FISH TERMINOLOGIES

First World War Thesaurus

Report Format: Hierarchical listing - alpha
Notes: For the recording of monuments related to the First World War in the UK.
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ABLUTIONS BLOCK
SN  A building housing toilets and washing facilities.
CL  MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT  ANCILLARY BUILDING
RT  BARRACK BLOCK

ACCOMMODATION HUT
SN  A hut used for the accommodation of members of the armed forces.
CL  MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT  ANCILLARY BUILDING

ACTIVE AIR DEFENCE SITE
SN  A site equipped for active defensive action against an airborne enemy assault.
CL  MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT  AIR DEFENCE SITE
NT  ANTI AIRCRAFT DEFENCE SITE

ADMIRALTY SIGNAL ESTABLISHMENT
SN  A building or site conducting research into communication techniques for use in the Royal Navy.
CL  MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

ADMIRALTY SIGNAL STATION
SN  A building or site used for naval communications.
CL  MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

AEROPLANE REPAIR SECTION SHED
SN  A shed used for the maintenance and repair of aircraft.
CL  MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT  TECHNICAL AND INSTRUCTIONAL SITE

AEROPLANE TWIN SHED
SN  A coupled timber built end-opening First World War aircraft hangar.
CL  MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT  AIRCRAFT HANGAR

AGRICULTURE AND SUBSISTENCE
CL  AGRICULTURE AND SUBSISTENCE
NT  ALLOTMENT
    FARM
    PIGGERY
    REQUISITIONED LAND

AIR DEFENCE SITE
SN  A site equipped for passive or active defence against an airborne enemy assault.
CL  MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT  DEFENCE SITE
NT  ACTIVE AIR DEFENCE SITE
    PASSIVE AIR DEFENCE SITE

AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS
SN  A building used for the daily administration of the Royal Flying Corps or Royal Air Force.
CL  MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT  MILITARY HEADQUARTERS

AIR RAID SHELTER
SN  A fortified structure used to protect civilians and/or military personnel from enemy bombing.
CL  MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT  CIVIL DEFENCE SITE
NT  BLAST SHELTER

AIR SEA RESCUE STATION
SN  A site or building used to co-ordinate Air-Sea Rescue operations.
CL  MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT  MILITARY BASE

AIRCO
SN  Aircraft Manufacturing Co., Ltd. Established in 1912 by Mr G. Holt Thomas. In 1914 secured the services of Capt. Geoffrey de Havilland as designer-in-chief, who went on to lend his initials to a number of highly successful machines.
CL  AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT  AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>
NT  AIRCO DH1
    AIRCO DH2
    AIRCO DH4
    AIRCO DH5
    AIRCO DH6
    AIRCO DH9

AIRCO DH1
UF  Dh1
SN  A single-seat, pusher prop, escort and patrolfighter. Used in the UK in a Home Defence role until superseded in 1917.
CL  AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT  BIPLANE
    FIGHTER
    AIRCO

AIRCO DH2
UF  Dh2
SN  A single-seat fighter which began service with the RFC's fighter squadron in 1916. Some shortterm success in dealing with new Fokkers but was withdrawn from service in mid-1917.
CL  AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT  BIPLANE
    FIGHTER
    AIRCO

AIRCO DH4
UF  Dh4
SN  A tw o-seat, single-engine bomber. Fast, versatile and well armed, but w ith a fuel tank poorly placed between pilot and gunner, was considered to be the best day bomber of the First World War. Later entered civil service.
CL  AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT  BIPLANE
    BOMBER
    AIRCO

AIRCO DH5
UF  Dh5
SN  The DH5 was an attempt to give a tractor-type fighter a good forward view. How ever it suffered from unpleasant flying characteristics and, as a result, had a short service career.
CL  AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT  BIPLANE
    FIGHTER
    AIRCO

AIRCO DH6
UF  Dh6
SN  Originally designed as a trainer but relegated to
use by the RNAS in a Maritime Reconnaissance and anti-submarine role when the Avro 504 became the standard trainer.

AIRCRAFT FACTORY
UF Aircraft Assembly Plant
SN A factory where aircraft engines are assembled.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT WORKS

AIRCRAFT ENGINE FACTORY
SN A factory where aircraft engines are assembled.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT WORKS

AIRCRAFT HANGAR
UF Aircraft Shed
SN An aircraft hangar designed to be moved from site to site as necessary.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT AIRCRAFT HANGAR

AIRCRAFT HANGAR (TRANSPORTABLE)
SN An aircraft hangar designed to be moved from site to site as necessary.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT AIRCRAFT HANGAR

AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE UNIT
SN A site used for the maintenance of aircraft.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT WORKS

AIRCRAFT MARK
SN Used to identify the variations of an aircraft.
指数 with Manufacturer, Form and Function.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE

AIRCRAFT TYPE
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT BIPLANE
NT AIRSHIP

LIGHT AIRCRAFT
MONOPLANE
SEA PLANE
TRIPLANE

AIRCRAFT ENGINE FACTORY
AIRCO

AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
NT AIRCO

ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH
AVRO
BLACKBURN
BLERIOT
BRISTOL
DE HA VILLAND
FELIXSTOWE
FOKKER
GENERAL AIRCRAFT
GOTHA
HANDLY PAGE
NIEUPORT
SOPWITH
VICKERS ARMSTRONGS

AIRCRAFT ENGINE FACTORY
SN A factory where aircraft engines are assembled.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT AIRCRAFT ENGINEERING SITE
RT AIRCRAFT FACTORY

AIRCRAFT ENGINEERING SITE
Aircraft Shed

USE AIRCRAFT HANGAR

AIRCRAFT STORAGE FACILITY

SN A site, building or structure used to store aircraft. Use more specific term.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT AIRFIELD SITE
NT AIRCRAFT HANGAR
AIRSHIP HANGAR
SEA PLANE HANGAR

AIRCRAFT TESTING SITE

SN A site used for the functional testing of aircraft and their components.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT AIRCRAFT ENGINEERING SITE

AIRCRAFT TYPE

SN Types of aircraft to aid the recording of aircraft remains and crash sites, listing aircraft by form, function and manufacturer.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
NT AIRCRAFT <BY FORM>
AIRCRAFT <BY FUNCTION>
AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>
AIRCRAFT MARK

Aircraft Works

USE AIRCRAFT FACTORY

AIRFIELD

UF Aircraft Landing Ground
SN An area or site used for the landing and take-off of aircraft, often including associated buildings, equipment and other installations.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT AIRFIELD SITE

AIRFIELD BUILDING

SN A building found on, or associated with, an airfield.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING
NT QUADRANT TOWER

AIRFIELD DEFENCE SITE

SN A site or building associated with active or passive defence of the landing ground and buildings of an airfield.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT DEFENCE SITE

AIRFIELD SITE

SN A site, usually including hangars, runway and ancillary buildings, used for the storage, maintenance and take off and landing of aircraft.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT TRANSPORT SITE
NT AIRCRAFT STORAGE FACILITY
AIRFIELD
CONTROL TOWER
POWER GENERATION SITE
STORAGE FACILITY
TECHNICAL AND INSTRUCTIONAL SITE

AIRMENS QUARTERS

SN A building where non-commissioned aircrew are housed.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

AIRSHIP

SN An aircraft lifted by gas bags, containing hydrogen or helium, but propelled by engines. Also known as a dirigible balloon, firm and streamlined in shape and incapable of high speeds. Used extensively during the First World War.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT <BY FORM>
NT ZEPPELIN

AIRSHIP CONSTRUCTION WORKS

SN Construction works for the production of rigid or dirigible airships.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT AIRCRAFT ENGINEERING SITE

AIRSHIP HANGAR

SN A hangar for the storage and maintenance of dirigible motor-driven balloons.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT AIRCRAFT STORAGE FACILITY
RT BALLOON SHED

AIRSHIP STATION

SN A site, including hangars, moorings and ancillary buildings, used for the storage, maintenance, take off and landing of airships.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

ALLOTMENT

SN A share or portion of land, allotted to a person, often used for growing, vegetables, fruit, etc.
CL AGRICULTURE AND SUBSISTENCE

AMBULANCE PARK

SN A site where ambulances can be parked and stored.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT VEHICLE PARK

AMBULANCE STATION

SN A building where ambulances and paramedic personnel are housed awaiting emergency calls.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

AMMONAL WORKS

SN Works engaged principally in the manufacture of ammonal explosives.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

AMMONIUM NITRATE WORKS

SN A chemical works engaged in the production of Ammonium Nitrate, used as a fertilizer or for use in the explosives industry.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

AMMONIUM PERCHLORATE WORKS

SN A chemical works engaged in the production of Ammonium Perchlorate, a product used in the explosives industry.
AMMUNITION DEPOT
UF Ammunition Dump
SN A building or site used for the storage and
distribution of ammunition.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT DEPOT
Ammunition Dump
USE AMMUNITION DEPOT

AMMUNITION STORE
SN An building or installation used for the storage of
ammunition.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING
NT BOMB STORE

ANCILLARY BUILDING
SN Buildings, used for a variety of purposes,
providing support to essential services or for a
central function. Use more specific term.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT DEFENCE SITE
NT ABLUTIONS BLOCK
ACCOMMODATION HUT
AIRFIELD BUILDING
AMMENIS QUARTERS
AMBULANCE STATION
AMMUNITION STORE
ARMOURY
BARRACK BLOCK
BARRACKS
BILLET
BLAST WALL
COMMAND POST
COMMUNICATIONS BUILDING
ENGINE HOUSE
FIRE STATION
GENERATOR HOUSE
GUARDHOUSE
MESS
MILITARY HEADQUARTERS
MILITARY OFFICE
NISSEN HUT
OBSERVATION POST
OFFICERS QUARTERS
OFFICIAL RESIDENCE
QUARTERMasters STORE
RECEPTION CENTRE
RECREATION HUT
REGIMENTAL HEADQUARTERS
REQUISITIONED BUILDING
WORKSHOP

ANIMAL MEMORIAL
UF Dog Memorial
Horse Memorial
CL COMMEMORATIVE
BT COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

ANTENNA ARRAY
SN A structure used for the transmission and
interception of radio signals. Usually composed of
a number of different elements such as aerials,
receiving equipment and supporting pylons.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT PASSIVE AIR DEFENCE SITE

ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY
SN A site containing one or more artillery pieces
and/or rocket launchers for firing at enemy
aircraft.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ANTI AIRCRAFT DEFENCE SITE
NT ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY COMMAND POST
ANTI AIRCRAFT GUN EMPLACEMENT
BATTERY OBSERVATION POST
HEAVY ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY
RT BATTERY ENGINE HOUSE

ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY COMMAND POST
SN A command post used to direct the guns of an
anti aircraft battery.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY
COMMAND POST

ANTI AIRCRAFT DEFENCE SITE
SN Sites, buildings and structures for the control and
mounting of anti aircraft artillery. Also, structures
for passive or indirect defence against enemy
aircraft.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ACTIVE AIR DEFENCE SITE
NT ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY
ANTI AIRCRAFT GUN TOWER
BARRAGE BALLOON SITE
SEA RCHLIGHT BATTERY

ANTI AIRCRAFT GUN EMPLACEMENT
SN A gun emplacement equipped with anti aircraft
artillery.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT GUN EMPLACEMENT
ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY

ANTI AIRCRAFT GUN TOWER
SN A purpose-built firing platform on which an anti-
aircraft battery could be emplaced.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ANTI AIRCRAFT DEFENCE SITE

ANTI INVASION DEFENCE SITE
SN Sites, buildings and structures associated with
the defence of the British Isles against invasion
from seaborne or airborne forces.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT DEFENCE SITE
NT ANTI SUBMARINE DEFENCE
BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENT
FIELDWORK
GUN EMPLACEMENT
PILLBOX

ANTI MOTOR TORPEDO BOAT BATTERY
SN A coastal battery containing one or more artillery
pieces for to defend the coast against hostile
motor torpedo boats.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT COAST ARTILLERY BATTERY

ANTI SUBMARINE DEFENCE
SN Defence sites and structures including passive
and active defences such as netting, chain booms and mines designed to prevent submarines approaching strategic ports.

