

# FISH TERMINOLOGIES

## First World War Thesaurus

Report Format: Hierarchical listing - alpha

Notes: For the recording of monuments related to the First World War in the UK.

Date: February 2020



## ABLUTIONS BLOCK

- SN A building housing toilets and washing facilities.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT ANCILLARY BUILDING
- RT BARRACK BLOCK

## ACCOMMODATION HUT

- SN A hut used for the accommodation of members of the armed forces.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

## ACTIVE AIR DEFENCE SITE

- SN A site equipped for active defensive action against an airborne enemy assault.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT AIR DEFENCE SITE
- NT ANTI AIRCRAFT DEFENCE SITE

## ADMIRALTY SIGNAL ESTABLISHMENT

- SN A building or site conducting research into communication techniques for use in the Royal Navy.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

## ADMIRALTY SIGNAL STATION

- SN A building or site used for naval communications.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

## AEROPLANE REPAIR SECTION SHED

- SN A shed used for the maintenance and repair of aircraft.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT TECHNICAL AND INSTRUCTIONAL SITE

## AEROPLANE TWIN SHED

- SN A coupled timber built end-opening First World War aircraft hangar.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT AIRCRAFT HANGAR

## AGRICULTURE AND SUBSISTENCE

- CL AGRICULTURE AND SUBSISTENCE
- NT ALLOTMENT
- FARM
- PIGGERY
- REQUISITIONED LAND

## AIR DEFENCE SITE

- SN A site equipped for passive or active defence against an airborne enemy assault.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT DEFENCE SITE
- NT ACTIVE AIR DEFENCE SITE
- PASSIVE AIR DEFENCE SITE

## AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS

- SN A building used for the daily administration of the Royal Flying Corps or Royal Air Force.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT MILITARY HEADQUARTERS

## AIR RAID SHELTER

- SN A fortified structure used to protect civilians and/or military personnel from enemy bombing.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT CIVIL DEFENCE SITE
- NT BLAST SHELTER

## AIR SEA RESCUE STATION

- SN A site or building used to co-ordinate Air-Sea Rescue operations.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT MILITARY BASE

## AIRCO

- SN Aircraft Manufacturing Co., Ltd. Established in 1912 by Mr G. Holt Thomas. In 1914 secured the services of Capt. Geoffrey de Havilland as designer-in-chief, who went on to lend his initials to a number of highly successful machines.
- CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
- BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>
- NT AIRCO DH1
- AIRCOC DH2
- AIRCOC DH4
- AIRCOC DH5
- AIRCOC DH6
- AIRCOC DH9

## AIRCO DH1

- UF Dh1
- SN A single-seat, pusher prop, escort and patrolfighter. Used in the UK in a Home Defence role until superseded in 1917.
- CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
- BT BIPLANE
- FIGHTER
- AIRCO

## AIRCO DH2

- UF Dh2
- SN A single-seat fighter which began service with the RFC's fighter squadron in 1916. Some shortterm success in dealing with new Fokkers but was withdrawn from service in mid-1917.
- CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
- BT BIPLANE
- FIGHTER
- AIRCO

## AIRCO DH4

- UF Dh4
- SN A two-seat, single-engine bomber. Fast, versatile and well armed, but with a fuel tank poorly placed between pilot and gunner, was considered to be the best day bomber of the First World War. Later entered civil service.
- CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
- BT BOMBER
- BIPLANE
- AIRCO

## AIRCO DH5

- UF Dh5
- SN The DH5 was an attempt to give a tractor-type fighter a good forward view. However it suffered from unpleasant flying characteristics and, as a result, had a short service career.
- CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
- BT BIPLANE
- FIGHTER
- AIRCO

## AIRCO DH6

- UF Dh6
- SN Originally designed as a trainer but relegated to

use by the RNAS in a Maritime Reconnaissance and anti-submarine role when the Avro 504 became the standard trainer.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT BIPLANE  
RECONNAISSANCE  
AIRCO

#### AIRCO DH9

UF Dh9  
SN Developed from the DH4, featured the pilot and gunner cockpits in closer proximity, but suffered from engine reliability problems. Also known as the Ninak, saw service from 1918 to 1931.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT BOMBER  
AIRCO

#### AIRCRAFT <BY FORM>

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
NT AIRSHIP  
BIPLANE  
GLIDER  
LIGHT AIRCRAFT  
MONOPLANE  
SEAPLANE  
TRIPLANE

