ROOF	DRESSING ROOM
	HAMMERBEAM ROOF	DUNGEON
	HELM ROOF	FIRST AID ROOM
	HIPPED ROOF	FOOD PREPARATION ROOM
	MANSA RD ROOF	FRIGIDARIUM
	NORTH LIGHT ROOF	FUMIGATORY
	PENT ROOF	FUNCTION ROOM
	PRINCIPAL RAFTER ROOF	GALLERY (SECULAR)
	RIDGE PIECE	GREAT CHAMBER
	THA TCHED ROOF	GRINDING ROOM
	WAGON ROOF	GUARD CHAMBER
		HALL (COMMUNAL)
		INFIRMARY
		KEEPING ROOM
		KNIGHTS CHAMBER
		LABORATORY
		LAUNDRY ROOM
		LIBRARY
		LOBBY
		MASTERS ROOM
		MEETING ROOM
		NOVICES ROOM
		NURSERY
		OFFICE
		ORGAN BLOWING CHAMBER
		PALLET CHAMBER
		PHOTOGRAPHIC DARKROOM
		POLICE CELL
		PORTERS ROOM
		POST ROOM
		POWDERING ROOM
		PRIESTS HOLE
		PRISON CELL
		PRIVY CHAMBER
		PROTHESIS
		RECEPTION ROOM
		RECREATION ROOM
		RELIC CHAMBER
		RETIREMENT ROOM
		SACRISTY
Roof Boss		
USE	<b>BOSS</b>	
<b>ROOM</b>		
UF	Camera (Generic) Chamber	
SN	An enclosed compartment w ithin a building intended for a purpose other than as a thoroughfare.	
CL	AREAS AND SPACES	
BT	INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE	
NT	ADYTUM	
	ALMONRY	

SALON  
 SCHOOLROOM  
 SCULLERY  
 SERVANTS HALL  
 SERVANTS QUARTERS  
 SERVICE ROOM  
 SOLAR  
 STAIRCASE HALL  
 STATE APARTMENT  
 STEWARDS ROOM  
 STOREROOM  
 STUDY  
 TEPIDARIUM  
 THRONE ROOM  
 UTILITY ROOM  
 VESTRY  
 WAITING ROOM  
 WASHING ROOM  
 WORK ROOM

RT CHAMBER BLOCK

#### ROSE WINDOW

SN A circular window containing tracery.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT WINDOW

#### ROSETTE

SN A circular stylised ornament, essentially a patera with floral enrichment, associated with classical architecture and occurring on the soffits of coffers, and as the fleuron of the Corinthian abacus.  
 CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
 BT FLORAL FEATURE

#### ROTATIVE BEAM ENGINE

SN An engine in which the oscillating motion of the beam is translated via gearing to a rotative motion.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 BT BEAM STEAM ENGINE  
 NT HESLOP STEAM ENGINE  
 TANK BED ENGINE

#### ROTATIVE STEAM ENGINE

SN A steam engine which produces rotary motion.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 BT STEAM ENGINE

#### SACK HOIST

UF Bag Hoist  
 SN A mechanism, either automated or consisting of wheels and pulleys, that raises sacks of grain on ropes or chains from one floor of a mill to another, usually through one or a series of trap doors.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 CL MACHINERY

#### SACRISTY

UF Diaconicon  
 SN A room in a church where vestments and sacred vessels are stored.  
 CL AREAS AND SPACES  
 BT ROOM

#### SADDLE

SN A short timber set on top of two cruck blades.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### SADDLE BAR

SN A horizontal iron bar set in a window opening to which a leaded light is fixed.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 RT CAME  
 STANCHION  
 WINDOW

#### SADDLE JOINT

SN A thin timber, usually sloping on both sides, fixed to the floor between the jambs of a doorway.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT JOINT  
 RT THRESHOLD

Saddle Stone

USE **APEX STONE**

#### SAIL

SN A device, usually wooden, or fabric on a timber frame, designed to catch, and be driven by, the wind in order to power a windmill. For maritime uses see the Thesaurus of Maritime Archaeology.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

Sail Back

USE **WHIP**

Sales Counter

USE **COUNTER**

Salomonic Column

USE **SPIRAL COLUMN**

#### SALON

UF Salone  
 Saloon  
 SN A large, high-ceilinged room, usually in a great house or palace, serving as a principal reception room; also a room used by the public for a specific purpose; or a drawing room in a house.  
 CL AREAS AND SPACES  
 BT ROOM

Salone

USE **SALON**

Saloon

USE **SALON**

#### SALT PAN

SN A large shallow pan, usually metal, in which seawater or brine is evaporated for the extraction of salt. The name is also often applied to the exterior pits or ponds used for the same purpose (see Thesaurus of Monument Types).  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### SANCTUARY

SN The part of the chancel, between the altar rail and the eastern wall, containing the high altar.  
 CL AREAS AND SPACES  
 BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

Sanctus Bell Cote

USE **BELLCOTE**



### **SASH WINDOW**

- SN A window with a frame for holding the glass, capable of being raised and lowered in vertical grooves.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT WINDOW

### **SATELLITE DISH**

- SN A device for receiving and sending radio-transmitted signals into the atmosphere.
- CL MACHINERY

### **SAUNA**

- SN A room, usually lined with wood panels, that is heated to a hot and steamy temperature using a small stove and intended to be used for relaxation and therapeutic purposes.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT RECREATION ROOM

### **SAVERY ENGINE**

- SN An elementary steam engine working on the atmospheric principle; often used downstream of an overshot water wheel.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT STEAM ENGINE

### **SAW TOOTH TRUSS**

- SN A roof truss used for small spans with a saw-tooth overall shape braced by vertical and diagonal members.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT TRUSS

### **SCALLOPED CAPITAL**

- SN A type of cushion capital with the lunette on each face cut into a series of truncated cones to form a scallop shell-like decoration.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT CUSHION CAPITAL

### **SCALLOPED MOULDING**

- SN An ornamental moulding whose curved, segmented form resembles that of a scallop shell.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT MOULDING

### **SCARF JOINT**

- SN A joint between two timbers meeting end to end.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT JOINT

School Room

- USE **SCHOOLROOM**

### **SCHOOLROOM**

- UF School Room
- SN A room within a school, private house or institution used for lessons.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM
- NT CLASSROOM

### **SCISSOR BRACED TRUSS**

- SN A truss with braces crossing and fixed to each other, thus tying a pair of rafters together.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT TRUSS

### **SCISSOR BRACES**

- SN One of a pair of crossing braces halved or lapped across each other, tying a pair of rafters together.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BRACE

### **SCONCE**

- SN A type of light fixture affixed to a wall in such a way that it uses only the wall for support, and the light is usually directed upwards.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

### **SCOOP WHEEL**

- SN A wheel, usually steam driven, used for raising water by means of buckets attached to its circumference.
- CL MACHINERY

### **SCOTCH**

- SN A housing, normally of triangular section, in a post to take the end of a prop, to hold the post upright during construction.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

### **SCOTCH CRANK ENGINE**

- SN A compact design of engine in which a connecting rod is dispensed with, giving a short baseplate.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT ENGINE

### **SCOTIA**

- SN A deeply concaved moulding, with a projecting lower edge, that sits at the base of a column between two torus mouldings.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT MOULDING

### **SCREEN**

- SN A vertical partition used to separate one area from another.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT ALTAR SCREEN
- CHOIR SCREEN
- ICONOSTASIS
- PARCLOSE
- PULPITUM
- REREDOS
- ROOD SCREEN

### **SCREENS PASSAGE**

- SN A passage that runs axially across the end of a hall with a screen between it and the hall and doorways to service rooms on the other side.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT PASSAGE

### **SCRIBED JOINT**

- SN A joint in which the end of one timber is shaped to fit around the moulding on another.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT JOINT

### **SCRIBED MITRE**

- SN The junction of two timbers at right angles, with chamfers or mouldings meeting on a diagonal line, where one timber is cut to fit around the chamfer or moulding of the other timber.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT JOINT