**ARMAMENT MANUFACTURING SITE**

**ARMAMENTS FACTORY**

**USE** ORDNANCE FACTORY

**ARMOURY**

**SN** A building or site used for the manufacture, assembly and testing of weapons, explosives and associated military hardware.

**CL** INDUSTRIAL

**NT** ARSENAL

CANNON BORING MILL
CANNON FOUNDRY
GUN TESTING SHOP
MUNITIONS FACTORY
ORDNANCE FACTORY
PROVING HOUSE
SHOT TOWER

**ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH**

**SN** Sir W. G. Armstrong Whitworth Aircraft, Ltd. formed in 1912.

**CL** AIRCRAFT TYPE

**BT** AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>

**NT** ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK3

**ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK8**

**SN** A two-seat, reconnaissance biplane developed from the FK2 with a more powerful, but heavier, engine. Primarily used for training in the UK.

**CL** AIRCRAFT TYPE

**BT** ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH BIPLANE TRAINER RECONNAISSANCE

**ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK8**

**SN** A single-engine, two-seat tractor bomber and reconnaissance aircraft. Entered service in 1916 and, during 1917 and 1918, equipped nine RFC squadrons in its reconnaissance role.

**CL** AIRCRAFT TYPE

**BT** BOMBER

ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH BIPLANE RECONNAISSANCE

**ARMY CAMP**

**SN** A site, including barracks and ancillary buildings used for the accommodation of soldiers.

**CL** MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

**BT** MILITARY CAMP

**ARMY HEADQUARTERS**

**SN** A building used for the daily administration of an army.

**CL** MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

**BT** MILITARY HEADQUARTERS

**ARSENAL**

**UF** Naval Arsenal

**SN** A building or large scale site for the manufacture and/or storage of weapons, ammunition and equipment.

**CL** INDUSTRIAL

**BT** ARMAMENT MANUFACTURING SITE

**RT** CANNON BORING MILL

**ORDNANCE FACTORY**

**ART STORAGE FACILITY**

**SN** A site used for the safe storage of the art held in the national collections. During the Second World War many paintings, sculptures and works of art were moved to modified mines for safe keeping to protect them against bomb damage.

**CL** MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

**BT** STORAGE FACILITY

**ARTILLERY FIRING RANGE**

**SN** A piece of ground, or a building, on which artillery may be fired at targets.

**CL** MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

**BT** WEAPON TESTING FACILITY

**AUXILIARY HOSPITAL**

**SN** A building temporarily requisitioned for use as a hospital. Auxiliary hospitals treated the less seriously wounded and were less strict than military hospitals although they remained under military control.

**CL** MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

**BT** HOSPITAL

**NT** VOLUNTARY AID DETACHMENT HOSPITAL

**AVRO**

**SN** A. V. Roe & Co., Ltd. formed in 1909.

**CL** AIRCRAFT TYPE

**BT** AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>

**NT** AVRO 504

**AVRO 504**

**SN** An important two-seat, tractor biplane, initially used by the RFC in a reconnaissance role and by the RNAS as a bomber. Later converted to a single-seat Home Defence fighter and ultimately used as a trainer.

**CL** AIRCRAFT TYPE

**BT** BIPLANE

**AVRO**

**BALLOON SHED**

**SN** A building used for fabricating balloon and airship envelopes.

**CL** INDUSTRIAL

**BT** AIRCRAFT ENGINEERING SITE

**RT** AIRSHIP HANGAR

**BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENT**

**SN** One or more coils of barbed wire intended to impede the advance of hostile troops.

**CL** MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

**BT** ANTI INVASION DEFENCE SITE

**BARRACK BLOCK**

**SN** A building used for the accommodation of
members of the armed forces.

BARRACKS
SN A building used to house members of the armed forces.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

BARRAGE BALLOON SITE
SN A site where a single large balloon was attached by fine wire cables to the ground to form an aerial obstruction to attacking enemy aircraft.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ANTI AIRCRAFT DEFENCE SITE

BATTERY ENGINE HOUSE
SN A building housing the engines used to power equipment used by a searchlight, anti-aircraft or coastal battery.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ENGINE HOUSE
RT ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY
COASTAL BATTERY
SEARCHLIGHT BATTERY

BATTERY OBSERVATION POST
SN A building used to observe the movements of hostile aircraft or shipping.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT COASTAL BATTERY
SEARCHLIGHT BATTERY
ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY
OBSERVATION POST

BATTLEFIELD
SN The field or area of ground on which a battle or skirmish was fought.
CL COMMEMORATIVE
NT NAVAL BATTLEFIELD
RT HISTORICAL SITE

BEACH DEFENCE BATTERY
SN A battery, usually a single gun often in a pillbox, situated so as to provide enfilading fire along a beach to prevent hostile forces from advancing inland.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT COASTAL BATTERY

BEACH DEFENCE LIGHT
SN A searchlight battery used to light a beach.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT COASTAL DEFENCE SITE
RT COAST ARTILLERY SEARCHLIGHT

BELLITE WORKS
SN A works engaged principally in the manufacture of the explosive bellite.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

BESSONNEAU HANGAR (TYPE H)
SN The first transportable aircraft hangar developed by the RFC/RAF, which comprised a kit of timber and canvas that could be assembled in 48 hours. The canvas doors open one end only. Also known as Type H hangar.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT AIRCRAFT HANGAR (TRANSPORTABLE)

BICYCLE FACTORY
SN A factory for the assembly of bicycles.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE

BILLET
SN Accommodation for military personnel.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

BIPLANE
SN An airplane with two wings, or planes, placed one above the other either side of the fuselage.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT <BY FORM>
NT AIRCO DH1
AIRCO DH2
AIRCO DH4
AIRCO DH5
AIRCO DH6
ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK3
ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK8
AVRO 504
BLERIOT 155
BRISTOL F2B
CAMEL
GOTHA GV
SNIPe
V1500
VIMY

BLACKBURN
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>

BLAST SHELTER
SN A protective structure, often made of sandbags with reinforcement, designed to protect aircraft at airfields from enemy attack.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT AIR RAID SHELTER

BLAST WALL
SN A reinforced wall designed to reflect the blast from an explosion. Often found associated with powder magazines, pillboxes and air raid shelters.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

BLERIOT
UF Bleriot Aeronautique
SN A French aircraft manufacturer founded by Louis Bleriot and Gabriel Voisin, both aviators and inventors, in 1903, dissolved in 1906. After the First World War Bleriot founded Bleriot Aeronautique developing commercial aircraft.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>
BLERIOT 155
SN A French airliner produced in 1925. A four-engined biplane developed from the Bleriot 115 and 135 but larger than these. Two were built for Air Union (the Paris-London route). Both crashed with fatalities in 1926 (Kent).
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT BIPLANE
BLERIOT
TRANSPORTER

Bleriot Aeronautique
USE BLERIOT

BOAT YARD
SN A place where boats are built and stored.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE

BOMB CRATER
SN A depression in the ground caused by the explosion of a mine or bombshell.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BOMB SITE
SN A site where buildings have been bombad but where there is no crater, eg. bombed buildings.
CL UNASSIGNED

BOMB STORE
SN A complex of buildings and earthworks constructed the storage of bombs and pyrotechnics.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT AMMUNITION STORE

BOMBER
SN A large, poweful aircraft, usually with two or more engines, designed to carry a payload of bombs.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT <BY FUNCTION>
NT AIRCO DH4
AIRCO DH9
ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK8
FIGHTER BOMBER
HEAVY BOMBER
LIGHT BOMBER
MEDIUM BOMBER
TORPEDO BOMBER

BOMBING RANGE
SN An area of land, with associated buildings and targets, used for practicing the dropping of bombs and other aspects of air warfare.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT WEAPON TESTING FACILITY
NT BOMBING RANGE TARGET
RT BOMBING RANGE TOWER
BT BOMBING RANGE MARKER

BOMBING RANGE OBSERVATION POST
SN An observation post located on or close to a bombing range.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT BOMBING RANGE

BOMBING RANGE TARGET
SN Any structure or object, used for the purpose of practice bombing.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT BOMBING RANGE

BOMBING RANGE TOWER
SN An observation tower located on or near to a bombing range.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT BOMBING RANGE

BOOM DEFENCE
SN A bar, chain or other obstruction stretched across a waterway to obstruct navigation.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT COASTAL DEFENCE SITE

BORING MILL
SN A building containing a machine tool for boring out large cylindrical holes in items such as steam engine cylinders, pump barrels, etc.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT ENGINEERING INDUSTRY SITE
NT CANNON BORING MILL

Brass Plaque
USE PLAQUE

Bread Stone
USE PLAQUE

BREAKING DOWN HOUSE
SN A building within a gunpowder works complex, where the mill cake (pulverised and incorporated ingredients of gunpowder) was broken down. It was crushed or broken down by passing it between pairs of revolving gunmetal rollers in a breaking-down machine.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT GUNPOWDER WORKS
RT DUSTING HOUSE

BRIDGE
SN A structure of wood, stone, iron, brick or concrete, etc, with one or more intervals under it to span a river or other space. Use specific type where known.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT TRANSPORT SITE