#### AIRCRAFT <BY FUNCTION>

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
NT BOMBER  
COMMUNICATIONS  
FIGHTER  
MINELAYER  
RECONNAISSANCE  
TARGET  
TEST AIRCRAFT  
TRAINER  
TRANSPORTER  
TUG

#### AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
NT AIRCO  
ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH  
AVRO  
BLACKBURN  
BLERIOT  
BRISTOL  
DE HAVILLAND  
FELIXSTOWE  
FOKKER  
GENERAL AIRCRAFT  
GOTHA  
HANDLY PAGE  
NIEUPORT  
SOPWITH  
VICKERS ARMSTRONGS

Aircraft Assembly Plant

USE **AIRCRAFT FACTORY**

#### AIRCRAFT ENGINE FACTORY

SN A factory where aircraft engines are assembled.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT AIRCRAFT ENGINEERING SITE  
RT AIRCRAFT FACTORY

AIRCRAFT ENGINEERING SITE

SN Sites used for the manufacture of aircraft.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE  
NT AIRCRAFT ENGINE FACTORY  
AIRCRAFT FACTORY  
AIRCRAFT TESTING SITE  
AIRSHIP CONSTRUCTION WORKS  
BALLOON SHED

#### AIRCRAFT FACTORY

UF Aircraft Assembly Plant  
Aircraft Works  
SN A factory where aircraft are assembled.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT VEHICLE FACTORY  
AIRCRAFT ENGINEERING SITE  
NT SEAPLANE FACTORY  
RT AIRCRAFT ENGINE FACTORY

#### AIRCRAFT HANGAR

UF Aircraft Shed  
SN A structure used for the housing and servicing of aircraft.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT AIRCRAFT STORAGE FACILITY  
NT AEROPLANE TWIN SHED  
AIRCRAFT HANGAR (TRANSPORTABLE)  
ROYAL FLYING CORPS AIRCRAFT HANGAR

#### AIRCRAFT HANGAR (TRANSPORTABLE)

SN An aircraft hangar designed to be moved from site to site as necessary.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT AIRCRAFT HANGAR  
NT BESSONNEAU HANGAR (TYPE H)

Aircraft Landing Ground

USE **AIRFIELD**

#### AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE UNIT

SN A site used for the maintenance of aircraft.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT WORKS

#### AIRCRAFT MARK

SN Used to identify the variations of an aircraft. Index with Manufacturer, Form and Function.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
NT MKI  
MKIC  
MKIF  
MKII  
MKIIA  
MKIIB  
MKIIC  
MKIII  
MKIIIA  
MKIV  
MKV  
MKVB  
MKVI  
MKVIC  
MKVII  
MKVIII  
MKX  
MKXI  
MKXII  
MKXIV

MKXVI  
Aircraft Shed

USE **AIRCRAFT HANGAR**

#### AIRCRAFT STORAGE FACILITY

- SN A site, building or structure used to store aircraft. Use more specific term.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT AIRFIELD SITE
- NT AIRCRAFT HANGAR  
AIRSHIP HANGAR  
SEAPLANE SHED

#### AIRCRAFT TESTING SITE

- SN A site used for the functional testing of aircraft and their components.
- CL INDUSTRIAL
- BT AIRCRAFT ENGINEERING SITE

#### AIRCRAFT TYPE

- SN Types of aircraft to aid the recording of aircraft remains and crash sites, listing aircraft by form, function and manufacturer.
- CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
- NT AIRCRAFT <BY FORM>  
AIRCRAFT <BY FUNCTION>  
AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>  
AIRCRAFT MARK

#### Aircraft Works

USE **AIRCRAFT FACTORY**

#### AIRFIELD

- UF Aircraft Landing Ground
- SN An area or site used for the landing and take-off of aircraft, often including associated buildings, equipment and other installations.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT AIRFIELD SITE

#### AIRFIELD BUILDING

- SN A building found on, or associated with, an airfield.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT ANCILLARY BUILDING
- NT QUADRANT TOWER

#### AIRFIELD DEFENCE SITE

- SN A site or building associated with active or passive defence of the landing ground and buildings of an airfield.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT DEFENCE SITE