#### SCULLERY

UF Ew ery  
SN A room, or part of a kitchen, for the cleaning and storage of kitchen utensils.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM  
RT KITCHEN

#### SCULPTURE

SN A figurative or abstract design in the round or in relief and can be of various materials. For freestanding sculptures see also Monument Types Thesaurus.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
NT CALVARY

#### SCUTCHING MACHINE

SN A machine for cleansing flax, hemp or cotton and forming the fibres into a continuous wide lap or sheet in preparation for carding.  
CL MACHINERY

#### SEA POOL

SN Man made structure to contain tidal waters, often part of a LIDO, bathing or swimming complex at the sea edge.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT  
BT SWIMMING POOL  
CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS  
BT SWIMMING POOL

#### SEAT

SN A fixed object to sit upon. Use narrower terms where known.  
CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS  
NT MISERICORD  
PEW  
SEDILIA  
STALL

#### SECONDARY RAFTER

SN The inner rafter of a compound rafter.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT COMPOUND RAFTER

#### SECONDARY TRUSS

UF Intermediate Truss  
SN A truss of slighter construction between principal trusses in an elaborate roof.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT TRUSS

#### SECRET BRIDLE JOINT

SN A bridle joint which is invisible from all sides of the timber.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT JOINT

#### SECRET NOTCHED LAP JOINT

SN A joint with a notch cut into its invisible inner face.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT NOTCHED LAP JOINT

#### SEDILIA

SN Set of three seats for the clergy found in the

chancel  
CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS  
BT SEAT

#### SEGMENTAL ARCH

SN An arch made up of part of a circle, the centre of which is below its springing line.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ARCH

Serliana

USE VENETIAN WINDOW

#### SERVANTS HALL

SN A room for servants, particularly where they would eat.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM

#### SERVANTS QUARTERS

SN The part of a house frequented by servants when not performing their duties.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM

#### SERVICE BLOCK

SN An area of a building or complex specifically housing the kitchens, sculleries and services.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT

#### SERVICE PASSAGE

SN A passage providing access to utility services or a larger tunnel for the purposes of monitoring and maintenance. May also provide be used as an evacuation route.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT PASSAGE

#### SERVICE ROOM

SN A room usually set aside for the provision of materials used in a household.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM

#### SERVICE STAIRCASE

SN A staircase normally used by servants and tradesmen.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT  
BT STAIRCASE

#### SERVICE WING

SN A wing of a house used specifically for the storage of household materials and victuals.  
CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
BT WING

#### SETBACK BUTTRESS

SN A buttress that is set slightly away from a corner. Usually one of a pair.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT BUTTRESS

#### SEXFOIL PLAN

SN A decorative pattern, as used in tracery or a Gothic arch, featuring six lobes, or foils, separated by cusps.  
CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

## SEXPARTITE VAULT

- SN A vault w hose bay is divided by diagonal and transverse ribs into six compartments or cells.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT RIBBED VAULT

## SHAFT

- SN The part of a column betw een the capital and the base.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT SHAFT RING

## SHAFT RING

- SN A moulded ring around a shaft.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT SHAFT

## SHAPING MACHINE

- SN A machine tool for producing flat surfaces and slots on small w ork pieces by cutting aw ay surplus material.
- CL MACHINERY
- RT SLOTTING MACHINE

## SHEELA NA GIG

- UF Sheila Na Gig
- SN A carved stone female figure often found on castles and churches.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT HUMAN FIGURE

## Sheep Creep

- USE **CREEP**

## Sheila Na Gig

- USE **SHEELA NA GIG**

## SHELF

- SN A flat, horizontal piece of timber or masonry projecting from or recessed into a w all to hold objects.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## SHELL HOOD

- SN A shell-shaped moulded hood over an exterior opening, such as a doorw ay.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT DRIPSTONE

## SHINGLE

- SN A thin w ooden slab or tile used in quantity as a roof or w all covering.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## SHOE

- SN An inclined w ooden trough w hich channels grain evenly from the feed hopper into the eye of the stones in a corn mill.
- CL MACHINERY
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## SHOULDERED ARCH

- SN A flat arch or lintel w ith quadrants on the corbels rising from the jambs.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ARCH

## Shovelboard Parlour

- USE **GAMESROOM**

## SHRINE

- SN A fereter or repository for relics or any building containing such a repository, or any place or structure w here w orship is offered or devotions are paid to a saint or deity.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- NT AEDICULE (SHRINE)

## SHUTTER

- SN A hinged, sliding or rolling door placed over a w indow 's exterior or interior.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## SIDE LEVER ENGINE

- SN A design of beam steam engine introduced circa 1800 in w hich, instead of a single overhead rocking beam, there are tw o beams positioned alongside the cylinder, one either side, giving a low er overall height.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT BEAM STEAM ENGINE

## SIDE WALL FIREPLACE PLAN

- SN A building plan in w hich the principal fireplace is positioned on the side w all.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

## SIFTER

- UF Bolter  
Dresser
- SN A mechanical device, used in a corn mill, that sieves and grades flour or meal and separates oversized particles.
- CL MACHINERY
- NT WIRE MACHINE

## SIGN

- SN A panel, board or device bearing an inscription, symbol or image, usually describing a function, name, location, instruction, or otherw ise distinguishing the object or structure on w hich it is placed.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

## SILL

- UF Cill
- SN The horizontal piece of timber or stone forming the bottom of a w indow , doorw ay or other opening, usually and properly designed to throw off w ater.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## SILL BEAM

- SN A horizontal timber positioned at the bottom of a framed w all into w hich posts and studs are tenoned.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## SILL PLATE

- SN A horizontal timber usually at the bottom of a timber framed w all into w hich posts and studs are tenoned.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT PLATE

## **SIMS COMPOUND ENGINE**

- SN A form of tandem compounding of early beam engines, with a high pressure steam cylinder mounted on top of a low pressure one, introduced in Cornwall the 1840s by James Sims.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT BEAM STEAM ENGINE

## **SINGLE CELL PLAN**

- SN A simple, one-roomed structural plan.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

Site Layer

USE **LAYER**

## **SITTING ROOM**

- SN Originally a room in a house where a family would gather, usually in the evening, to sit and read, write, sew, play music etc. This term has become commonly used as an alternative to living room.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT LIVING ROOM
- NT SUN LOUNGE

## **SKEW ARCH**

- SN An arch with jambs that do not stand at an angle of ninety degrees to its face.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ARCH

## **SKIRTING BOARD**

- SN A narrow timber board or moulding lining the base of an interior wall as a finish between it and the floor.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT MOULDING
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- RT PLINTH (WALL)

## **SKYLIGHT**

- SN A glazed opening in a roof or ceiling.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## **SLASHER**

- SN A machine for applying protective size to yarn intended for warp
- CL MACHINERY

## **SLATE HANGING**

- SN A wall cladding consisting of slates hung in overlapping rows.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT CLADDING

## **SLEEPER WALL**

- SN A wall, usually perforated to allow free passage of air, supporting the ground-floor joists of a building.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## **SLING BRACE**

- SN A brace, running from a post to a principal, stiffening an interrupted tiebeam.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BRACE

## **SLIP TENON JOINT**

- SN A joint with a loose tenon morticed into two touching pieces of timber
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT JOINT

## **SLOTING MACHINE**

- SN A machine tool similar in general appearance to a shaping machine but in which the head or ram carrying the cutting tool moves in a vertical plane.
- CL MACHINERY
- RT SHAPING MACHINE

## **SLUBBING FRAME**

- SN A machine for further attenuating a sliver of cotton after it has been through a draw frame.
- CL MACHINERY

## **SLUICE**

- SN A gate or valve that controls the flow of water from a reservoir, harbour, etc..
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

Slupe

USE **COVERED WAY**

## **SMOKE BAY**

- SN A bay in a two storeyed house open to the roof to allow smoke to escape.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT BAY

## **SMOKE HOOD**

- SN A framed fireplace hood built on a breastsumer and extending from one outer wall to the other or to a spere.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## **SMOKING ROOM**