BRISTOL
SN The Bristol Aeroplane Co., Ltd. Founded in 1910 by Sir George White, a pioneer of electric trams. The company had previously been The British and Colonial Aeroplane Co., Ltd.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>
NT BRISTOL F2B
BRISTOL F2B
SN Highly successful, two-seat, biplane fighter and reconnaissance aircraft with both forward and rear facing guns. Designed to replace the BE2, it entered service with the RFC in mid-1917 and remained in service until 1932.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT BIPLANE
FIGHTER
BRISTOL
RECONNAISSANCE

Bronze Plaque
USE PLAQUE

CAMEL
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT SOPWITH
BIPLANE
FIGHTER
RT SNIPE

CAMOUFLAGE
SN The surviving remnants of material used to disguise the existence of a building or site. Use with specific monument type where known.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT MILITARY SITE

CANADIAN FORESTRY CORPS CAMP
SN A camp providing accommodation for members of the Canadian Forestry Corps along with facilities such as saw mills for the sawing and squaring of timber to create pit props, shoring, crates etc for the war effort.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT MILITARY CAMP

Canal Dry Dock
USE DRY DOCK

CANNON BORING MILL
SN A building used for drilling out the bores of cannon and other military pieces.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT ARSENAL

CANNON FOUNDRY
SN A workshop or factory where the barrels of cannon are cast.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT ARSENAL

CAR FACTORY
SN A factory where cars are manufactured.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT VEHICLE FACTORY
MOTOR VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE

CARRIAGE WORKS
SN A building or works in which carriages were built. Use RAILWAY CARRIAGE WORKS for sites making railway carriages.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT ENGINEERING WORKS
MOTOR VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE

CARTRIDGE HOUSE
SN A component building of an explosives works where cartridges were filled with explosives with the aid of cartridging machines.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE

CENOTAPH
SN A sepulchral monument erected to commemorate a person or persons buried elsewhere.
CL COMMEMORATIVE
BT COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT
RT WAR MEMORIAL

Ceremonial Arch
USE COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

CHARGE HOUSE
UF Green Charge House
Ripe Charge House
SN Workshop, as part of a gunpowder works complex, in which explosive is loaded into shells. Also used for expense magazine, where powder was stored between work processes.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE

CHEMICAL WEAPONS STORE
SN A protected building or site used for the safe storage of chemical weapons.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT STORAGE FACILITY

CHIMNEY
UF Chimney Stack
SN Chimney used on an industrial or commercial site.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT INDUSTRIAL BUILDING

Chimney Stack
USE CHIMNEY

CINEMA
SN A building equipped with a large screen and film projectors where service personnel could watch films.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT DOMESTIC SITE

CIVIL DEFENCE BUILDING
SN A building used to coordinate civil defence in times of war. Can also be utilized as aid centres in times of national emergency.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT CIVIL DEFENCE SITE
NT CIVIL DEFENCE HEADQUARTERS
FIRE SERVICE HEADQUARTERS

CIVIL DEFENCE HEADQUARTERS
SN A building used for the daily administration of Civil Defence activities.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT CIVIL DEFENCE BUILDING

CIVIL DEFENCE SITE
Sites and buildings used in the coordination of the defence of the civilian population during times of war. Could also be used during times of national emergency.

**CLOSE DEFENCE BATTERY**
A coastal battery designed for use in short range engagements with enemy vessels, minelayers, blockships and torpedo craft.

**CLOTHING INDUSTRY SITE**
A workshop for the manufacture of clothing, eg. tailor's workshop.

**COACH WORKS**
Traditionally a building or site where stage coaches were built. Nowadays the term is applied to buildings used for the manufacturing of the body work and furnishings of motor vehicles and railway carriages.

**COAST ARTILLERY BATTERY**
A defensive battery positioned facing out to sea enabling the guns to be brought to bear on enemy shipping and amphibious craft.

**COAST ARTILLERY SEARCHLIGHT**
A searchlight battery, which faces out to sea, used to locate and illuminate enemy shipping.

**COASTAL BATTERY**
A site including artillery pieces and associated structures directed out to sea to engage enemy shipping and defend the coastline. Use more specific term where known.

**COASTAL BATTERY COMMAND POST**
A command post used to direct the guns of a coastal battery.

**COASTAL BATTERY COMMAND POST**
A defence site used to defend against enemy shipping or invasion attempts. Use more specific term.

**COASTAL BATTERY GUN SITE**
A gun emplacement associated with a coastal battery.

**COASTAL FORT**
A fortification constructed either on the coast, or in the middle of a stretch of water, designed to protect a port or river from enemy incursion.

**COASTAL OBSERVATION POST**
A building, situated on the coast, used for observing the movements of shipping.

**COAT OF ARMS**
Includes crests, hatchments and supporters.

**COMMAND POST**
A building used for directing the movements of artillery pieces or searchlights. Use more specific term where known.

**CLOTHING WORKSHOP**
A workshop for the manufacture of clothing, eg. tailor's workshop.

**CLOTHING INDUSTRY SITE**
A workshop for the manufacture of clothing, eg. tailor's workshop.

**COACH WORKS**
Traditionally a building or site where stage coaches were built. Nowadays the term is applied to buildings used for the manufacturing of the body work and furnishings of motor vehicles and railway carriages.

**DEFENCE SITE**
An area including artillery pieces and associated structures directed out to sea to engage enemy shipping and defend the coastline. Use more specific term where known.
Commemorative Arch

USE COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

Commemorative Column

USE COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

UF Ceremonial Arch
Commemorative Arch
Commemorative Column
Commemorative Tablet
Hall Of Memory
Memorial
Memorial Chapel
Memorial Garden
Memorial Seat
Monument
Monumental Arch

SN A building or structure erected to commemorate a person or event.

CL COMMEMORATIVE

NT ANIMAL MEMORIAL
CENOTAPH
COAT OF ARMS
COMMEMORATIVE STONE
EFFIGY
GRAVE MARKER
NAMED TREE
PLAQUE
ROSTRAL COLUMN
TRIUMPHAL ARCH
TROPHY
WALL MONUMENT
WAR MEMORIAL

Commemorative Plaque

USE PLAQUE

COMMEMORATIVE STONE

UF Memorial Stone

SN A stone commemorating a person or event.

CL COMMEMORATIVE

BT COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

NT DATE STONE
DEDICATION STONE

RT GRAVESTONE

Commemorative Tablet

USE COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT PLAQUE

COMMUNICATION TRENCH

SN A trench, usually linking two or more rows of trenches, enabling the conveyance of messages or equipment safely from one trench to another.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT TRENCH

COMMUNICATIONS

SN An aircraft used to facilitate communications, for example in a military context.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE

BT AIRCRAFT <BY FUNCTION>

COMMUNICATIONS BUILDING

SN A building associated with the transmission and gathering of information.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

NT RADIO STATION

SIGNALS GATHERING STATION

CONCERT HALL

SN A place where service personnel could meet and listen to musical performances etc.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT DOMESTIC SITE

CONTROL BUILDING

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT TECHNICAL SITE

CONTROL TOWER

SN A building at an airfield from which air traffic can be controlled, usually by radio.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT AIRFIELD SITE

NT WATCH OFFICE

CORDITE DOUGH STORE

SN A building in which cordite dough is stored before extrusion.

CL INDUSTRIAL

BT EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE

Cordite Drying Stove

USE REEL DRYING STOVE

CORDITE FACTORY

SN A factory principally engaged in the manufacture of the propellant explosive cordite.

CL INDUSTRIAL

BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

RT GUNCOTTON FACTORY

CORDITE INCORPORATING HOUSE

SN A building in which cordite paste is blended with the solvent acetone and Vaseline to form a cordite dough.

CL INDUSTRIAL

BT EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE

Cordite Press House

USE PRESS HOUSE

CORNING HOUSE

SN A processing house containing equipment for sieving caked gunpowder to produce graded granules.

CL INDUSTRIAL

BT GUNPOWDER MANUFACTURING SITE

Cotton Waste Mill

USE COTTON WASTE WORKS

COTTON WASTE WORKS

UF Cotton Waste Mill

SN A works where cotton waste is stored or processed.

CL INDUSTRIAL

BT FACTORY

Crest

USE COAT OF ARMS

DATE STONE

SN A stone commemorating the date of a specific event.
DE HAVILLAND
SN The de Havilland Aircraft Co, Ltd.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>

DECONTAMINATION BUILDING
UF Gas Decontamination Centre
SN A building used for the treatment of victims of chemical, gas or other forms of contamination.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT DOMESTIC SITE

DEDICATION STONE
SN A commemorative stone inscribed with a dedicatory inscription to a person or event.
CL COMMEMORATIVE STONE
BT COMMEMORATIVE STONE

DEFENCE LINE
SN A system of defensive works such as anti-tank obstacles, ditches and pillboxes, designed to stop the advance of an enemy. Defence lines were constructed across and around strategic areas of ground and sites such as industrial towns.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT DEFENCE SITE

DEFENCE SITE
SN Sites, buildings and structures involved in the passive or active defence of the country against hostile forces on land, sea and in the air. Use more specific term.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
NT AIR DEFENCE SITE
AIRFIELD DEFENCE SITE
ANCILLARY BUILDING
ANTI INVASION DEFENCE SITE
CIVIL DEFENCE SITE
COASTAL DEFENCE SITE
DEFENCE LINE
DEFENCE WORK
WEAPON TESTING FACILITY

DEFENCE WORK
SN Sites, buildings or structures believed to be associated with defence but unidentifiable as specific monument types.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT DEFENCE SITE

DEPOT
SN A building or site used as a storage and distribution centre.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT STORAGE FACILITY
NT AMMUNITION DEPOT
FOOD DEPOT
FUEL DEPOT
ORDNANCE DEPOT
REMOUNT DEPOT
ROYAL NAVAL DEPOT
STORAGE DEPOT
SUPPLY DEPOT
VEHICLE DEPOT

Dh1
USE AIRCO DH1
Dh2
USE AIRCO DH2
Dh4
USE AIRCO DH4
Dh5
USE AIRCO DH5
Dh6
USE AIRCO DH6
Dh9
USE AIRCO DH9

DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP
SN A camp where people who fled from danger or problem within their country or across international borders and who are in need of international protection are temporarily placed.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

DIVE BOMBER
SN A fighter-bomber designed to deploy its bombs during the latter stage of a diving manoeuvre, thus increasing the accuracy of its targeting.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT FIGHTER BOMBER

Docks
USE DOCKYARD

DOCKYARD
UF Docks
Dockyard Boundary Wall
Dockyard Gate
Dockyard Gatehouse
Dockyard Office
Dockyard Stable
SN An enclosure in which ships are built and repaired, and all sorts of ships’ stores are brought together.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE
NT NAVAL DOCKYARD
RT SHIPYARD
SLIP SHED