#### AIRFIELD SITE

- SN A site, usually including hangars, runway and ancillary buildings, used for the storage, maintenance and take off and landing of aircraft.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT TRANSPORT SITE
- NT AIRCRAFT STORAGE FACILITY  
AIRFIELD  
CONTROL TOWER  
POWER GENERATION SITE  
STORAGE FACILITY  
TECHNICAL AND INSTRUCTIONAL SITE

#### AIRMENS QUARTERS

- SN A building where non-commissioned aircrew are housed.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

#### AIRSHIP

- SN An aircraft lifted by gas bags, containing hydrogen or helium, but propelled by engines. Also known as a dirigible balloon, firm and streamlined in shape and incapable of high speeds. Used extensively during the First World War.
- CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
- BT AIRCRAFT <BY FORM>
- NT ZEPPELIN

#### AIRSHIP CONSTRUCTION WORKS

- SN Construction works for the production of rigid or dirigible airships.
- CL INDUSTRIAL
- BT AIRCRAFT ENGINEERING SITE

#### AIRSHIP HANGAR

- SN A hangar for the storage and maintenance of dirigible motor-driven balloons.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT AIRCRAFT STORAGE FACILITY
- RT BALLOON SHED

#### AIRSHIP STATION

- SN A site, including hangars, moorings and ancillary buildings, used for the storage, maintenance, take off and landing of airships.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

#### ALLOTMENT

- SN A share or portion of land, allotted to a person, often used for growing, vegetables, fruit, etc.
- CL AGRICULTURE AND SUBSISTENCE

#### AMBULANCE PARK

- SN A site where ambulances can be parked and stored.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT VEHICLE PARK

#### AMBULANCE STATION

- SN A building where ambulances and paramedic personnel are housed awaiting emergency calls.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

#### AMMONAL WORKS

- SN A works engaged principally in the manufacture of ammonal explosives.
- CL INDUSTRIAL
- BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

#### AMMONIUM NITRATE WORKS

- SN A chemical works engaged in the production of Ammonium Nitrate, used as a fertilizer or for use in the explosives industry.
- CL INDUSTRIAL
- BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

#### AMMONIUM PERCHLORATE WORKS

- SN A chemical works engaged in the production of Ammonium Perchlorate, a product used in the explosives industry.

CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

#### AMMUNITION DEPOT

UF Ammunition Dump  
SN A building or site used for the storage and distribution of ammunition.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT DEPOT

Ammunition Dump

USE **AMMUNITION DEPOT**

#### AMMUNITION STORE

SN An building or installation used for the storage of ammunition.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING  
NT BOMB STORE

#### ANCILLARY BUILDING

SN Buildings, used for a variety of purposes, providing support to essential services or for a central function. Use more specific term.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT DEFENCE SITE  
NT ABLUTIONS BLOCK  
ACCOMMODATION HUT  
AIRFIELD BUILDING  
AIRMENS QUARTERS  
AMBULANCE STATION  
AMMUNITION STORE  
ARMOURY  
BARRACK BLOCK  
BARRACKS  
BILLET  
BLAST WALL  
COMMAND POST  
COMMUNICATIONS BUILDING  
ENGINE HOUSE  
FIRE STATION  
GENERATOR HOUSE  
GUARDHOUSE  
MESS  
MILITARY HEADQUARTERS  
MILITARY OFFICE  
NISSEN HUT  
OBSERVATION POST  
OFFICERS QUARTERS  
OFFICIAL RESIDENCE  
QUARTERMASTERS STORE  
RECEPTION CENTRE  
RECREATION HUT  
REGIMENTAL HEADQUARTERS  
REQUISITIONED BUILDING  
WORKSHOP

#### ANIMAL MEMORIAL

UF Dog Memorial  
Horse Memorial  
CL COMMEMORATIVE  
BT COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

#### ANTENNA ARRAY

SN A structure used for the transmission and interception of radio signals. Usually composed of a number of different elements such as aerials, receiving equipment and supporting pylons.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT PASSIVE AIR DEFENCE SITE

#### ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY

SN A site containing one or more artillery pieces and/or rocket launchers for firing at enemy aircraft.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANTI AIRCRAFT DEFENCE SITE  
NT ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY COMMAND POST  
ANTI AIRCRAFT GUN EMPLACEMENT  
BATTERY OBSERVATION POST  
HEAVY ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY  
RT BATTERY ENGINE HOUSE

#### ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY COMMAND POST

SN A command post used to direct the guns of an anti aircraft battery.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY  
COMMAND POST