- SN A room set aside within a club, hotel, large residence etc. for the benefit of guests or individuals who wish to smoke.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT RECREATION ROOM

## **SMUTTER**

- SN A cleansing or separating machine used in a corn mill for removing smut from grain before it is ground.
- CL MACHINERY

## **SOFFIT**

- SN The under surface of an arch, lintel or projecting architectural feature.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## **SOLAR**

- SN A first-floor chamber, often serving as a parlour, bedchamber or private room, in a medieval house. Also a loft, rood-loft or garret.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM
- RT CHAMBER BLOCK

## **SOLE PIECE**

- SN A horizontal member supporting the posts in a timber framed structure.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

**SOLE PLATE**

- SN A short timber set across the top of a wall to take the foot of a rafter and an ashlar piece.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT PLATE

**SOULACE**

- SN A straight brace from rafter to collar in a common rafter truss.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

**SPA POOL**

- SN Manmade structure that contains water that is heated to a high temperature and sometimes has bubbling air jets. Meant to be used for therapeutic purposes.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

**SPANDREL**

- SN The quasi-triangular area between, and defined by, the upper sections of a pair of adjacent arches, or between the curve of an arch and the angle of a surrounding frame or structure.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT HOLLOW SPANDREL  
PENDENTIVE

**SPANDREL STRUT**

- SN A short timber set diagonally in the spandrel of an arch brace, between the brace and the corner of the main frame.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT A STRUT

**SPEEDFRAME**

- SN A general name given to a series of machines which successively reduce the diameter of rovings before the final spinning into yarn.
- CL MACHINERY

**SPERE**

- SN A screen, with a wide central opening, or multiple narrower openings, spanning the lower end of a medieval hall, screening the cross entry and defining the screen, or cross, passage.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

**SPERE TRUSS**

- SN The structure across the lower end of a medieval hall containing the spere, its supporting posts and tie-beam.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT TRUSS

**SPIDER**

- SN A four-armed metal coupling, positioned at the centre of a windmill's sails, connected to the front of the striking rod and the shutter bars of all the sails, causing the shutters to open and close.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

**SPINNING MACHINE**

- SN A machine used for drawing out and twisting together short fibres to make a yarn or thread. Use more specific term where known.
- CL MACHINERY
- NT JENNY

MULE  
WATER FRAME

**SPIRAL COLUMN**

- UF Salomonic Column  
Twisted Column
- SN A column whose shaft is sculpted to give it a contorted or twisted appearance, sometimes referred to as a barley-sugar column.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT COLUMN

**SPIRAL FLUTING**

- SN A decorative feature, usually Norman, in which fluting takes a spiral rather than vertical form.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

**SPIRAL STAIRCASE**

- SN A staircase, circular in plan, that winds around a central newel.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- BT STAIRCASE

**SPIRE**

- SN A tall, circular, polygonal or square structure rising from a roof, tower, turret etc., tapering to a slender point.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT BROACH SPIRE  
FLECHE  
NEEDLE SPIRE  
SPIRELET

**SPIRELET**

- SN A small form of spire.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT SPIRE

**SPLAYED AND TABLED SCARF JOINT**

- SN A joint which has a splay interrupted by a step
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT JOINT

**SPLAYED ARCH**

- SN An arch which has a larger radius on the front face of a wall than on the back.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ARCH

**SPLAYED SCARF JOINT**

- SN A joint with each timber ending in a cut slanted across its length.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT JOINT

**SPLIT BALUSTER**

- UF Engaged Baluster
- SN A half or whole baluster applied to a wall or pedestal, thus described as engaged.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BALUSTER

**SPRINGER**

- UF Tas De Charge
- SN The point or block from which an arch or vault starts. The block generally has a horizontal base and sloped top.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## SPROCKET

- SN A triangular or wedge-shaped timber cocking-piece attached to the upper face of a rafter near its foot in order to reduce the slope above the eaves. Such eaves are referred to as being sprocketed.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## SPUR

- SN A short timber connecting a cruck blade to a wall above the point at which the blade diverges from it.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## SPUR WHEEL

- SN A large gear wheel which, together with a smaller gear called a pinion, connects two parallel shafts and, in a corn mill, drives the stone nuts.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## SQUINCH

- SN One or more arches built across an angle between two walls to support a polygonal or circular structure.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ARCH

## SQUINT

- UF Hagioscope
- SN An aperture cut obliquely in a wall, usually of a chancel, affording a view between the high altar and the aisles or side chapels.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## STADDLE STONE

- SN A short, tapered, vertical stone supporting a rough stone disc so resembling a toadstool, often forming one of several uprights on which a timber structure, such as a granary rests, protecting the building from damp and vermin.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## STAGE

- SN A raised platform, especially in a theatre or auditorium, for the use of performers or speakers etc.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## STAINED GLASS

- SN Glass that has been coloured by fusing glass with a metallic oxide film or by burning pigment into the surface.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## STAIR TOWER

- SN A tower, normally forming part of a larger structure, housing a staircase.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- BT TOWER

## STAIR TURRET

- SN A small or subordinate tower, normally forming part of a larger structure, housing a spiral or winding stair.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- BT TURRET

## STAIRCASE

- UF Stairway
- SN A flight of steps leading from one level to another.
- CL BUILDING COMPONENT
- NT BACK STAIRCASE  
DOGLEG STAIRCASE  
ESCALATOR  
EXTERNAL STAIRCASE  
IMPERIAL STAIRCASE  
NEWEL POST  
NEWEL STAIRCASE  
NIGHT STAIR  
OPEN WELL STAIRCASE  
SERVICE STAIRCASE  
SPIRAL STAIRCASE  
WINDER STAIRCASE
- RT LANDING  
RISER

## STAIRCASE HALL

- SN A room which contains, wholly or partly, a staircase.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

## Stairway

- USE **STAIRCASE**

## STAKE HOLE

- SN A small hole filled or vacated by a stake, normally driven into the ground.
- CL IMPLIED FEATURE
- BT ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURE
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## STALL

- SN A fixed seat, often enclosed, usually found within an ecclesiastical building and frequently arranged in series to accommodate a congregation, choir or clergy.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- BT SEAT

## STAMPS

- SN A series of water or engine-driven crushing machines used in ore dressing.
- CL MACHINERY

## STANCHION

- SN A vertical iron bar fixed within a window opening to support a leaded light.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- RT CAME  
SADDLE BAR  
WINDOW

## STATE APARTMENT

- SN A room or group of rooms usually reserved for use by the monarchy or government.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

## STATIONARY STEAM ENGINE

- SN A steam engine working at a fixed location.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT STEAM ENGINE

## STEAM CRANE

- SN A crane deriving its power from steam generated

from solid fuels.

CL MACHINERY  
BT CRANE

### STEAM ENGINE

SN A power source deriving its energy from solid fuel, which is used to boil water in an almost closed vessel, producing steam which moves one or more pistons in tight fitting cylinders, the energy being transmitted by a piston rod to a diversity of devices

CL MACHINERY  
BT ENGINE  
NT A FRAME STEAM ENGINE  
ATMOSPHERIC ENGINE  
BEAM STEAM ENGINE  
BULL ENGINE  
CONDENSING STEAM ENGINE  
CONTRA FLOW STEAM ENGINE  
HORIZONTAL STEAM ENGINE  
INVERTED VERTICAL STEAM ENGINE  
MINE HAULAGE STEAM ENGINE  
NON CONDENSING STEAM ENGINE  
NON DEAD CENTRE STEAM ENGINE  
OSCILLATING STEAM ENGINE  
ROTATIVE STEAM ENGINE  
SAVERY ENGINE  
STATIONARY STEAM ENGINE  
STEEPLE ENGINE  
TABLE ENGINE  
TANDEM COMPOUND  
TRACTION STEAM ENGINE  
TRIPLE EXPANSION ENGINE  
TRUNK STEAM ENGINE  
UNIFLOW STEAM ENGINE  
VERTICAL STEAM ENGINE  
WATER RETURNING ENGINE

### STEAM PUMP

SN A pump driven by steam power generated by solid fuels.