Dockyard Boundary Wall
USE DOCKYARD

Dockyard Gate
USE DOCKYARD

Dockyard Gatehouse
USE DOCKYARD

Dockyard Office
USE DOCKYARD

Dockyard Stable
USE DOCKYARD

Dog Memorial
USE ANIMAL MEMORIAL

DOMESTIC SITE
SN Buildings used for the accommodation, welfare and recreation of servicemen.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
NT CINEMA
CONCERT HALL
DECONTAMINATION BUILDING
FOOD AND REST CENTRE
GYMNASIUM
MEDICAL BLOCK
MEETING HALL
PARADE GROUND
SICK QUARTERS
SQUASH RACQUETS COURT
TENNIS COURT
WOMENS LAND ARMY CAMP
WOMENS LAND ARMY HOSTEL
Double Dock
USE DRY DOCK

DRILL HALL
SN A building or site used for the exercise and training of military personnel.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT REGIMENTAL HEADQUARTERS

DRY DOCK
UF Canal Dry Dock
Double Dock
Graving Dock
SN A stone-faced enclosure, with entrance closed by a floatable caisson or by gates, which can be pumped dry for inspection, maintenance, or repair of the hull or underwater fittings of a ship or ships.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE
RT SHIP REPAIR WORKS

DUSTING HOUSE
SN A building within the gunpowder works complex. During the gunpowder production process, the mill cake was broken down, pressed and then corned. The remaining dust was removed from the corned powder by tumbling it in gauze-covered revolving cylinders.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT GUNPOWDER WORKS
RT BREAKING DOWN HOUSE

DYNAMITE FACTORY
SN A works or factory principally engaged in the manufacture of dynamite.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

EFFIGY
UF Memorial Effigy
SN A sculptured likeness, portrait or image, often found on a tomb or other memorial.
CL COMMEMORATIVE
BT COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

EMBARKATION POINT
SN Muster/departure points from which troops embarked for their journey to the Front.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

EMERGENCY COAST DEFENCE BATTERY
SN A coastal battery constructed at short notice usually mounting a variety of artillery pieces.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT COAST ARTILLERY BATTERY

EMERGENCY FOOD CENTRE
SN An establishment from which food is distributed to the public during wartime or similar states of emergency.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

ENGINE HOUSE
SN A building housing an engine used to run electrical equipment. Use more specific type where known.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING
NT BATTERY ENGINE HOUSE

Engine Manufactory
USE ENGINEERING WORKS

Engine Works
USE ENGINEERING WORKS

ENGINEERING INDUSTRY SITE
SN Buildings, sites and structures associated with the engineering industry.
CL INDUSTRIAL
NT BORING MILL
ENGINEERING WORKS
VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE

ENGINEERING WORKS
UF Engine Manufactory
Engine Works
Traction Engine Works
SN Any factory or site using machine tools in a manufacturing or processing capacity.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT WORKS
ENGINEERING INDUSTRY SITE
NT CARRIAGE WORKS
COACH WORKS

EXPLOSIVES FACTORY
UF Explosives Works
SN A building or buildings where explosives are manufactured.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT FACTORY
EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE
NT AMMONAL WORKS
AMMONIUM NITRATE WORKS
AMMONIUM PERCHLORATE WORKS
BELLITE WORKS
CORDITE FACTORY
DYNAMITE FACTORY
GELATINE WORKS (EXPLOSIVE)
GELIGNITE WORKS
GUNCOTTON FACTORY
NITROCELLULOSE POWDER FACTORY
NITROGLYCERINE WORKS
PHENOL WORKS
PICRIC ACID WORKS
SABULITE FACTORY
SALTPETRE WORKS
TOLUENE WORKS
EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE

SN Buildings, sites and structures associated with the production, testing and storage of explosives.

CL INDUSTRIAL

NT CARTRIDGE HOUSE
CHARGE HOUSE
CORDITE DOUGH STORE
CORDITE INCORPORATING HOUSE
EXPLOSIVES FACTORY
GUNCOTTON STOVE
GUNPOWDER MANUFACTURING SITE
MATCH LODGE
MINERAL JELLY STORE
MIXING HOUSE
REEL DRYING STOVE
TESTING RANGE
WET GUNCOTTON MAGAZINE

EXPLOSIVES STORAGE FACILITY

SN A site, building or structure used for the storage of explosives.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT STORAGE FACILITY

Explosives Works

USE EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

EXTENDED DEFENCE OFFICERS POST

SN An observation post for a naval officer in charge of a marine minefield.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT COASTAL DEFENCE SITE

RT MINFIELD

FABRICATION SHED

SN Covered area for making large engineered constructions such as sections of ships or bridges.

CL INDUSTRIAL

BT MARINE ENGINEERING WORKS

FACTORY

SN A building or complex, housing powered machinery and employing a large workforce for manufacturing purposes. Use specific monument type where known.

CL INDUSTRIAL

BT INDUSTRIAL BUILDING

NT COTTON WASTE WORKS
EXPLOSIVES FACTORY
MUNITIONS FACTORY
ORDNANCE FACTORY
VEHICLE FACTORY
WAR PRODUCTION FACTORY

FARM

SN A tract of land, often including a farmhouse and ancillary buildings, used for the purpose of cultivation and the rearing of livestock, etc.

CL AGRICULTURE AND SUBSISTENCE

FELIXSTOWE

SN Marine Aircraft Experimental Establishment, RAF Felixstowe. Developed seaplanes and flying boats until World War Two, when the establishment moved to Helensburg, Scotland.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE

BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>

FIELDWORK

SN A usually temporary earthwork or fortification, constructed by military forces operating in the field. Use more specific type where known.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT ANTI INVASION DEFENCE SITE

NT INFANTRY POST

RFIELD PIT

TRENCH

WEAPONS PIT

FIGHTER

SN A light, high-speed aircraft designed to engage in aerial combat.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE

BT AIRCRAFT <BY FUNCTION>

NT AIRCO DH1
AIRCO DH2
AIRCO DH5
BRISTOL F2B
CAMEL
FIGHTER BOMBER
NIGHTFIGHTER
SNIPER

FIGHTER BOMBER

SN A light, high-speed aircraft designed to engage in aerial combat and also equipped to carry bombs.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE

BT BOMBER

FIGHTER

NT DIVBOMBER

FILLING FACTORY

SN A factory where explosives and the components of munitions of all types are brought together for assembly.

CL INDUSTRIAL

BT MUNITIONS FACTORY

FIRE SERVICE HEADQUARTERS

SN A building, either purpose-built or modified, used for the co-ordination of the Fire Service.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT CIVIL DEFENCE BUILDING

FIRE STATION

SN A building housing fire engines, and equipment and a permanent fire-fighting force.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

FIRE TENDER HOUSE

SN A building, on an airfield, used to house a fire engine.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT TECHNICAL AND INSTRUCTIONAL SITE

FIRE TRENCH

SN A trench cut around a building or structure to prevent the spread of fire.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT TRENCH

FIRING RANGE

SN A piece of ground, or a building, where small arms or large artillery may be fired at targets. For
rocket and missile firing use ROCKET TEST FACILITY.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT TRAINING AREA

WEAPON TESTING FACILITY

NT FIRING RANGE BLOCKHOUSE

NAVAL GUNNERY RANGE

TARGET RANGE

TORPEDO RANGE

FIRING RANGE BLOCKHOUSE

UF Firing Range Shelter

SN A shelter on a firing range from which the weapons testing can be viewed in safety.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT FIRING RANGE

Firing Range Shelter

USE FIRING RANGE BLOCKHOUSE

FIRST AID POST

SN A building with first aid facilities to deal with accidents and other medical emergencies.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

RT CIVIL DEFENCE SITE

HOSPITAL

Fk3

USE ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK3

Fk8

USE ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK8

FLOATPLANE

SN A type of seaplane, with one or more slender pontoons (known as "floats") mounted under the fuselage to provide buoyancy.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE

BT SEAPLANE

FLYING BOAT

SN An aeroplane with the capability to land at sea, the underside of its fuselage shaped like the hull of a sea-going vessel and designed to make contact with the water.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE

BT SEAPLANE

FOKKER

SN Dutch aircraft manufacturer named after its founder, Anthony Fokker. Set up in 1912 in Schwerin, Germany, moving to the Netherlands in 1919. The world's largest aircraft manufacturer in the late 1920s.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE

BT SEAPLANE

FOOD AND REST CENTRE

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT DOMESTIC SITE

FOOD DEPOT

SN A building or site used for the storage and distribution of food.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT DEPOT

Footstone

USE GRAVESTONE

FUEL DEPOT

SN A building or site used for the storage and distribution of fuel.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT DEPOT

FUEL STORE

SN A building used for the storage of materials used to provide power or heat.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT STORAGE FACILITY

NT FUEL TANK

FUEL TANK

SN A large, usually metal, container used for the storage of liquid fuels.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT FUEL STORE

GARAGE

SN A building used for the storage and maintenance of motor vehicles.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT MOTOR TRANSPORT BUILDING

Gas Decontamination Centre

USE DECONTAMINATION BUILDING

GELATINE WORKS (EXPLOSIVE)

SN A factory or works principally engaged in the manufacture of blasting or explosive gelatine.

CL INDUSTRIAL

BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

GELIGNITE WORKS

SN A factory or works principally engaged in the manufacture of the explosive Gelignite.

CL INDUSTRIAL

BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

GENERAL AIRCRAFT

SN General Aircraft Limited.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE

BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>

GENERATOR HOUSE

SN A building housing a generator used to power electrical equipment.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

GLAZE AND REEL HOUSE

SN A building containing equipment used for the polishing of grains of gunpowder and extraction of the resulting dust.