#### ANTI AIRCRAFT DEFENCE SITE

SN Sites, buildings and structures for the control and mounting of anti aircraft artillery. Also, structures for passive or indirect defence against enemy aircraft.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ACTIVE AIR DEFENCE SITE  
NT ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY  
ANTI AIRCRAFT GUN TOWER  
BARRAGE BALLOON SITE  
SEARCHLIGHT BATTERY

#### ANTI AIRCRAFT GUN EMPLACEMENT

SN A gun emplacement equipped with anti aircraft artillery.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT GUN EMPLACEMENT  
ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY

#### ANTI AIRCRAFT GUN TOWER

SN A purpose-built firing platform on which an anti-aircraft battery could be emplaced.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANTI AIRCRAFT DEFENCE SITE

#### ANTI INVASION DEFENCE SITE

SN Sites, buildings and structures associated with the defence of the British Isles against invasion from seaborne or airborne forces.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT DEFENCE SITE  
NT ANTI SUBMARINE DEFENCE  
BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENT  
FIELDWORK  
GUN EMPLACEMENT  
PILLBOX

#### ANTI MOTOR TORPEDO BOAT BATTERY

SN A coastal battery containing one or more artillery pieces for to defend the coast against hostile motor torpedo boats.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT COAST ARTILLERY BATTERY

#### ANTI SUBMARINE DEFENCE

SN Defence sites and structures including passive

and active defences such as netting, chain booms and mines designed to prevent submarines approaching strategic ports.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANTI INVASION DEFENCE SITE  
ARMAMENT MANUFACTURING SITE

SN A building or site used for the manufacture, assembly and testing of weapons, explosives and associated military hardware.

CL INDUSTRIAL  
NT ARSENAL  
CANNON BORING MILL  
CANNON FOUNDRY  
GUN TESTING SHOP  
MUNITIONS FACTORY  
ORDNANCE FACTORY  
PROVING HOUSE  
SHOT TOWER

Armaments Factory

USE **ORDNANCE FACTORY**

#### ARMOURY

SN A secure building where weaponry and ammunition are kept.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

#### ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH

SN Sir W. G. Armstrong Whitworth Aircraft, Ltd. formed in 1912.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>  
NT ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK3  
ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK8

#### ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK3

UF Fk3  
SN A two-seat, reconnaissance biplane developed from the FK2 with a more powerful, but heavier, engine. Primarily used for training in the UK.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH  
BIPLANE  
TRAINER  
RECONNAISSANCE

#### ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK8

UF Fk8  
SN Single-engine, two-seat tractor bomber and reconnaissance aircraft. Entered service in 1916 and, during 1917 and 1918, equipped nine RFC squadrons in its reconnaissance role.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT BOMBER  
ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH  
BIPLANE  
RECONNAISSANCE

#### ARMY CAMP

SN A site, including barracks and ancillary buildings used for the accommodation of soldiers.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT MILITARY CAMP

#### ARMY HEADQUARTERS

SN A building used for the daily administration of an army.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT MILITARY HEADQUARTERS

#### ARSENAL

UF Naval Arsenal  
SN A building or large scale site for the manufacture and/or storage of weapons, ammunition and equipment.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT ARMAMENT MANUFACTURING SITE  
RT CANNON BORING MILL  
ORDNANCE FACTORY

#### ART STORAGE FACILITY

SN A site used for the safe storage of the art held in the national collections. During the Second World War many paintings, sculptures and works of art were moved to modified mines for safe keeping to protect them against bomb damage.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT STORAGE FACILITY

#### ARTILLERY FIRING RANGE

SN A piece of ground, or a building, on which artillery may be fired at targets.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT WEAPON TESTING FACILITY

#### AUXILIARY HOSPITAL

SN A building temporarily requisitioned for use as a hospital. Auxiliary hospitals treated the less seriously wounded and were less strict than military hospitals although they remained under military control.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT HOSPITAL  
NT VOLUNTARY AID DETACHMENT HOSPITAL

#### AVRO

SN A. V. Roe & Co., Ltd. formed in 1909.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>  
NT AVRO 504

#### AVRO 504

SN An important two-seat, tractor biplane, initially used by the RFC in a reconnaissance role and by the RNAS as a bomber. Later converted to a single-seat Home Defence fighter and ultimately used as a trainer.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT BIPLANE  
AVRO