CL MACHINERY  
BT PUMP

### STEAM TURBINE

SN A steam motor in which rotary motion is produced by steam impinging directly upon a series of vanes upon the circumference of a revolving cylinder or disc.

CL MACHINERY  
BT TURBINE  
NT COMBINED STEAM AND GAS TURBINE

### STEAM WHIM

SN A steam-powered machine used for raising materials such as ore or water from a pit or shaft.

CL MACHINERY

### STEEPLE

SN A collective term embracing a church tower's entire structure, including its spire.

CL BUILDING COMPONENT  
NT CROWN STEEPLE

### STEEPLE ENGINE

SN A compact, free standing steam engine introduced circa 1810 and built mainly in small

sizes.

CL MACHINERY  
BT STEAM ENGINE

### STEPS

SN A series of flat-topped structures, usually wooden or stone, on which a person places their feet when ascending or descending, facilitating movement from one level to another.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
NT RISER  
TREAD

Stewards Parlour

USE STEWARDS ROOM

### STEWARDS ROOM

UF Stewards Parlour  
SN A room for higher-ranking servants.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM

### STIFF LEAF CAPITAL

SN A capital featuring stylised, often projecting, three-lobed leaves.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT CAPITAL

### STILTED ARCH

SN An arch where vertical piers raise the springing line.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ARCH

### STOKEHOLE

SN The hole through which the fuel for a fire is put to start and maintain the fire.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

### STONE CARVING

SN An inscription or illustration carved into the surface of a stone wall or other architectural element.

CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

### STONE MILL

SN A flour milling machine which uses one or more pairs of horizontal millstones to grind wheat into flour which millers call a 'sudden death' process; within not more than 90 seconds complete wheat grain becomes wholemeal flour.

CL MACHINERY  
BT FLOUR MILL

### STONE NUT

SN Pinion which engages with the spur wheel and drives the millstones in a corn mill.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

### STONEMASONRY

SN A structure, part of a structure or area consisting of plain masonry.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

### STOP

SN A projecting, sometimes decorated, finish to a moulding, chamfer, label, hood-mould or string-course.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## STOP SPLAYED SCARF JOINT

- SN A joint which has a splay with a short perpendicular section at each end.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT JOINT

## STOPPED CHAMFER

- SN A chamfer which does not extend the whole length of the surface it is ornamenting. The stop is the end of the feature and can be simple or ornamented.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT CHAMFER

## STOREROOM

- SN A room set aside for the storage of goods or valuables. Use more specific term where known.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM
- NT APOTHECA  
ARMOURY  
CELLAR  
CLOTHING STORE  
GUN ROOM  
HARNESS ROOM  
LUMBER ROOM  
TACK ROOM  
WARDROBE

## STOREY

- SN One of a building's horizontal divisions, being the space between two floors, or a floor and the roof structure.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE
- NT ATTIC  
BASEMENT  
MEZZANINE

## STOUP

- SN A fixed basin, containing Holy Water, positioned near the entrance of a church, usually placed within a niche, on a wall or pier, or freestanding upon a pedestal.
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

## STRAINER ARCH

- SN An arch whose purpose is to arrest or prevent structural movement in a building.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ARCH

## STRAINER BEAM

- SN A transverse timber in aisled construction, joining aisle posts below tiebeam level, to allow rearing of pairs of posts.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT BEAM

## STRAP

- SN An iron plate connecting two or more timbers together.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## STRAPWORK

- SN A decorative feature of wood, plaster or carved masonry, often used in low relief on ceilings, panels or screens and resembling interlacing

leather straps. Popular in the late 16th and early 17th centuries.

- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

## STRIKING GEAR

- SN A mechanism within a windmill, attached to the striking rod, allowing the opening and closing of the shutters or vanes of patent sails.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- RT STRIKING ROD

## STRIKING ROD

- SN An iron bar or rod running through the core of a windmill's windshaft that causes the opening and shutting of the vanes on patent sails.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- RT STRIKING GEAR

## STRING

- SN A sloping timber in a staircase holding the ends of treads and risers.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

## STRING COURSE

- SN A horizontal, moulded band, usually projecting, running across a wall, often indicating the position of a building's interior floor.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT MOULDING
- RT LABEL STOP

## STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

- SN A part of a building or structure that is an element of the construction.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT ABUTMENT  
AEDICULE (FRAME)  
AISLE  
ALCOVE  
ANCON (CONSTRUCTION)  
ANCON (STRUCTURAL)  
ANGLE BAR  
ANGLE STAFF  
APEX STONE  
APRON  
APSE  
ARCADE  
ARCH  
ARCHWAY  
ARRIS FILLET  
ASHLARING  
BALDACHINO  
BALUSTRADE  
BAND (STRUCTURAL)  
BARGE BOARD  
BASE  
BATTEN  
BEAM  
BED NOOK  
BEETLE  
BELL FRAME  
BELLCOTE  
BLOCK  
BLOCKING COURSE  
BOLSTER  
BOSS  
BOX FRAME  
BRACKET



BRAKE WHEEL  
BRICKWORK  
BRIDGE TREE  
BUTTRESS  
CAME  
CAP  
CAPITAL  
CAPSTONE  
CEILING  
CENTERING  
CHIMNEY  
CLADDING  
CLERESTORY  
COLLAR  
COLONNADE  
COLUMN  
COMPOUND PIER  
COPING  
CORBEL  
CORBEL TABLE  
CROSS TREE  
CROWN TREE  
CROWN WHEEL  
CUPBOARD  
CUTWATER  
DAIS  
DAIS CANOPY  
DOME  
DOOR  
DOORCASE  
DORMER  
DRAW BAR  
ENTABLATURE  
FACADE  
FAN CARRIAGE  
FANTAIL  
FASTENING  
FIREPLACE  
FIRING STEP  
FLOOR  
FLUE  
FLUTING  
FOUNDATION  
FOUNDATION STONE  
GABLE  
GATE  
GLAZING BAR  
GRATING  
GRILLE  
GROIN  
GULLY  
GUN PORT  
GUTTER  
HAUNCH  
HEAD RACE  
HEARTH  
HOPPER  
HURST  
JAMB  
JETTY  
JOIST  
JOURNAL  
KERB  
KING PENDANT  
KNEELER  
LATH  
LIGHT

LIGHTNING CONDUCTOR  
LINTEL  
LOOPHOLE  
LOUVRE  
LUCAM  
MASONS MARK  
MEAL SPOUT  
MILLSTONE  
MULLION  
MUNTIN  
NECK  
NICHE  
NOGGING  
ORTHOSTAT  
OVERTHROW  
PACKING PIECE  
PAD  
PADSTONE  
PANEL  
PARAPET  
PEDESTAL  
PEDIMENT  
PEG  
PENDANT  
PENSTOCK  
PENTHOUSE (SHELTER)  
PERISTALITH  
PIER  
PILASTER  
PILE  
PILLAR  
PILOTI  
PIPE  
PIT WHEEL  
PLAQUE  
PLATE  
PORTAL FRAME  
POST  
POST PAD  
PRINCIPAL  
PURLIN  
QUARRY  
QUARTER BAR  
QUOIN  
RAFTER  
RAIL  
RAINWATER HEAD  
RAMPART  
REBATE  
RESPOND  
REUSED VESSEL COMPONENT  
REVTMENT  
RIB  
RING GROOVE  
ROOF  
SACK HOIST  
SADDLE  
SADDLE BAR  
SAIL  
SALT PAN  
SCOTCH  
SCREEN  
SHAFT  
SHELF  
SHINGLE  
SHOE  
SHUTTER