CL INDUSTRIAL

BT GUNPOWDER MANUFACTURING SITE

GLIDER

SN An engineless aeroplane, designed to be towed aloft, that travels suspended by upward air currents.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE

BT AIRCRAFT <BY FORM>

GLIDER TUG
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>An aircraft used for towing gliders aloft.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CL</td>
<td>AIRCRAFT TYPE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT</td>
<td>TUG</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GOTHA**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>Gotthauer Waggonfabrik A.G., based in Gotha, Thuringia (Germany).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CL</td>
<td>AIRCRAFT TYPE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT</td>
<td>AIRCRAFT &lt;BY MANUFACTURER&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT</td>
<td>GOTHA GV</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GRAVE MARKER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>A stone, slate, iron or wooden structure used to mark the site of a grave.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CL</td>
<td>COMMEMORATIVE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT</td>
<td>COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT</td>
<td>GRAVESTONE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GRAVESTONE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UF</td>
<td>Footstone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Headstone</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ledger Stone</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>A stone placed over or at the head or foot of a grave, or at the entrance of a tomb.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CL</td>
<td>COMMEMORATIVE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT</td>
<td>GRAVE MARKER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RT</td>
<td>COMMEMORATIVE STONE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Graving Dock**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USE</td>
<td>DRY DOCK</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Green Charge House**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USE</td>
<td>CHARGE HOUSE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GRENADE RANGE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>An area of ground where training in the use of grenades can be carried out.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CL</td>
<td>MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT</td>
<td>TRAINING AREA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEAPON TESTING FACILITY</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Guard Room**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USE</td>
<td>GUARDHOUSE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GUARDHOUSE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UF</td>
<td>Guard Room</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>A building used for the accommodation of a military guard and/or the detention of prisoners.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CL</td>
<td>MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT</td>
<td>ANCILLARY BUILDING</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gun Barrel Proof House**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USE</td>
<td>GUN TESTING SHOP</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gun Cotton Mill**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USE</td>
<td>GUNCOTTON FACTORY</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GUN EMPLACEMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>A fortified site in which a gun, mortar or cannon is positioned.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CL</td>
<td>MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT</td>
<td>ANTI INVASION DEFENCE SITE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT</td>
<td>ANTI AIRCRAFT GUN EMPLACEMENT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55414)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55415)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55422)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55483)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55491)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55503)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HOLDFAST</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACHINE GUN EMPLACEMENT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55415)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>A gun emplacement which conforms to Department of Fortification and Works drawing number 55415.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CL</td>
<td>MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT</td>
<td>GUN EMPLACEMENT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55422)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>A gun emplacement which conforms to Department of Fortification and Works drawing number 55422.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CL</td>
<td>MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT</td>
<td>GUN EMPLACEMENT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55483)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>A gun emplacement which conforms to Department of Fortification and Works drawing number 55483.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CL</td>
<td>MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT</td>
<td>GUN EMPLACEMENT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55491)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>A gun emplacement which conforms to Department of Fortification and Works drawing number 55491.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CL</td>
<td>MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT</td>
<td>GUN EMPLACEMENT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55503)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>A gun emplacement which conforms to Department of Fortification and Works drawing number 55503.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CL</td>
<td>MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT</td>
<td>GUN EMPLACEMENT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gun Factory**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USE</td>
<td>ORDNANCE FACTORY</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GUN STORE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>A building used for the storage of artillery pieces.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CL</td>
<td>MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT</td>
<td>HEAVY ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GUN TESTING SHOP**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UF</td>
<td>Gun Barrel Proof House</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SN</td>
<td>A workshop for testing guns, incorporating louvred sheds to serve as firing ranges.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CL</td>
<td>INDUSTRIAL</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GUNCOTTON FACTORY
UF Gun Cotton Mill
SN A factory or works engaged in the manufacture of the explosive guncotton. They may be found as separate factories or form part of a cordite factory.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY
RT CORDITE FACTORY

GUNCOTTON STOVE
SN A building in which moist guncotton is dried by warm air for use in nitroglycerine manufacture.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE
RT GUNPOWDER DRYING HOUSE

GUNPOWDER DRYING HOUSE
SN A processing house where surplus water is removed from gunpowder after incorporating.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT GUNPOWDER MANUFACTURING SITE
RT GUNCOTTON STOVE

GUNPOWDER WORKS
USE GUNPOWDER WORKS

GUNPOWDER MANUFACTURING SITE
SN Buildings, sites and structures associated with the production, testing and storage of gunpowder.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE
NT CORNING HOUSE

GYMNASIUM
SN A building or room, originally equipped for gymnastics or indoor sports but also, more recently, equipped with cross-training machines and free-weights for members to improve their physical fitness.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT DOMESTIC SITE

HALF TIDE DOCK
SN A dock with gates which open for access for some hours before and after high water.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE

HANDLY PAGE
SN Handley Page, Ltd. Founded by Sir Frederick Handley Page, this was the first limited company to be incorporated in Great Britain for the purpose of aircraft manufacture.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>
NT V1500

HEADQUARTERS
SN A building used for the daily administration of an organisation or military force.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

Headstone
USE GRAVESTONE

HEAVY ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY
SN An anti aircraft battery usually mounting weapons with a larger calibre ammunition such as the QF 3.75 inch (94mm) gun.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY

HEAVY BOMBER
SN Long-range, usually four-engined, bomber.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT BOMBER

HISTORICAL SITE
SN Site with an important historical association.
CL COMMENORATIVE
RT BATTLEFIELD

HOLDFAST
SN A plinth or pedestal, usually of concrete, to which an anti aircraft or coastal battery gun was fitted. Holdfasts are often the only evidence for a weapon which survive.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT GUN EMPLACEMENT

HORSE MEMORIAL
USE ANIMAL MEMORIAL

HOSPITAL
SN A building for the medical and surgical treatment of both civilians and military personnel. Use narrower type if possible.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
HYDRAULIC ACCUMULATOR TOWER
SN A structure used for the production of hydraulic power. A head of water was raised at the top of the tower by means of pumps. Used for powering machinery.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT HYDRAULIC POWER SITE

HYDRAULIC POWER SITE
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT POWER GENERATION SITE
NT HYDRAULIC ACCUMULATOR TOWER

INCORPORATING MILL
SN A stone edge-runner grinding machine or mill used for mechanically grinding and mixing the ingredients of gunpowder.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT GUNPOWDER MANUFACTURING SITE

INDUSTRIAL BUILDING
SN Any building designed or adapted to accommodate trades and manufacturing activity. Use more specific site where known.
CL INDUSTRIAL
NT CHIMNEY FACTORY WORKS

INFANTRY POST
UF Rifle Post
SN A defensive position, often constructed from sandbags, designed to protect a group of infantry.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT FIELDFIELDWORK

INSTRUCTIONAL SITE
SN A site used to train military personnel in the use of equipment.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT TECHNICAL AND INSTRUCTIONAL SITE

LEDGER STONE
USE GRAVESTONE

LIGHT AIRCRAFT
SN Generally understood to mean aircraft whose normal loaded weight is less than 2750kg (6060lb).
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT <BY FORM>

LIGHT BOMBER
SN High speed, short to medium-range bomber, usually powered by two engines.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT BOMBER

LISTENING POST
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT PASSIVE AIR DEFENCE SITE
RT SOUND MIRROR

LOCKHEED VEGA
SN A subsidiary of Lockheed.

LORRY FACTORY
SN A factory used for the manufacture and assembly of lorries.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT VEHICLE FACTORY
MT MOTOR VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE

MACHINE GUN EMPLACEMENT
SN A structure, usually or concrete or sandbags, in which a machine gun was emplaced.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT GUN EMPLACEMENT
MT MACHINE GUN POST
VT VICKERS MACHINE GUN EMPLACEMENT

MACHINE GUN POST
SN An open walled structure built of concrete, brick or sandbags which enclosed one or more machine-guns mounted on pintels for light anti-aircraft and ground defence.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT MACHINE GUN EMPLACEMENT

MAGAZINE
SN A building in which a supply of arms, ammunition and provisions for an army is stored.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT HEAVY ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY

MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE
SN Buildings, sites and structures associated with the construction and repair of ships and boats.
CL INDUSTRIAL
NT BOAT YARD
DOCKYARD
DRY DOCK
HALF TIDE DOCK
MARINE ENGINEERING WORKS
MARINE WORKSHOP
SEA PLANE FACTORY
SHIP BREAKERS YARD
SHIP REPAIR WORKS
SHIPYARD
WET DOCK

MARINE ENGINEERING WORKS
SN Specialized engineering workshop particularly for the production of marine engines or other large components of ships.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE
NT FABRICATION SHED
RT SHIP REPAIR WORKS

MARINE WORKSHOP
SN A craft or repair workshop in a boat yard,
harbour or naval dockyard.

MATCH LODGE
SN A building at the entrance to an factory manufacturing explosives where a person was searched for matches, prior to entering the workplace.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE

MEDICAL BLOCK
SN A building, usually part of a complex, where medical treatment and hospital facilities are provided.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT DOMESTIC SITE

MEDIUM BOMBER
SN A bomber designed to operate with medium bombloads over medium distances. The medium bomber was generally considered to be any design that delivered about 4,000 lb (1.8 t) over ranges of about 1,500 to 2,000 miles (2,400 to 3,200 km).
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT BOMBER

MEETING HALL
SN A place where service personnel could meet for entertainment.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT DOMESTIC SITE

Memorial
USE COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT
Memorial Chapel
USE COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT
Memorial Effigy
USE EFFIGY
Memorial Garden
USE COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

MESS
SN A building providing dining and recreation facilities for military personnel.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING
NT OFFICERS MESS
SERGEANTS MESS

MILITARY BASE
SN A building or group of buildings, often surrounded by a system of fortifications, used as a residential and training site by members of an armed force.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
NT AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS
ARMY HEADQUARTERS
NAVAL HEADQUARTERS
TERRITORIAL ARMY HEADQUARTERS

MILITARY BUILDING
SN A building of unknown purpose found at a military site. Use more specific type when known.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

MILITARY CAMP
SN A site where a body of troops is temporarily or permanently lodged, with or without entrenchments and fortifications.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
NT ARMY CAMP
CANADIAN FORESTRY CORPS CAMP
TRAINING CAMP
WOMENS ROYAL AIR FORCE CAMP

MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
SN This is the top term for the thesaurus see Class List for Narrower Terms.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
NT ADMIRALTY SIGNAL ESTABLISHMENT
ADMIRALTY SIGNAL STATION
AIRSHIP STATION
BOMB CRATER
BOMBING RANGE MARKER
DEFENCE SITE
DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP
DOMESTIC SITE
EMBARKATION POINT
EMERGENCY FOOD CENTRE
FIRST AID POST
HEADQUARTERS
HOSPITAL
MILITARY BASE
MILITARY BUILDING
MILITARY CAMP
MILITARY SITE
MINISTRY OF MUNITIONS FACTORY
PRISONER OF WAR CAMP
REQUISITIONED LAND
ROYAL NAVY SHORE ESTABLISHMENT
TRAINING SITE
TRANSPORT SITE

MILITARY HEADQUARTERS
SN A building used as the command centre of a military operation.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

MILITARY HOSPITAL
SN A hospital for the medical and surgical treatment of military personnel and/or their families.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT HOSPITAL

MILITARY OFFICE
SN An administrative building used to organize and co-ordinate the activities of members of the armed forces.
MILITARY SITE

SN Sites, buildings and structures used by the military.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
NT CAMOUFLAGE
ROYAL NAVAL AIR STATION
SEA PLANE STATION

MINEFIELD

SN An area of ground or water containing explosive mines.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT COASTAL DEFENCE SITE
RT EXTENDED DEFENCE OFFICERS POST

MINEWATCHERS POST

SN A building with small observation ports used for plotting mines dropped by parachute.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT COASTAL OBSERVATION POST

MINISTRY OF MUNITIONS FACTORY

SN A factory used for the manufacture of ordnance including small arms, ammunition, artillery pieces and armoured fighting vehicles.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