#### BALLOON SHED

SN A building used for fabricating balloon and airship envelopes.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT AIRCRAFT ENGINEERING SITE  
RT AIRSHIP HANGAR

#### BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENT

SN One or more coils of barbed wire intended to impede the advance of hostile troops.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANTI INVASION DEFENCE SITE

#### BARRACK BLOCK

SN A building used for the accommodation of

members of the armed forces.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING  
RT ABLUTIONS BLOCK

#### BARRACKS

SN A building used to house members of the armed forces.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

#### BARRAGE BALLOON SITE

SN A site where a single large balloon was attached by fine wire cables to the ground to form an aerial obstruction to attacking enemy aircraft.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANTI AIRCRAFT DEFENCE SITE

#### BATTERY ENGINE HOUSE

SN A building housing the engines used to power equipment used by a searchlight, anti-aircraft or coastal battery.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ENGINE HOUSE  
RT ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY  
COASTAL BATTERY  
SEARCHLIGHT BATTERY

#### BATTERY OBSERVATION POST

SN A building used to observe the movements of hostile aircraft or shipping.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT COASTAL BATTERY  
SEARCHLIGHT BATTERY  
ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY  
OBSERVATION POST

#### BATTLEFIELD

SN The field or area of ground on which a battle or skirmish was fought.  
CL COMMEMORATIVE  
NT NAVAL BATTLEFIELD  
RT HISTORICAL SITE

#### BEACH DEFENCE BATTERY

SN A battery, usually a single gun often in a pillbox, situated so as to provide enfilading fire along a beach to prevent hostile forces from advancing inland.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT COASTAL BATTERY

#### BEACH DEFENCE LIGHT

SN A searchlight battery used to light a beach.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT COASTAL DEFENCE SITE  
RT COAST ARTILLERY SEARCHLIGHT

#### BELLITE WORKS

SN A works engaged principally in the manufacture of the explosive bellite.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

#### BESSONNEAU HANGAR (TYPE H)

SN The first transportable aircraft hangar developed by the RFC/RAF, which comprised a kit of timber and canvas that could be assembled in 48 hours. The canvas doors open one end only. Also

known as Type H hangar.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT AIRCRAFT HANGAR (TRANSPORTABLE)

#### BICYCLE FACTORY

SN A factory for the assembly of bicycles.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE  
VEHICLE FACTORY

#### BILLET

SN Accommodation for military personnel.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

#### BIPLANE

SN An aeroplane with two wings, or planes, placed one above the other either side of the fuselage.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT <BY FORM>  
NT AIRCO DH1  
AIRCO DH2  
AIRCO DH4  
AIRCO DH5  
AIRCO DH6  
ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK3  
ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK5  
AVRO 504  
BLERIOT 155  
BRISTOL F2B  
CAMEL  
GOTHA GV  
SNIPE  
V1500  
VIMY

#### BLACKBURN

SN Blackburn Aircraft, Ltd., founded by Robert Blackburn, who produced his first aircraft in 1910. Specialised in the production of torpedocarrying aircraft.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>

#### BLAST SHELTER

SN A protective structure, often made of sandbags with reinforcement, designed to protect aircraft at airfields from enemy attack.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT AIR RAID SHELTER

#### BLAST WALL

SN A reinforced wall designed to reflect the blast from an explosion. Often found associated with powder magazines, pillboxes and air raid shelters.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

#### BLERIOT

UF Bleriot Aeronautique  
SN A French aircraft manufacturer founded by Louis Bleriot and Gabriel Voisin, both aviators and inventors, in 1903, dissolved in 1906. After the First World War Bleriot founded Bleriot Aeronautique developing commercial aircraft.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>

NT BLERIOT 155

**BLERIOT 155**

SN A French airliner produced in 1925. A four engined biplane developed from the Bleriot 115 and 135 but larger than these. Two were built for Air Union (the Paris-London route). Both crashed with fatalities in 1926 (Kent).

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE

BT BIPLANE  
BLERIOT  
TRANSPORTER

Bleriot Aeronautique

USE **BLERIOT**

**BOAT YARD**

SN A place where boats are built and stored.

CL INDUSTRIAL

BT MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE

**BOMB CRATER**

SN A depression in the ground caused by the explosion of a mine or bombshell.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

**BOMB SITE**

SN A site which has been bombed but where there is no crater, eg. bombed buildings.