SILL  
 SILL BEAM  
 SKIRTING BOARD  
 SKYLIGHT  
 SLEEPER WALL  
 SLUICE  
 SMOKE HOOD  
 SOFFIT  
 SOLE PIECE  
 SOULACE  
 SPANDREL  
 SPERE  
 SPIDER  
 SPIRE  
 SPRINGER  
 SPROCKET  
 SPUR  
 SPUR WHEEL  
 SQUINT  
 STADDLE STONE  
 STAGE  
 STAINED GLASS  
 STAKE HOLE  
 STANCHION  
 STEPS  
 STROKEHOLE  
 STONE NUT  
 STONWORK  
 STOP  
 STRAP  
 STRIKING GEAR  
 STRIKING ROD  
 STRING  
 STRUT  
 STUD  
 TAIL POLE  
 TAIL RACE  
 TEMPLATE  
 THRESHOLD  
 TIE  
 TILING  
 TRANSOM  
 TRIMMER  
 TRUMEAU  
 TRUSS  
 TUN  
 TYMPANUM  
 UPRIGHT SHAFT  
 VAULT  
 VAULT SPRINGER  
 VENT  
 VOUSOIR  
 WALKWAY  
 WALL  
 WALLOWER  
 WATER SPOUT  
 WATER TABLE  
 WATERWHEEL SHAFT  
 WEATHERBOARD  
 WHIP  
 WIND BRACE  
 WINDOW  
 WINDSHAFT  
 YOKE  
 STRUCTURAL PLAN

SN A plan form of a structure or building.  
 CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS

NT AXIAL CHIMNEY PLAN  
 BAFFLE ENTRY PLAN  
 BASILICA PLAN  
 BUTTERFLY PLAN  
 CENTRAL FIREPLACE PLAN  
 CENTRAL STAIRCASE PLAN  
 CIRCULAR PLAN  
 COURTYARD PLAN  
 CRUCIFORM PLAN  
 DIRECT ENTRY PLAN  
 DOUBLE DEPTH PLAN  
 DOUBLE PILE PLAN  
 E SHAPE PLAN  
 END HALL PLAN  
 END LOBBY ENTRY PLAN  
 GABLE ENTRY PLAN  
 H SHAPE PLAN  
 HALL AND CROSS WING PLAN  
 HEARTH PASSAGE PLAN  
 HEXAGONAL PLAN  
 L SHAPE PLAN  
 LOBBY ENTRY PLAN  
 OCTAGONAL PLAN  
 OPEN PLAN  
 PANOPTICON PLAN  
 PAVILION PLAN  
 QUATREFOIL PLAN  
 RECTANGULAR PLAN  
 SEXFOIL PLAN  
 SIDE WALL FIREPLACE PLAN  
 SINGLE CELL PLAN  
 SYMMETRICAL PLAN  
 T SHAPE PLAN  
 THREE ROOM PLAN  
 THROUGH PASSAGE PLAN  
 TREFOIL PLAN  
 U SHAPE PLAN

#### STRUT

SN A member whose purpose is to keep two other members apart, so acting in a state of compression.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 NT A STRUT  
 ANGLE STRUT  
 CROWN STRUT  
 KING STRUT  
 QUEEN STRUT  
 RAKING STRUT  
 V STRUT

#### STUB TIEBEAM

SN A block in the position of a tiebeam.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT TIEBEAM

#### STUD

SN A subsidiary member, usually vertical, in a framed wall or partition.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 NT CLOSE STUDDING  
 CRUCK STUD  
 HERRINGBONE STUDDING

#### STUDED DOOR

SN A planked or battened door, with large nails or pegs with projecting heads keeping it intact.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

BT DOOR

#### STUDY

SN A room for private work, reading etc.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM  
NT READING ROOM

#### SUN LOUNGE

SN A sitting room fitted with large windows for the purpose of admitting the maximum amount of sunlight.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT SITTING ROOM

#### SUPERVISORY HUB

SN An area or wing of a hexagonal plan workhouse or prison from where the supervision of the inmates is carried out.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

#### SWIMMING POOL

SN Man made structure, usually sub-terranean, built to contain water for the purpose of immersion of people for sport and leisure.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT  
CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS  
NT INDOOR SWIMMING POOL  
LEARNER POOL  
MENS POOL  
OUTDOOR SWIMMING POOL  
SEA POOL  
WOMENS POOL

#### SYMMETRICAL PLAN

SN A building plan in which the rooms are symmetrically placed.  
CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

#### T SHAPE PLAN

SN A building or structural plan shaped like a T.  
CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

#### TABERNACLE

SN A recess for holding the Holy Sacrament.  
CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

#### TABLE ENGINE

SN A compact steam engine of moderate power in which the steam cylinder was placed vertically on a table with the crosshead and guides mounted immediately above.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT STEAM ENGINE

#### TACK ROOM

SN A room for storing and maintaining the equipment used in riding, eg saddles, bridles, reins etc.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT STOREROOM  
RT HARNESS ROOM

#### TAIL POLE

SN A pole projecting to the rear of a post mill to allow the sails to be moved into the wind.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### TAIL RACE

SN A channel that returns water that has been used to turn a waterwheel back to the river or source from which it came.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
CL MACHINERY  
RT HEAD RACE

#### TANDEM COMPOUND

SN A horizontal, stationary steam engine with two cylinders in line, one behind the other, the steam passing through each cylinder in turn.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT STEAM ENGINE

#### TANK BED ENGINE

SN A small self-contained rotative Beam Steam Engine.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT ROTATIVE BEAM ENGINE

Tas De Charge

USE **SPRINGER**

Tearoom

USE **DINING ROOM**

Telamone

USE **ATLANTIS**

#### TEMPLATE

SN A timber placed horizontally in a cob or stone wall to support the foot of a post or cruck blade.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
RT PADSTONE

#### TENIA

SN A small moulding on the top of the architrave in the Doric order.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT MOULDING

#### TENONED PURLIN

UF Butt Purlin  
SN A purlin that is joined to a principal rafter by a tenon joint.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT PURLIN

#### TEPIDARIUM

UF Warm Bath  
SN The warm room in a Roman baths.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM  
RT CALDARIUM  
FRIGIDARIUM  
PALAESTRA

#### THATCHED ROOF

SN A roof featuring a covering of straw, reeds, rushes etc. used extensively during the medieval period but also popular in rural or rustic architecture.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ROOF

Therm

USE **DIOCLETIAN WINDOW**

Thermal Window

USE **DIOCLETIAN WINDOW**

### **THOMSON WATER TURBINE**

- SN An inward radial-flow reaction turbine developed by James Thomson.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT WATER TURBINE

### **THREADED PURLIN**

- SN A purlin that is threaded through a hole in the principal rafter.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT THROUGH PURLIN

### **THREE CENTRED ARCH**

- SN A depressed arch formed around three arcs: two struck from the springing line with one centrally placed arc struck from below it.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT ARCH

### **THREE ROOM PLAN**

- SN A building plan consisting of three rooms placed in a straight row.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

### **THRESHING MACHINE**

- SN A machine for beating out or separating grain from corn.
- CL MACHINERY

### **THRESHOLD**

- SN A wooden, metal or stone strip attached to the floor between the door posts in a doorway covering the joint between two floor surfaces.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- RT SADDLE JOINT

### **THRONE ROOM**

- SN A room containing one or more thrones.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

### **THROSTLE FRAME**

- SN An improved water frame spinning machine which differed from the water frame in mechanical details, being larger and operating at a much faster speed.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT WATER FRAME

### **THROUGH PASSAGE PLAN**

- SN A building plan in which a passage crosses the axis of the building, often at one end of a hall, with an external door at each end.
- CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS
- BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

### **THROUGH PURLIN**

- SN A purlin that passes a principal rafter
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT PURLIN
- NT BACK PURLIN
- CLASPED PURLIN

THREADED PURLIN  
TRENCHED PURLIN

### **THROUGH TENON JOINT**

- SN A joint in which the tenon passes completely through the receiving timber.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT JOINT

### **THROWING MACHINE**

- SN A machine used in the silk industry for applying the final twist to silk threads to make them suitable for weaving into a fabric.
- CL MACHINERY

### **TIE**

- SN Any member that connects two bodies, such as the sloping sides of a roof, to prevent them pulling apart.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT TIEBEAM

### **TIEBEAM**

- SN A major horizontal timber spanning a roof space to connect a pair of principal rafters and prevent them spreading.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT TIE  
BEAM
- NT DROPPED TIEBEAM  
INTERRUPTED TIEBEAM  
STUB TIEBEAM

### **TIERCERON**

- SN A secondary rib usually springing from the junction of two other ribs, or one that rises between a main diagonal and transverse rib, from the springing to the ridge rib.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT RIB

### **TILE HANGING**

- SN A vertical cladding consisting of tiles hung in overlapping rows.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT CLADDING

### **TILING**

- SN An area or series of tiles applied, usually to an interior floor or wall's surface, for practical or decorative effect.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

### **TILT HAMMER**

- SN An early form of powered forging hammer, featuring a cast-iron hammer head fixed to a pivoted wooden arm, introduced circa 1500 and used primarily in the iron industry.
- CL MACHINERY

### **TOILET**

- SN A room containing a toilet, water closet etc..
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT WASHING ROOM

### **TOMB**

- SN A grave or sepulchre enclosed or covered by a memorial.