MIXING HOUSE

UF Gunpowder Mixing House
SN A building in which the ingredients of an explosive charge are weighed into their correct proportions and mixed prior to incorporation.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE

MKI

USE MKI

MKII

SN Mark 2 or the second variant of an aircraft with its associated modifications.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

MKIIC

SN A Mark 2B aircraft which has undergone slight modifications to enhance performance or armament.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

MKIIA

SN A Mark 2A aircraft which has undergone slight modifications to enhance performance or armament.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

MKIIIB

SN A Mark 2C aircraft which has undergone slight modifications to enhance performance or armament.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

MKIIIC

SN A Mark 2D aircraft which has undergone slight modifications to enhance performance or armament.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

MKIIIB

SN A Mark 2E aircraft which has undergone slight modifications to enhance performance or armament.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

MKIIID

SN A Mark 2F aircraft which has undergone slight modifications to enhance performance or armament.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

MKIIIE

SN A Mark 2G aircraft which has undergone slight modifications to enhance performance or armament.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

MKIIIF

SN A Mark 2H aircraft which has undergone slight modifications to enhance performance or armament.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT MARK
Aircraft Type

MKVIC
SN A Mark 6B aircraft which has undergone further modifications to enhance performance or armament.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

MKVII
SN Mark 7 or the seventh variant of an aircraft with its associated modifications.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

MKVIII
SN Mark 8 or the eighth variant of an aircraft with its associated modifications.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

MKX
SN Mark 10 or the tenth variant of an aircraft with its associated modifications.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

MKXI
SN Mark 11 or the eleventh variant of an aircraft with its associated modifications.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

MKXII
SN Mark 12 or the twelfth variant of an aircraft with its associated modifications.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

MKXIV
SN Mark 14 or the fourteenth variant of an aircraft with its associated modifications.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

MKXVI
SN Mark 16 or the sixteenth variant of an aircraft with its associated modifications.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

MONOPLANE
SN An aircraft with a single wing, or plane, either side of its fuselage.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT MARK
NT FOKKER

Monument
USE COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

Monumental Arch
USE COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

MOTOR CYCLE FACTORY
SN A building where motor cycles are assembled.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT VEHICLE FACTORY
NT MOTOR VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE

MOTOR TRANSPORT BUILDING
SN A building, on an airfield or military base, used for the maintenance and storage of motor vehicles.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT TECHNICAL AND INSTRUCTIONAL SITE
NT GARAGE

MOTOR VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE
SN Buildings and sites associated with the manufacture of motor vehicles.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE
NT CAR FACTORY

MUNITIONS FACTORY
SN A building or site used for the manufacture of weapons, ammunition and military supplies. Use more specific type where known.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT FACTORY
NT ARMAMENT MANUFACTURING SITE

NAMED TREE
SN A tree named after a person or event associated with it, e.g. Byron's Oak at Newstead.
CL COMMEMORATIVE
BT COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT
RT HISTORICAL SITE

NAVAL ARSENAL
USE ARSENAL

NAVAL BATTLEFIELD
SN Area or zone of sea where a battle, skirmish or action was fought between naval ships or warships and privateers. Not to be used for enemy action upon mercantile ships or a sudden strike by mine/torpedo against an enemy warship.
CL COMMEMORATIVE
BT BATTLEFIELD

NAVAL DOCKYARD
SN A naval base that builds, repairs, docks or converts warships, and is manned by civilian engineers and workers and administered by engineer duty officers.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT DOCKYARD

NAVAL GUNNERY RANGE
SN An area of ground, usually situated on the coast, on which naval guns can be mounted for testing purposes and to practice firing at targets usually placed out at sea to mimic surface vessels.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT FIRING RANGE

NAVAL HEADQUARTERS
SN A building used for the daily administration of the Royal Navy.
NIEPORT
SN A French aeroplane company that primarily built racing aircraft before World War I and fighter aircraft during World War I and between the wars. First set up in 1902 as manufacturer of engine components, then aircraft in 1911 as Nieuport et Deplante.

OFFICIAL RESIDENCE
SN Used where an existing building is designated as the residence of an official.

NIGHTFIGHTER
SN A light, high speed aircraft equipped specifically to engage in night combat.

ORDNANCE DEPOT
SN A building or site used by the armed forces for the storage and issuing of military stores and materials.

NITRE BED
SN A large bed surrounded by an earthwork and filled with composting vegetable matter and animal waste. This was used to produce Nitre, a constituent of gunpowder.

ORDNANCE FACTORY
UF Armaments Factory
Gun Factory
Rifle Factory
Small Arms Factory

NITROCELLULOSE POWDER FACTORY
SN A factory or works principally engaged in the production of a single base propellant, using nitrocellulose without the addition of nitroglycerine.

ORDNANCE FACTORY
CL INDUSTRIAL
RT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

NITROGLYCERINE WORKS
SN A works or factory where nitroglycerine is manufactured.

ORDNANCE FACTORY
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT FACTORY

OBSERVATION POST
SN A building or site for watching specific military activities or the movement of enemy forces, etc.

PASSIVE AIR DEFENCE SITE
SN Sites, buildings or structures involved in passive air defence, usually by forcing hostile aircraft to fly high or drop their bombs on the wrong targets. Use more specific term.

OFFICERS MESS
SN A building providing dining facilities and recreation for commissioned officers.

PHENOL WORKS
SN A chemical works engaged in the production of the coal tar derivative phenol, a chemical used for the manufacture of explosives during WWI.

OFFICERS QUARTERS
SN A building where military officers are accommodated.

PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE
SN A camera-equipped aircraft intended to fly over...
enemy territory and gather photographic evidence of strategic features and/or the position and strength of any military presence.

### PICRIC ACID WORKS

**SN** A chemical works engaged in the manufacture of the coal tar derivative, picric acid, often associated with the textile industry where it was used as a dye, but more commonly with the explosives industry where it was used as the shell filling Lyddite.

**CL** INDUSTRIAL

**BT** EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

### PIGGERY

**SN** A place where pigs are reared.

**CL** AGRICULTURE AND SUBSISTENCE

### PILLBOX

**SN** An often squat building with loopholed walls and a flat roof, designed to accommodate a variety of weapons, usually strategically positioned to cover a vulnerable point in a defensive system.

**CL** MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

**BT** ANTI INVASION DEFENCE SITE

**NT** PILLBOX (SHELLPROOF)

**NT** PILLBOX (VARIANT)

### PILLBOX (SHELLPROOF)

**SN** A pillbox with walls that have been thickened to protect against shells.

**CL** MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

**BT** PILLBOX

### PILLBOX (VARIANT)

**SN** A pillbox which varies from the standard designs.

**CL** MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

**BT** PILLBOX

### PLAQUE

**UF** Brass Plaque

**UF** Bread Stone

**UF** Bronze Plaque

**UF** Commemorative Plaque

**UF** Commemorative Tablet

**UF** Wall Tablet

**SN** An ornamental, commemorative tablet.

**CL** COMMEMORATIVE

**BT** COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

**RT** DATE STONE

Powder Mill

**USE** GUNPOWDER WORKS

### POWER GENERATION SITE

**SN** A site or building including generators and fuel storage facilities used to generate electricity.

**CL** MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

**BT** AIRFIELD SITE

**CL** INDUSTRIAL

**NT** HYDRAULIC POWER SITE

**NT** POWER HOUSE

**NT** STAND BY SET HOUSE

### POWER HOUSE

**SN** Building for domestic or small scale unspecified power generation.

**CL** INDUSTRIAL

**BT** POWER GENERATION SITE

**CL** MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

**BT** POWER GENERATION SITE

**NT** POWER HOUSE (207/17)

**NT** POWER HOUSE (476/18)

### POWER HOUSE (207/17)

**SN** A power house built to Air Ministry drawing number 207/17 and comprising four rooms; a driver's room, workshop and store, battery room and engine room containing 2 generator sets.

**CL** MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

**BT** POWER HOUSE

### POWER HOUSE (476/18)

**SN** The standard RFC power house built to Air Ministry drawing number 476/18 and comprising an engine room with a small workshop and driver's room.

**CL** MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

**BT** POWER HOUSE

### PRESS HOUSE

**UF** Cordite Press House

**SN** A building containing presses for the compaction of mill cake gunpowder as part of the gunpowder manufacturing process.

**CL** INDUSTRIAL

**BT** GUNPOWDER MANUFACTURING SITE

### PRISONER OF WAR CAMP

**SN** A prison site for the containment of servicemen captured in war.

**CL** MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

### Projectile Factory

**USE** SHELL FACTORY

Proof House

**USE** PROVING HOUSE

### PROVING HOUSE

**UF** Proof House

**SN** Testing Works

**SN** A building used for the testing of weapons for quality, accuracy and explosive power.

**CL** INDUSTRIAL

**BT** ARMAMENT MANUFACTURING SITE

### QUADRANT TOWER

**SN** An observation tower on a bombing range from which an observer could watch the bombing runs and report back to the aircraft on their accuracy.