CL UNASSIGNED

**BOMB STORE**

SN A complex of buildings and earthworks constructed for the storage of bombs and pyrotechnics.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT AMMUNITION STORE

**BOMBER**

SN A large, powerful aircraft, usually with two or more engines, designed to carry a payload of bombs.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE

BT AIRCRAFT <BY FUNCTION>

NT AIRCO DH4  
AIRCO DH9  
ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK8  
FIGHTER BOMBER  
HEAVY BOMBER  
LIGHT BOMBER  
MEDIUM BOMBER  
TORPEDO BOMBER

**BOMBING RANGE**

SN An area of land, with associated buildings and targets, used for practicing the dropping of bombs and other aspects of air warfare.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT WEAPON TESTING FACILITY

NT BOMBING RANGE TARGET  
BOMBING RANGE TOWER  
BOMBING RANGE MARKER

Bombing Range Direction Arrow

USE **BOMBING RANGE MARKER**

**BOMBING RANGE MARKER**

UF Bombing Range Direction Arrow

SN A range marker allowing bombers to locate the

bombing range.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

RT BOMBING RANGE

**BOMBING RANGE OBSERVATION POST**

SN An observation post located on or close to a bombing range.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT OBSERVATION POST

**BOMBING RANGE TARGET**

SN Any structure or object, used for the purpose of practice bombing.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT BOMBING RANGE

**BOMBING RANGE TOWER**

SN An observation tower located on or near to a bombing range.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT BOMBING RANGE

**BOOM DEFENCE**

SN A bar, chain or other obstruction stretched across a waterway to obstruct navigation.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT COASTAL DEFENCE SITE

**BORING MILL**

SN A building containing a machine tool for boring out large cylindrical holes in items such as steam engine cylinders, pump barrels, etc.

CL INDUSTRIAL

BT ENGINEERING INDUSTRY SITE

NT CANNON BORING MILL

Brass Plaque

USE **PLAQUE**

Bread Stone

USE **PLAQUE**

**BREAKING DOWN HOUSE**

SN A building within a gunpowder works complex, where the mill cake (pulverised and incorporated ingredients of gunpowder) was broken down. It was crushed or broken down by passing it between pairs of revolving gunmetal rollers in a breaking-down machine.

CL INDUSTRIAL

BT GUNPOWDER WORKS

RT DUSTING HOUSE

**BRIDGE**

SN A structure of wood, stone, iron, brick or concrete, etc, with one or more intervals under it to span a river or other space. Use specific type where known.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT TRANSPORT SITE

**BRISTOL**

SN The Bristol Aeroplane Co., Ltd.. Founded in 1910 by Sir George White, a pioneer of electric tramways. The company had previously been The British and Colonial Aeroplane Co., Ltd.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE

BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>

NT BRISTOL F2B



## BRISTOL F2B

SN Highly successful, two-seat, biplane fighter and reconnaissance aircraft with both forward and rear facing guns. Designed to replace the BE2, it entered service with the RFC in mid-1917 and remained in service until 1932.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT BIPLANE  
FIGHTER  
BRISTOL  
RECONNAISSANCE

Bronze Plaque

USE **PLAQUE**

## CAMEL

SN Single-seat, single-engine fighter biplane renowned for its high performance and manoeuvrability. Entered service in 1917.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT SOPWITH  
BIPLANE  
FIGHTER  
RT SNIPE

## CAMOUFLAGE

SN The surviving remnants of material used to disguise the existence of a building or site. Use with specific monument type where known.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT MILITARY SITE

## CANADIAN FORESTRY CORPS CAMP

SN A camp providing accommodation for members of the Canadian Forestry Corps along with facilities such as saw mills for the sawing and squaring of timber to create pit props, shoring, crates etc for the war effort.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT MILITARY CAMP

Canal Dry Dock

USE **DRY DOCK**

## CANNON BORING MILL

SN A building used for drilling out the bores of cannon and other military pieces.

CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT ARMAMENT MANUFACTURING SITE  
BORING MILL  
RT ARSENAL

## CANNON FOUNDRY

SN A workshop or factory where the barrels of cannon are cast.

CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT ARMAMENT MANUFACTURING SITE

## CAR FACTORY

SN A factory where cars are manufactured.

CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT VEHICLE FACTORY  
MOTOR VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE

## CARRIAGE WORKS

SN A building or works in which carriages were built. Use RAILWAY CARRIAGE WORKS for sites making railway carriages.

CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT ENGINEERING WORKS  
MOTOR VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE

## CARTRIDGE HOUSE

SN A component building of an explosives works where cartridges were filled with explosives with the aid of cartridge machines.

CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE

## CENOTAPH

SN A sepulchral monument erected to commemorate a person or persons buried elsewhere.

CL COMMEMORATIVE  
BT COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT  
RT WAR MEMORIAL

Ceremonial Arch

USE **COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT**

## CHARGE HOUSE

UF Green Charge House  
Ripe Charge House

SN Workshop, as part of a gunpowder works complex, in which explosive is loaded into shells. Also used for expense magazine, where powder was stored between work processes.

CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE

## CHEMICAL WEAPONS STORE

SN A protected building or site used for the safe storage of chemical weapons.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT STORAGE FACILITY

## CHIMNEY

UF Chimney Stack

SN Chimney used on an industrial or commercial site.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT INDUSTRIAL BUILDING

Chimney Stack

USE **CHIMNEY**

## CINEMA

SN A building equipped with a large screen and film projectors where service personnel could watch films.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT DOMESTIC SITE

## CIVIL DEFENCE BUILDING

SN A building used to coordinate civil defence in times of war. Can also be utilized as aid centres in times of national emergency.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT CIVIL DEFENCE SITE  
NT CIVIL DEFENCE HEADQUARTERS  
FIRE SERVICE HEADQUARTERS

## CIVIL DEFENCE HEADQUARTERS

SN A building used for the daily administration of Civil Defence activities.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT CIVIL DEFENCE BUILDING

CIVIL DEFENCE SITE

- SN Sites and buildings used in the coordination of the defence of the civilian population during times of war. Could also be used during times of national emergency.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT DEFENCE SITE
- NT AIR RAID SHELTER  
CIVIL DEFENCE BUILDING
- RT FIRST AID POST

**CLOSE DEFENCE BATTERY**

- SN A coastal battery designed for use in short range engagements with enemy vessels, minelayers, blockships and torpedo craft.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT COAST ARTILLERY BATTERY

**CLOTHING INDUSTRY SITE**

- CL INDUSTRIAL
- NT CLOTHING WORKSHOP

**CLOTHING WORKSHOP**

- SN A workshop for the manufacture of clothing, eg. tailor's workshop.
- CL INDUSTRIAL
- BT CLOTHING INDUSTRY SITE

**COACH WORKS**

- SN Traditionally a building or site where stage coaches were built. Nowadays the term is applied to buildings used for the manufacturing of the body work and furnishings of motor vehicles and railway carriages.
- CL INDUSTRIAL
- BT ENGINEERING WORKS  
MOTOR VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE

**COAST ARTILLERY BATTERY**

- SN A defensive battery positioned facing out to sea enabling the guns to be brought to bear on enemy shipping and amphibious craft.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT COASTAL BATTERY
- NT ANTI MOTOR TORPEDO BOAT BATTERY  
CLOSE DEFENCE BATTERY  
EMERGENCY COAST DEFENCE BATTERY

**COAST ARTILLERY SEARCHLIGHT**

- SN A searchlight battery, which faces out to sea, used to locate and illuminate enemy shipping.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT COASTAL DEFENCE SITE
- RT BEACH DEFENCE LIGHT  
COASTAL BATTERY

**COAST BATTERY GUN SITE**

- SN A gun emplacement associated with a coastal battery.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT COASTAL BATTERY

**COASTAL BATTERY**

- SN A site including artillery pieces and associated structures directed out to sea to engage enemy shipping and defend the coastline. Use more specific term where known.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT COASTAL DEFENCE SITE

- NT BATTERY OBSERVATION POST  
BEACH DEFENCE BATTERY  
COAST ARTILLERY BATTERY  
COAST BATTERY GUN SITE  
COASTAL BATTERY COMMAND POST
- RT BATTERY ENGINE HOUSE  
COAST ARTILLERY SEARCHLIGHT

**COASTAL BATTERY COMMAND POST**

- SN A command post used to direct the guns of a coastal battery.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT COASTAL BATTERY  
COMMAND POST