CL BUILDING COMPONENT  
RT AMBITUS  
EASTER SEPULCHRE

#### TORUS

SN A large, convex moulding, sometimes ornamented, set at the base of a column and above its plinth.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT MOULDING

#### TOWER

SN A tall structure of any form, high in proportion to its lateral dimensions, often rising in stages, freestanding or part of another building, often used in fortifications and churches.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT  
NT ANGLE TOWER  
BELL TOWER  
CLOCK TOWER  
CROSSING TOWER  
FOREBUILDING  
STAIR TOWER  
TURRET

#### TRACERIED HEAD WINDOW

SN A window which has its head beam decorated with elements of tracery.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT WINDOW

#### TRACERY

SN An arrangement by which panels, screens, vaults or windows are divided into parts of different shapes or sizes by means of moulded stone bars or ribs, called form-pieces or forms in the Medieval period.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
NT CINQUEFOIL

#### TRACTION STEAM ENGINE

SN A small mobile steam engine.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT STEAM ENGINE

#### TRADING FLOOR

SN An open area within an exchange building (e.g. cotton exchange, corn exchange, stock exchange) where goods are traded.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

#### TRANSEPT

SN A large division of a building which lies across, and at right angles to, its main axis, such as the arms either side of the crossing in a cruciform church.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE  
NT CROSS TRANSEPT  
DWARF TRANSEPT

#### TRANSOM

SN A horizontal member dividing a window into two or more lights.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
RT MULLION

#### TRANSVERSE BEAM

SN A beam that runs the width of a building.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT BEAM

#### TRANSVERSE RIB

SN A rib which spans a vault passing from springer to springer at right angles to the axis of the vault.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT RIB

Transyte

USE **PASSAGE**

#### TRAPDOOR

SN A horizontal door within, and usually flush with surface of, a floor, ceiling or roof.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT DOOR

#### TRAVELLING CRANE

SN A crane, usually used in engineering workshops, that can be moved from place to place, often by means of rails.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT CRANE  
NT TRAVELLING ROOF CRANE

#### TRAVELLING ROOF CRANE

SN A crane, usually used in engineering workshops that can be moved from place to place by means of overhead rails..  
CL MACHINERY  
BT TRAVELLING CRANE

#### TREAD

SN The horizontal surface of a step or stair.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT STEPS  
RT RISER

#### TREADMILL

UF Treadwheel  
SN A large wheel, often of timber construction, rotated by the walking action of people or animals placed within it usually to provide a power source for another machine or device.  
CL MACHINERY

#### TREADMILL CRANE

UF Treadwheel Crane  
SN A crane operated by a treadmill turned by the walking action of men placed within it.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT CRANE

Treadwheel

USE **TREADMILL**

Treadwheel Crane

USE **TREADMILL CRANE**

#### TREFOIL PLAN

SN A plan featuring three foils or lobes radiating outwards from a central point.  
CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

#### TREFOIL WINDOW

SN A window in the form of a three-leafed clover.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT WINDOW

#### TRENCHED PURLIN

SN A purlin that sits in a trench cut in the back of a principal rafter.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT THROUGH PURLIN

#### TRIFORIUM

SN An arcaded upper aisle, w all passage or blind arcade, usually occurring in large Romanesque or Gothic churches, above the aisle and below the clerestory.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT PASSAGE  
RT BLIND ARCADE

#### TRIGLYPH

SN A grooved block placed in series, alternating w ith the metopes, in a Doric frieze.  
CL ORDER  
BT DORIC ORDER  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT FRIEZE

#### TRIMMER

UF Trimmer Joist  
SN A short timber supporting end of joists or rafters to facilitate an opening, such as a door or dormer.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

Trimmer Joist

USE **TRIMMER**

#### TRIPLE EXPANSION ENGINE

SN A design of steam engine in w hich either three cylinders, in the case of vertical engines, or four cylinders on horizontal engines, permit steam to be expanded three times as it passes through the installation.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT STEAM ENGINE

#### TRUE MITRE

SN The junction of tw o timbers at right angles w hich involves chamfers or mouldings meeting on a diagonal line and w here the timbers meet on the 45 degree line of the chamfer or moulding junction.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT JOINT

#### TRUPEAU

SN A vertical stone mullion or shaft situated in the centre of a w ide doorway to support its lintel or tympanum.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
RT DOORWAY

#### TRUNK STEAM ENGINE

SN A steam engine in w hich the pistons are long relative to their diameters, and there are no piston rods and crossheads.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT STEAM ENGINE

#### TRUNKING

SN A channel or casing containing and protecting

w iring, piping etc.

CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

#### TRUSS

SN A combination of timbers to form a frame placed at intervals and carrying the purlins.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
NT AISLE TRUSS  
BOWSTRING TRUSS  
BOX FRAMED TRUSS  
CLOSED TRUSS  
COMMON RAFTER TRUSS  
CRUCK  
DOUBLE ARCH BRACED TRUSS  
FALSE HAMMER BEAM TRUSS  
HAMMER BEAM TRUSS  
KERB PRINCIPAL TRUSS  
OPEN TRUSS  
POST AND RAFTER TRUSS  
PRINCIPAL RAFTER TRUSS  
QUEEN POST TRUSS  
SAW TOOTH TRUSS  
SCISSOR BRACED TRUSS  
SECONDARY TRUSS  
SPERE TRUSS

#### TUDOR FLOWER

SN Decorative ornamentation in the form of an upright, stalked trefoil used in Tudor architecture.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT FLORAL FEATURE

#### TUDOR ROSE

SN A decorative feature in the style of a formalized rose.  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES  
BT FLORAL FEATURE

#### TUN

SN A casement, usually w ooden, in a mill enclosing the grindstones and preventing the loss of ground material before it is channelled into sacks.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

Tunnel Vault

USE **BARREL VAULT**

#### TURBINE

SN A motor in w hich rotary motion is produced by motive pow er, usually of w ater, steam or gas, impinging directly on a series of vanes upon the circumference of a revolving cylinder or disc.  
CL MACHINERY  
NT GAS TURBINE  
REACTION TURBINE  
STEAM TURBINE  
WATER TURBINE

#### TURNED BALUSTER

SN A baluster, circular in plan, turned and cut on a lathe.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT BALUSTER

#### TURRET

SN A small tow er, usually round or polygonal and attached to a structure. When a separate building, treat as a monument.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT

BT TOWER  
NT BARTIZAN  
BELVEDERE  
STAIR TURRET

#### TUSCAN ARCH

SN An arch of the Tuscan Order.  
CL ORDER  
BT TUSCAN ORDER  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ARCH

#### TUSCAN BASE

SN A base of the Tuscan Order, featuring a square plinth supporting a large torus with a fillet above.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT BASE  
CL ORDER  
BT TUSCAN ORDER

#### TUSCAN CAPITAL

SN A capital of the Tuscan Order featuring a square abacus.  
CL ORDER  
BT TUSCAN ORDER  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT CAPITAL

#### TUSCAN COLUMN

SN A column of the Tuscan Order featuring a plain, unfluted shaft.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT COLUMN  
CL ORDER  
BT TUSCAN ORDER

#### TUSCAN ENTABLATURE

SN An entablature of the Tuscan Order consisting of a plain architrave, frieze and cornice without decoration or enrichments..  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ENTABLATURE  
CL ORDER  
BT TUSCAN ORDER

#### TUSCAN ORDER

UF Gigantic Order  
SN A biggest and plainest of the classical architectural orders, based upon a simplified version of the Doric Order. Sometimes called the Gigantic order, though not to be confused with the Colossal or Giant Order.  
CL ORDER  
NT TUSCAN ARCH  
TUSCAN BASE  
TUSCAN CAPITAL  
TUSCAN COLUMN  
TUSCAN ENTABLATURE

#### TWIST BALUSTER

SN A spirally turned baluster.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT BALUSTER

Twisted Column

USE **SPIRAL COLUMN**

#### TWO CENTRED ARCH

SN An arch formed around two arcs whose radii are

each equal to the span of the arch.

CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ARCH

#### TYMPANUM

SN The face within a pediment, as enclosed by the cornices, or the solid infill of an arch above an impost, sometimes embellished with sculptural or relief ornament.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
RT PEDIMENT

#### U SHAPE PLAN

SN A building or structural plan with a U shape.  
CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
BT STRUCTURAL PLAN

#### UNASSIGNED

SN This is the top term for the class. This class includes terms with very broad definitions which could be assigned to three or more classes. See UNASSIGNED Class List for narrow terms.  
CL UNASSIGNED  
NT BURIAL PIT  
FEATURE  
LAYER

#### UNDERCROFT

SN An underground, or partially underground, vault or crypt beneath a church or other building.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

#### UNDERSHOT WHEEL

SN A water wheel where the inflow of water strikes the paddles, or floatboards, below the axis of the wheel.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT WATERWHEEL  
NT PONCELET WATERWHEEL

#### UNIFLOW STEAM ENGINE

SN A steam engine in which steam flows in one direction only at each stroke, as opposed to the commoner contra-flow engines.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT STEAM ENGINE

Uplong

USE **WHIP**

#### UPPER CRUCK

SN A cruck with its feet sitting on a ceiling beam on the first floor.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT CRUCK

#### UPRIGHT SHAFT

SN The main vertical axle running through the centre of a mill.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### UPWARD BRACE

SN A brace extending from a vertical to a higher horizontal timber.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT BRACE

#### UTILITY ROOM

SN A room in which domestic appliances and facilities for cleaning are stored.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM  
RT LAUNDRY ROOM

#### V STRUT

SN One of a pair of inclined struts that meet at the bottom to form a V shape.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT STRUT

Vacuum Engine

USE **ATMOSPHERIC ENGINE**

#### VAGRANTS WARD

UF Casual Ward  
SN A ward in a workhouse for vagrants  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT WARD

#### VALLEY RAFTER

SN A rafter set diagonally where two sloping roofes meet.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT RAFTER

#### VAT

SN A large tank or cask for storing or holding goods, whether liquid, such as chemicals or fermenting beer, or dry, often during a production process.  
CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS  
RT YORKSHIRE SQUARE

#### VAULT

SN A room or space with an arched ceiling or roof, the depth of which exceeds its span.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
NT ANNULAR VAULT  
BARREL VAULT  
CROSS VAULT  
RIBBED VAULT  
RT LIERNE  
WALL RIB

#### VAULT SPRINGER

SN The impost, or point at which a vault rests upon its support, and from which it seems to spring. Hence the term describes the bottom stone of a vault, which lies on the impost.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### VENETIAN WINDOW

UF Palladian Window  
Serliana  
SN A window with three openings, the central light being arched and wider than those flanking it.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT WINDOW

Venison Larder

USE **GAME LARDER**

#### VENT

SN A gap which allows air to circulate.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### VENTILATION SHAFT

UF Air Shaft

SN A shaft constructed to allow the circulation of fresh air, into a mine, building etc.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT

#### VERANDA

UF Verandah  
SN An open balcony or gallery extending along the outside of a building, providing principal rooms with shade by means of a roof or canopy supported by posts or light columns.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT

Verandah

USE **VERANDA**

#### VERGE RAFTER

SN A rafter set outside a gable to carry the roof beyond the wall face.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT RAFTER

#### VERTICAL STEAM ENGINE

SN An engine in which a vertical piston rod supplies energy via a crankshaft directly to the flywheel suspended above the cylinder.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT STEAM ENGINE  
NT HYPOCYCLOID STEAM ENGINE

Vestibule

USE **LOBBY**

#### VESTRY

SN A room used in a church to store vestments and for the clergy to dress in.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM

#### VOLUTE

UF Volute Cushion  
SN A decorative, spiral scroll form, thought to have been based upon the shape of a ram's horn, employed in consoles, modillions, the capitals of orders such as the Ionic, Composite and Corinthian etc..  
CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

Volute Cushion

USE **VOLUTE**

#### VOUSSOIR

SN A wedge shaped stone or brick forming part of an arch or vault, with its radiating sides coinciding with the radii of that arch.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### WAGON ROOF

UF Barrel Roof  
Cradle Roof  
SN A roof consisting of a series of rafters and arch braces set closely together to give the appearance of a continuous, uninterrupted arch or curved plate.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT ROOF

Wagon Vault

USE **BARREL VAULT**

#### WAINSCOT



- SN Wooden panelling, especially interior wall panelling that rises only to dado height.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- BT PANNELLING

**WAITING ROOM**

- SN A room provided for the use of people waiting for a service, such as a train or bus service, or to see an individual such as a doctor or a dentist. When a dedicated structure, see Thesaurus of Monument Types.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT ROOM

**WALKING SPACE**

- SN A clear area in a church covered by the transepts and crossing.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

**WALKWAY**

- SN A pedestrian passageway, often elevated, connecting two buildings or sections within a building.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT PASSAGE
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

**WALL**

- UF Analemma
- SN A structure, usually of brick, stone or timber, that encloses or defines a space or room.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- NT CURTAIN WALL  
DADO (WALL)  
PARTITION WALL  
PLINTH (WALL)

Wall Arcade

- USE **BLIND ARCADE**

**WALL CRANE**

- UF Jigger
- SN A wall mounted, hydraulically operated crane or winch, sometimes used to operate lifts.
- CL MACHINERY
- BT CRANE

**WALL PAINTING**

- SN A two dimensional image using paint applied to the surface of a wall.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES
- NT FRESCO
- RT CEILING PAINTING

**WALL PASSAGE**

- SN A passage constructed within the thickness of a wall.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT PASSAGE

**WALL PLATE**

- UF Wallplate
- SN A longitudinal timber set on top of a timber frame, brick or masonry wall on which roof-trusses or rafters rest.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT PLATE
- NT AISLE PLATE

**WALL POST**

- SN A post, usually carrying a tiebeam, which forms part of a wall in a timber framed building.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT POST

**WALL RIB**

- SN An arched half-rib applied to the lateral wall surface in a vaulted bay, its function, rather than structural, being to complete the pattern of the vault's main ribs.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT RIB
- RT VAULT

**WALL SAFE**

- SN A metal safe built into wall
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

**WALLOWER**

- SN The first driven gear wheel on the vertical shaft within a corn mill which meshes with the brake wheel in a windmill, or the pit wheel in a watermill.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

**WALLPAPER**

- SN Paper, often decorated with a printed pattern, painted or embossed design, and usually provided in rolls and used to line the interior walls of a building for decorative purposes.
- CL DECORATIVE FEATURES

Wallplate

- USE **WALL PLATE**

**WARD**

- SN A room, usually in a hospital, in which a number of beds are located.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT DORMITORY
- NT FEVER WARD  
ISOLATION WARD  
PROBATIONARY WARD  
VAGRANTS WARD