**CL** MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

**BT** AIRFIELD BUILDING

### QUARTERMASTERS STORE

**SN** A building or group of buildings used for the storage and issuing of rations and equipment to an army unit.

**CL** MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

**BT** ANCILLARY BUILDING

### RADIO MAST

**SN** A tall, usually steel, structure used to receive and transmit radio signals.
RADIO STATION
UF Wireless Station
SN A building or group of buildings containing equipment capable of transmitting and receiving radio signals. Use BROADCASTING RADIO STATION for broadcasting establishments e.g. BFBS Radio stations.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT COMMUNICATIONS BUILDING
NT RADIO MAST
RADIO TELEGRAPHY STATION
RADIO TELEGRAPHY MAST
SN A tall, usually steel, structure used to receive and transmit radio telegraphy signals.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT RADIO TELEGRAPHY STATION
RADIO TELEGRAPHY STATION
UF Wireless Telegraphy Station
SN A building or group of buildings, incorporating radio masts, built to intercept radio transmissions from enemy vessels and aircraft during WWI.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT RADIO STATION
NT RADIO TELEGRAPHY MAST
Y STATION
Z STATION
RAILWAY CARRIAGE WORKS
SN An engineering site where railway carriages are manufactured.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT RAILWAY ENGINEERING SITE
RAILWAY ENGINEERING SITE
SN Buildings, sites and structures associated with the construction and maintenance of railways and rolling stock.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT RAILWAY ENGINEERING SITE
RAILWAY ENGINEERING WORKS
SN A large site specializing in the manufacture of locomotives.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT RAILWAY ENGINEERING SITE
RAILWAY ENGINEERING WORKSHOP
SN An engineering workshop, often attached to an engine shed, for the running repairs of operational parts, etc.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT RAILWAY ENGINEERING SITE
RAILWAY WAGON WORKS
UF Waggon Workshop
SN Engineering works specializing in the production and maintenance of non-passenger carrying railway rolling stock.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT RAILWAY ENGINEERING SITE
RAILWAY WORKS
SN An engineering works producing items for the railway other than rolling stock, such as signals, tracks, points, etc.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT RAILWAY ENGINEERING SITE
RAILWAY WORKSHOP
SN An ancillary workshop used for repairs, etc.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT RAILWAY ENGINEERING SITE
RECEPTION CENTRE
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING
RECONNAISSANCE
SN An aircraft, often fitted with cameras, intended to fly over enemy territory to ascertain its strategic features and/or the position and strength of any military presence.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT <BY FUNCTION>
NT AIRCO DH6
ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK3
ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK8
BRISTOL F2B
PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE
RECREATION HUT
SN A hut, usually built as part of a complex on a military base or airfield and used for the recreation of military personnel.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING
REEL DRYING STOVE
UF Cordite Drying Stove
SN A structure or building used in the manufacture of the explosive cordite. After the cordite had been pressed to extract moisture it was placed on racks within the stove prior to being taken to the reeling house for winding.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE
RT GUNCOTTON STOVE
GUNPOWDER DRYING HOUSE
REGIMENTAL HEADQUARTERS
SN The main administrative building and headquarters of a regiment.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING
NT DRILL HALL
REMOUNT DEPOT
SN A building or site used as a distribution centre for Army horses/ remounts and mules.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT DEPOT
REQUISITIONED BUILDING
SN A building which has been temporarily taken over for use by the military or civilian authorities.
During wartime buildings were requisitioned for various purposes, such as temporary hospitals or headquarters.

**Requisitioned Land**

- **SN**: Land which has been temporarily taken over for use by the military or civilian authorities. During wartime land was requisitioned for various purposes, such as for agriculture or for military training/events etc.

- **CL**: Agriculture and subsistence

- **RT**: Requisitioned land

**RFC Side Opening Aircraft Hangar**

- **UF**: Royal Flying Corps Side Opening Aircraft Hangar
- **SN**: The earliest side-opening standard type of aircraft hangar designed in 1913 and used in WWI. Originally constructed from wooden trusses and struts, one example has steel frames. It comprised a single or coupled shed with rear workshops.

- **CL**: Military defence and fortification

- **BT**: Military site

**Rifle Factory**

- **Use**: Ordnance factory

**Rifle Pit**

- **SN**: A pit dug to protect a small group of infantry men.

- **CL**: Military defence and fortification

- **BT**: Fieldwork

**Rifle Post**

- **Use**: Infantry post

**Rifle Range**

- **SN**: A target range used for rifle and small arms practice.

- **CL**: Military defence and fortification

- **BT**: Weapon testing facility

**Ripe Charge House**

- **Use**: Charge house

**Road**

- **SN**: A way between different places, used by horses, travellers on foot and vehicles.

- **CL**: Military defence and fortification

- **BT**: Transport site

**Rostral Column**

- **SN**: A column set on a pedestal and decorated with the bows of warships to celebrate naval victories. Originally a Roman form, it was revived in 17th and 18th century decoration.

- **CL**: Commemorative

- **BT**: Commemorative monument

**Royal Flying Corps Aeroplane Shed**

- **Use**: Royal Flying Corps Aircraft Hangar

**Royal Flying Corps Aircraft Hangar**

- **UF**: Royal Flying Corps Aeroplane Shed
- **SN**: The earliest side-opening standard type of aircraft hangar designed in 1913 and used in WWI. Originally constructed from wooden trusses and struts, some examples have steel frames. It comprised a single or coupled shed with rear workshops.

- **CL**: Military defence and fortification

- **BT**: Aircraft hangar

- **NT**: RFC side opening aircraft hangar

**Royal Flying Corps Side Opening Aircraft Hangar**

**Royal Naval Air Station**

- **SN**: An airfield with associated hangars and control buildings used for the storage, maintenance and deployment of military aircraft and airships flown by the Royal Naval Air Service.

- **CL**: Military defence and fortification

- **BT**: Military base

**Royal Naval Base**

- **SN**: A site, usually with docks and control buildings, used for the storage, maintenance and deployment of military vessels or the administration of the Royal Navy. May also include accommodation buildings for personnel.

- **CL**: Military defence and fortification

- **BT**: Military base

**Royal Naval Depot**

- **SN**: A building or site used for the storage and distribution of the essential logistical requirements of the Royal Navy.

- **CL**: Military defence and fortification

- **BT**: Depot

**Royal Navy Shore Establishment**

- **SN**: A complex of buildings used as a headquarters and training base for Royal Navy personnel. Even though they are buildings on land shore establishments are deemed to be ships and are designated 'HMS' eg. HMS Dolphin in Portsmouth.

- **CL**: Military defence and fortification

**Sabulite Factory**

- **SN**: A factory or works principally engaged in the manufacture of the mining explosive sabulite.

- **CL**: Industrial

- **BT**: Explosives factory

**Saltpetre Store**

- **SN**: A place where saltpetre, the chief component of gunpowder, is kept.

- **CL**: Industrial

- **BT**: Gunpowder manufacturing site

**Saltpetre Works**

- **SN**: A building, factory or works which was engaged in the manufacture of refining saltpetre. Often part of a gunpowder works.

- **CL**: Industrial

- **BT**: Explosives factory

- **RT**: Gunpowder manufacturing site

- **NT**: Nitre bed

**Seaplane**

- **SN**: An aircraft designed to land on water. They can be divided into 2 types: Flying boats (designed
with a hull allowing the aircraft to land directly on water) and Floatplanes (where the undercarriagewas replaced by fixed floats).

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT <BY FORM>
NT FLYING BOAT

SEAPLANE FACTORY
SN A factory where seaplanes are manufactured.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE

SEAPLANE HANGAR
USE SEAPLANE SHED

SEAPLANE SHED
UF Seaplane Hangar
SN An aircraft hangar designed to house seaplanes.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT AIRCRAFT STORAGE FACILITY
NT SEAPLANE SHED (TYPE F)

SEAPLANE SHED (TYPE F)
SN A military side-opening aircraft hangar originally designed for seaplanes and used RNAS bases from 1916. Steel framed w ith asbestos or corrugated iron cladding.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT SEAPLANE SHED

SEAPLANE SHED (TYPE G)
SN A side-opening steel framed shed. A smaller version of the SEAPLANE SHED (TYPE F) they were built from 1916 on RNAS seaplane bases.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT SEAPLANE SHED

SEAPLANE SHED (TYPE J)
SN A steel framed seaplane hangar designed for Royal Navy Air Stations by the admiralty in 1917-1918.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT SEAPLANE SHED

SEAPLANE STATION
SN A building complex w ith hangars and slipways built adjacent to a body of water where seaplanes can be stored and maintained.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT SEAPLANE SHED

SEARCHLIGHT BATTERY
SN A site in which one or more searchlights were positioned to locate enemy aircraft or surface vessels for the benefit of batteries and night fighter aircraft.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ANTI AIRCRAFT DEFENCE SITE
NT BATTERY OBSERVATION POST

SEARCHLIGHT EMPLACEMENT
SN A site in which one or more searchlights and their accompanying structures were positioned to

SHIP BREAKERS YARD
SN Place w here ships and boats are dismantled.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE

SHIP REPAIR WORKS
SN A site containing slipways and associated buildings used specifically for the repair of ships and larger ocean-going craft.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT WORKS
RT DRY DOCK

SHIPWRIGHTS WORKSHOP
SN A place w here dockyard craftsmen both design and build ships.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT MARINE WORKSHOP

SICK QUARTERS
SN A building used for the accommodation of sick and wounded members of the armed forces.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT DOMESTIC SITE

SIGN
SN A board, w all painting or other structure displaying advice, giving information or directions.
CL UNASSIGNED

SIGNALS GATHERING STATION
SN Buildings and structures associated w ith the acquisition of electronic signals for the purpose
of intelligence gathering.

**SLIP SHED**

SN A wooden or metal structure covering a shipbuilding slip way.

CL INDUSTRIAL

BT MARINE WORKSHOP

RT DOCKYARD

**SLIT TRENCH**

SN A short trench used to protect troops or to provide defensive fire from, often dug for practice purposes.

CL INDUSTRIAL

BT TRENCH

**SMALL ARMS AMMUNITION FACTORY**

SN A factory engaged in the manufacture of small arms ammunition, especially the metal components and filling with the explosive propellant.

CL INDUSTRIAL

BT MUNITIONS FACTORY

Small Arms Factory

USE ORDNANCE FACTORY

**SNIPER**

SN Single-engined fighter, developed from the Camel. Entered service in 1918 and became the RAF's first mainstay peacetime fighter.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE

BT SOPWITH

BIPLANE

FIGHTER

RT CAMEL

**SOPWITH**

SN The Sopwith Aviation Co., Ltd., Established in 1911 by the noted aviator Mr T. O. M. Sopwith. Produced many notable aircraft, including the Camel and a Schneider Cup-winning seaplane.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE

BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>

NT CAMEL

SNIPER

Sound Dish

USE SOUND MIRROR

**SOUND MIRROR**

UF Sound Dish

SN An early warning structure built during and after WWI along the south and east coasts of England. Sound detecting acoustic dishes and walls could detect the sound of approaching enemy aircraft at a distance of 8 to 15 miles.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT PASSIVE AIR DEFENCE SITE

NT SOUND MIRROR (20 FEET)

SOUND MIRROR (200 FEET)

SOUND MIRROR (30 FEET)

RT LISTENING POST

**SOUND MIRROR (20 FEET)**

SN A concrete, circular concave dish 20 feet in diameter used as an acoustic listening device to detect approaching enemy aircraft.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT SOUND MIRROR

**SOUND MIRROR (200 FEET)**

SN A concrete, concave wall 200 feet in length used as an acoustic listening device to detect approaching enemy aircraft.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT SOUND MIRROR

**SOUND MIRROR (30 FEET)**

SN A concrete, circular concave dish 30 feet in diameter used as an acoustic listening device to detect approaching enemy aircraft.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT SOUND MIRROR

**SOUND MIRROR BUILDING**

SN A building associated with the early 20th century acoustic detection system.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT PASSIVE AIR DEFENCE SITE

**SQUADRON OFFICE**

SN A building used for the administration of a squadron.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT MILITARY OFFICE

**SQUASH RACQUETS COURT**

SN A building in which the game of squash can be played.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT DOMESTIC SITE

**STAND BY SET HOUSE**

SN A building housing the stand-by generator set and associated equipment which could supply electricity to all essential services in the event of a power cut.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT POWER GENERATION SITE

**STEAMING SHED**

SN A building used specifically for testing the boilers of railway engines, both hydraulically and with live steam.