**WARDROBE**

- UF Garderobe (Wardrobe)
- SN A room or cupboard usually used for the storage of garments.
- CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT
- BT CUPBOARD
- CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS
- BT CUPBOARD
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT STOREROOM

Warm Bath

- USE **TEPIDARIUM**

**WARMING ROOM**

- UF Calefactory
- SN A heated room within a monastery where monks could warm themselves.
- CL AREAS AND SPACES
- BT INTERNAL AREA OR SPACE

**WASHING ROOM**

SN A room intended for, and usually equipped to aid, the performance of ablutions.  
 CL AREAS AND SPACES  
 BT ROOM  
 NT BATHROOM  
 LAVATORY  
 PRIVY  
 TOILET

**WATER BALANCE ENGINE**

SN A device for hoisting, or operating pumps, using water displacement as a lifting and balancing medium.  
 CL MACHINERY

**WATER FILTRATION UNIT**

SN A plant used to sterilize water for use in public bathing establishments, not to be confused with desalination or purification units for drinking water.  
 CL MACHINERY

**WATER FRAME**

SN A machine used for spinning cotton powered by water.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 BT SPINNING MACHINE  
 NT THROSTLE FRAME

**WATER LEAF CAPITAL**

SN A late 12th Century capital featuring large, unribbed leaves growing outwards from each angle before curving up towards the abacus and turning inwards at the top.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT CAPITAL

**WATER PUMP**

SN A pump used to move water.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 BT PUMP  
 NT AQUA THRUSTER PUMP

**WATER PURIFICATION UNIT**

SN A machine used for the purification of water, usually for drinking purposes.  
 CL MACHINERY

**WATER RETURNING ENGINE**

SN A steam engine, often used in the 18th century, which drove a pump to return water back to a waterwheel so that it could be used over and over again.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 BT STEAM ENGINE

**WATER SPOUT**

SN A pipe or channel to carry water outwards from a gutter or behind a parapet. If decorated with grotesque heads it is called a gargoyle.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 RT GUTTER

**WATER TABLE**

SN An inclined course on top of a projecting sill, cornice etc., designed to throw off rainwater.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

**WATER TANK**

SN A tank used for the storage of water, usually found as part of an institution like a workhouse or hospital complex  
 CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS

**WATER TURBINE**

SN A prime mover in which a central wheel with curved vanes, enclosed in a chamber, receives water directed onto the curved vanes by a ring of fixed guide vanes, causing the wheel to rotate about its axis.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 BT TURBINE  
 NT FOURNEYRON WATER TURBINE  
 FRANCIS WATER TURBINE  
 JONVAL WATER TURBINE  
 PONCELET WATER TURBINE  
 THOMSON WATER TURBINE

**WATERWHEEL**

SN A wheel turned by water to generate mechanical power.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 NT BREAUSTSHOT WHEEL  
 OVERSHOT WHEEL  
 PITCHBACK WHEEL  
 UNDERSHOT WHEEL

**WATERWHEEL SHAFT**

UF King Pin  
 Mill Shaft  
 Wheel Shaft  
 SN The large main axle on which a waterwheel, which turns the shaft, and a pitwheel are mounted.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

**WEATHERBOARD**

SN A piece of cladding in the form of a length of timber fixed horizontally to the building.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 RT WEATHERBOARDING

**WEATHERBOARDING**

SN An external wall cladding consisting of overlapping horizontal boards.  
 CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
 BT CLADDING  
 RT WEATHERBOARD

**WEIGHBRIDGE**

SN A platform scale set within, and flush with the surface of, a roadway, for weighing vehicles, cattle etc.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 BT WEIGHING MACHINE

**WEIGHING MACHINE**

SN A machine used for weighing objects.  
 CL MACHINERY  
 NT WEIGHBRIDGE

**WESTWORK**

SN The west end of a church made up of a tower, entrance hall and upper room, usually with an altar.  
 CL BUILDING COMPONENT

Wheel Shaft

USE **WATERWHEEL SHAFT**

#### **WHEEL WINDOW**

SN A circular window with tracery or shafts radiating from the centre.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT WINDOW

#### **WHIP**

UF Sail Back  
Uplong  
SN The principal longitudinal member or spine of a windmill sail, extending from the stock and supporting the sailbars.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### **WICKET**

SN A small hinged opening within a large door.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT DOOR

#### **WILLANS CENTRE VALVE STEAM ENGINE**

UF Centre Valve Steam Engine  
SN A high speed, single acting compound steam engine with centrally placed piston valves controlling the distribution of steam.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT COMPOUND STEAM ENGINE

#### **WIND BRACE**

SN A diagonal or arched member placed across rafters to stiffen and support a roof structure.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### **WIND ENGINE**

SN A simple, wind-driven water pump, also known as a windpump.  
CL MACHINERY

#### **WINDER STAIRCASE**

SN A staircase that rises through only one storey and has treads and risers framed into square studs, one of them often on one side of a door-frame; it usually occupies a rectangular space.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT  
BT STAIRCASE

#### **WINDING ENGINE**

SN An engine used for directly winding up coal from deep mines, dating from the 18th century.  
CL MACHINERY

#### **WINDOW**

SN An opening in a wall, roof, door, etc to allow light to enter. Usually used to include all component parts.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
NT BAY WINDOW  
BOW WINDOW  
BULLSEYE WINDOW  
CASEMENT WINDOW  
CROSS WINDOW  
DORMER WINDOW  
FANLIGHT  
FIRE WINDOW  
LACED WINDOW  
LANCET WINDOW  
LOWSIDE WINDOW

LUCARNE  
MULLIONED WINDOW  
NORTH LIGHT  
OCULUS  
ORIEL WINDOW  
PIERCED WINDOW  
QUATREFOIL WINDOW  
ROSE WINDOW  
SASH WINDOW  
TRACERIED HEAD WINDOW  
TREFOIL WINDOW  
VENETIAN WINDOW  
WHEEL WINDOW  
RT AEDICULE (FRAME)  
APRON  
CAME  
GLAZING BAR  
LIGHT  
QUARRY  
SADDLE BAR  
STANCHION  
WINDOW LINTEL

#### **WINDOW LINTEL**

SN A lintel over a window.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT  
BT LINTEL  
RT WINDOW

#### **WINDSHAFT**

SN The main axle projecting through the front of a windmill on which the sails are mounted.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### **WING**

SN A part of a building joined to the core of the structure and at an angle to it.  
CL PLANS AND DIVISIONS  
BT PLAN COMPONENT  
NT CHAMBER BLOCK  
CROSS WING  
SERVICE WING

Winter Parlour

USE **PARLOUR**

#### **WIPER LOOM**

SN An early power loom in which the shedding actions of the machine were controlled by tappets, or wipers, which received their motion from a rotating cam shaft positioned at one side of the loom.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT LOOM

#### **WIRE MACHINE**

SN A mechanical device, used in a corn mill, that separates bran from meal to produce a whiter flour.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT SIFTER

Withdrawing Chamber

USE **DRAWING ROOM**

Withdrawing Room

USE **DRAWING ROOM**

#### **WOMENS POOL**

SN A swimming pool restricted to the use of females only.  
CL BUILDING COMPONENT  
BT SWIMMING POOL  
CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS  
BT SWIMMING POOL

#### **WOOLF COMPOUND STEAM ENGINE**

SN A beam steam engine, reciprocating or rotative, powered by two steam cylinders side by side.  
CL MACHINERY  
BT COMPOUND STEAM ENGINE

#### **WORK ROOM**

SN Room in a building or complex, such as a workhouse, in which work is carried out.  
CL AREAS AND SPACES  
BT ROOM

#### **YOKE**

SN A short timber linking two pieces of timber.  
CL STRUCTURAL COMPONENT

#### **YORKSHIRE SQUARE**

SN Specialised fermenting vessel consisting of a two-storey system consisting of a shallow chamber approximately 2m high above which is a walled deck.  
CL FIXTURES AND FITTINGS  
RT VAT

Zigzag Moulding

USE **CHEVRON MOULDING**