CL INDUSTRIAL

BT RAILWAY ENGINEERING SITE

**STORAGE BUILDING**

SN A building used for the storage of equipment and ordnance.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT STORAGE FACILITY

**STORAGE DEPOT**

SN A building or site used for the storage of goods or equipment.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT DEPOT

**STORAGE FACILITY**

SN Sites and buildings used for the storage of equipment, ordnance or vehicles. Use more specific term.
A complex of purpose-built or adapted buildings used for the maintenance, storage, assembly and control of sea mines and minefields.

A building or site used for the storage and distribution of the essential logistical requirements of an armed force.

A factory for the manufacture of military tanks.

A site where tanks and armoured fighting vehicles can be stored.

An aircraft, usually towed or radio-controlled, designed for use as an air-to-air, or ground-to-air, gunnery target.

A miniature railway on which targets can be placed to provide moving targets on a firing range.

An area of ground used for the testing of, and practicing with, weapons against fixed and moveable targets.

A site associated with the maintenance of military equipment and buildings.

A prepared area, traditionally grass, where tennis is played.

A building used as headquarters by the Territorial Army, the volunteer reserve of the British army.

An aircraft designed for the testing of engines or other aircraft components.

A site, containing installations and machinery, used for measuring the power of explosives.

Sites used for the maintenance of military equipment and buildings and the instruction of military personnel. Use more specific term.

Any factory used for the manufacture of textiles.

A chemical works engaged in the production or refining of toluene, a substance extracted from coal tar or specific types of crude oil, and used in the production of explosives during WW1.
Toluol Works

USE TOLUENE WORKS

TORPEDO BOMBER
SN Aircraft designed for the carrying and dropping of torpedoes.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT BOMBER

TORPEDO RANGE
SN A designated area of water in which the performance of torpedoes can be evaluated.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT FIRING RANGE
NT TORPEDO RANGE CONTROL BUILDING

TORPEDO RANGE CONTROL BUILDING
SN A building from which the firing of torpedoes can be controlled and evaluated.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT TORPEDO RANGE

TORPEDO STATION
SN A land based establishment armed with torpedoes and used to defend the coast from enemy shipping.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT COASTAL DEFENCE SITE

Traction Engine Works
USE ENGINEERING WORKS

TRAINER
SN An aircraft used for the training of pilots, sometimes fitted with dual controls for use by the instructor.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT <BY FUNCTION>
NT ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK3

TRAINING AREA
SN A designated area of land, usually closed to the public, used for military exercises and training purposes.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT TRAINING SITE
NT FIRING RANGE
GRENADE RANGE
RT REQUISITIONED LAND

TRAINING BASE
SN A military base used for training service personnel.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT TRAINING SITE
MILITARY BASE

TRAINING CAMP
SN A military camp providing training facilities.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT TRAINING SITE
MILITARY CAMP

TRAINING CENTRE
SN A place where specific skills are taught on short courses
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT TRAINING SITE

TRAINING SITE
SN A site used for military training. Use more specific term.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
NT TRAINING AREA
TRAINING BASE
TRAINING CAMP
TRAINING CENTRE

TRANSFORMER BUILDING
SN A building housing transformers to convert AC electricity supply for domestic use.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT TECHNICAL SITE

TRANSPORT SITE
SN A site associated with transport including both vehicles and transport infrastructure.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
NT AIRFIELD SITE
BRIDGE
ROAD

TRANSPORTER
SN An aircraft used for the transportation of troops, supplies, vehicles or passengers.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT <BY FUNCTION>
NT BLERIOT 155
FOKKER

TRENCH
SN A linear fieldwork dug as a means of concealment, protection or both.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT FIELDWORK
NT COMMUNICATION TRENCH
FIRE TRENCH
SLIT TRENCH

TRINITROTOLUENE FACTORY
SN A factory or works principally engaged in the refining or manufacture of TNT.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

TRIPLANE
SN An aeroplane featuring three wings, or planes, placed one above the other either side of its fuselage.
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT AIRCRAFT <BY FORM>

TRIUMPHAL ARCH
SN A large free-standing arch erected to commemorate a triumph or victory.
CL COMMEMORATIVE
BT COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

TROPHY
SN A monument erected as a permanent reminder of a military victory. The design usually includes images of the spoils of the battle.
CL COMMEMORATIVE
BT COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

TUG
SN An aircraft used for towing another aircraft or
object, such as a glider or target.

CL  AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT  AIRCRAFT <BY FUNCTION>
NT  GLIDER TUG

UNASSIGNED

CL  UNASSIGNED
NT  BOMB SITE
SIGN
WRECK

Underground Testing Range
USE  TESTING RANGE

V1500
SN  Four-engined, five to seven crew, heavy bomber biplane. Entered service in 1918.
CL  MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT  DEPOT

VEHICLE DEPOT
SN  A storage facility used for the accommodation and dispersal of military vehicles.
CL  MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT  DEPOT

VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE
SN  Sites associated with the manufacture and engineering of vehicles.
CL  INDUSTRIAL
BT  ENGINEERING INDUSTRY SITE
NT  AIRCRAFT ENGINEERING SITE
BICYCLE FACTORY
MOTOR VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE
RAILWAY ENGINEERING SITE

VEHICLE FACTORY
SN  A factory for the manufacture of vehicles.
CL  INDUSTRIAL
BT  FACTORY

VEHICLE PARK
SN  A site, usually consisting of a simple open area of land or hardstanding and used for the storage of vehicles.
CL  MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT  STORAGE FACILITY
NT  AMBULANCE PARK
TANK PARK

VEHICLE REPAIR CENTRE
SN  A building or site used for the maintenance and repair of motor vehicles.
CL  MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT  TECHNICAL SITE

VEHICLE SHED
SN  A shed used for the storage of vehicles.
CL  MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT  TECHNICAL SITE

VICKERS
SN  Vickers (Aviation) Ltd. formed in 1911, as the aviation division of Vickers Ltd., and took control of Supermarine Aviation Works Ltd. the same year. Taken over by Vickers-Armstrongs Ltd. in 1938.
CL  AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT  VICKERS ARMSTRONGS
NT  VICKERS

VICKERS ARMSTRONGS
SN  Vickers-Armstrongs Ltd. In 1938 took over Vickers (Aviation) Ltd., which itself had taken control of Supermarine Aviation Works Ltd. in 1928.
CL  AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT  VICKERS ARMSTRONGS
NT  VICKERS

VICKERS MACHINE GUN EMPLACEMENT
SN  A square, concrete pillbox-like structure with 36in thick walls and a single large embrasure used to emplace a Vickers Medium Machine Gun. The entrance was protected by an external blast wall.
CL  AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT  MACHINE GUN EMPLACEMENT

VIMY
SN  A two-engined, three-crew, long-range heavy bomber biplane. Entered service in 1917. Of wooden construction with a fabric covering, the Vimy was fitted with a skid under the nose of its fuselage to prevent tipping forward upon landing.
CL  AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT  BIPLANE

VOLUNTARY AID DETACHMENT HOSPITAL
UF  Vad Hospital
SN  A building temporarily requisitioned for use as an auxiliary hospital administered by members of the Voluntary Aid Detachment during the First World War.
CL  MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT  AUXILIARY HOSPITAL

Waggon Workshop
USE  RAILWAY WAGON WORKS

WALL MONUMENT
SN  A substantial monument attached to a wall and often standing on the floor.
CL  COMMEMORATIVE
BT  COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

Wall Tablet
USE  PLAQUE

WAR MEMORIAL
UF  War Memorial Chapel
War Memorial Cloister
War Memorial Garden
SN  A structure, building or site commemorating soldiers and civilians killed in war.
War Memorial Chapel
USE WAR MEMORIAL
War Memorial Cloister
USE WAR MEMORIAL
War Memorial Garden
USE WAR MEMORIAL

WAR PRODUCTION FACTORY
SN A factory or works which has been temporarily turned over to the manufacture of goods for the war effort.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT FACTORY

WATCH OFFICE
SN A building, originally used as a shelter for the duty pilot or officer on watch on an airfield, and later used to direct air traffic. Use more specific type where known.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT CONTROL TOWER

WATER STORAGE FACILITY
SN A site or building containing tanks and pipes and used to store large quantities of water.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT STORAGE FACILITY
NT WATER TANK

WATER TANK
SN A receptacle for the storage of water.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT WATER STORAGE FACILITY

WATER TOWER
SN A tower serving as a reservoir to deliver water at a required point.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT WATER STORAGE FACILITY

WEAPON TESTING FACILITY
SN A site, buildings or structure associated with the demonstration and testing of weapons and military equipment. Use more specific term.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT DEFENCE SITE
NT ARTILLERY FIRING RANGE
BOMBING RANGE
FIRING RANGE
GRENADE RANGE
RIFLE RANGE

WEAPONS PIT
SN Usually a small, two or three man trench, dug as an isolated fieldwork rather than as part of a defensive system. A WWI and WWII feature.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT FIELDWORK

WET DOCK
SN A large, watertight enclosure in which the water is maintained at the high-tide level so that vessels remain constantly afloat in them.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE

WET GUNCOTTON MAGAZINE
SN A building in which moist guncotton is stored prior to drying for cordite manufacture.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE

Wireless Station
USE RADIO STATION

Wireless Telegraphy Station
USE RADIO TELEGRAPHY STATION

WOMENS LAND ARMY CAMP
SN A camp used to accommodate members of the Womens Land Army who undertook essential agricultural work during the First and Second World Wars.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT DOMESTIC SITE

WOMENS LAND ARMY HOSTEL
SN A hostel used to accommodate members of the Womens Land Army who undertook essential agricultural work during the First and Second World Wars.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT DOMESTIC SITE

WOMENS ROYAL AIR FORCE CAMP
SN A camp used for the accommodation of members of the Womens Royal Air Force who undertook a variety of essential roles within the RAF to enable their male counterparts to fight more effectively.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT MILITARY CAMP

WORKS
SN Usually a complex of buildings for the processing of raw materials. Use specific type where known.
CL INDUSTRIAL
BT INDUSTRIAL BUILDING
NT AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE UNIT
ENGINEERING WORKS
SHIP REPAIR WORKS

WORKSHOP
SN A building or room used for small scale manufacture or maintenance.
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

WRECK
SN The remains of a vessel which has either sunk or suffered structural damage to the extent where it can no longer function.
CL UNASSIGNED

Y STATION
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT RADIO TELEGRAPHY STATION

Z STATION
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
BT RADIO TELEGRAPHY STATION
ZEPPELIN

SN  A rigid frame type of airship pioneered by Count Zeppelin and used by the Germans in FWW for military purposes: do not use as a generic name for airships.

CL  AIRCRAFT TYPE

BT  AIRSHIP