**COASTAL DEFENCE SITE**

- SN A defence site used to defend against enemy shipping or invasion attempts. Use more specific term.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT DEFENCE SITE
- NT BEACH DEFENCE LIGHT  
BOOM DEFENCE  
COAST ARTILLERY SEARCHLIGHT  
COASTAL BATTERY  
COASTAL FORT  
COASTAL OBSERVATION POST  
EXTENDED DEFENCE OFFICERS POST  
MINEFIELD  
SUBMARINE MINE ESTABLISHMENT  
TORPEDO STATION

**COASTAL FORT**

- SN A fortification constructed either on the coast, or in the middle of a stretch of water, designed to protect a port or river from enemy incursion.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT COASTAL DEFENCE SITE

**COASTAL OBSERVATION POST**

- SN A building, situated on the coast, used for observing the movements of shipping.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT COASTAL DEFENCE SITE  
OBSERVATION POST
- NT MINEWATCHERS POST

**COAT OF ARMS**

- UF Crest
- SN Includes crests, hatchments and supporters.
- CL COMMEMORATIVE
- BT COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

**COMMAND POST**

- SN A building used for directing the movements of artillery pieces or searchlights. Use more specific term where known.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT ANCILLARY BUILDING
- NT ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY COMMAND POST  
COASTAL BATTERY COMMAND POST

**COMMEMORATIVE**

- CL COMMEMORATIVE
- NT BATTLEFIELD  
COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT  
HISTORICAL SITE

Commemorative Arch

USE **COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT**

Commemorative Column

USE **COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT**

**COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT**

- UF Ceremonial Arch
- Commemorative Arch
- Commemorative Column
- Commemorative Tablet
- Hall Of Memory
- Memorial
- Memorial Chapel
- Memorial Garden
- Memorial Seat
- Monument
- Monumental Arch
- SN A building or structure erected to commemorate a person or event.
- CL COMMEMORATIVE
- NT ANIMAL MEMORIAL
- CENOTAPH
- COAT OF ARMS
- COMMEMORATIVE STONE
- EFFIGY
- GRAVE MARKER
- NAMED TREE
- PLAQUE
- ROSTRAL COLUMN
- TRIUMPHAL ARCH
- TROPHY
- WALL MONUMENT
- WAR MEMORIAL

Commemorative Plaque

USE **PLAQUE**

**COMMEMORATIVE STONE**

- UF Memorial Stone
- SN A stone commemorating a person or event.
- CL COMMEMORATIVE
- BT COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT
- NT DATE STONE
- DEDICATION STONE
- RT GRAVESTONE

Commemorative Tablet

USE **COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT  
PLAQUE**

**COMMUNICATION TRENCH**

- SN A trench, usually linking two or more rows of trenches, enabling the conveyance of messages or equipment safely from one trench to another.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT TRENCH

**COMMUNICATIONS**

- SN An aircraft used to facilitate communications, for example in a military context.
- CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
- BT AIRCRAFT <BY FUNCTION>

**COMMUNICATIONS BUILDING**

- SN A building associated with the transmission and gathering of information.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

- NT RADIO STATION
- SIGNALS GATHERING STATION

**CONCERT HALL**

- SN A place where service personnel could meet and listen to musical performances etc.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT DOMESTIC SITE

**CONTROL BUILDING**

- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT TECHNICAL SITE

**CONTROL TOWER**

- SN A building at an airfield from which air traffic can be controlled, usually by radio.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT AIRFIELD SITE
- NT WATCH OFFICE

**CORDITE DOUGH STORE**

- SN A building in which cordite dough is stored before extrusion.
- CL INDUSTRIAL
- BT EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE

Cordite Drying Stove

USE **REEL DRYING STOVE**

**CORDITE FACTORY**

- SN A factory principally engaged in the manufacture of the propellant explosive cordite.
- CL INDUSTRIAL
- BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY
- RT GUNCOTTON FACTORY

**CORDITE INCORPORATING HOUSE**

- SN A building in which cordite paste is blended with the solvent acetone and Vaseline to form a cordite dough.
- CL INDUSTRIAL
- BT EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE

Cordite Press House

USE **PRESS HOUSE**

**CORNING HOUSE**

- SN A processing house containing equipment for sieving caked gunpowder to produce graded granules.
- CL INDUSTRIAL
- BT GUNPOWDER MANUFACTURING SITE

Cotton Waste Mill

USE **COTTON WASTE WORKS**

**COTTON WASTE WORKS**

- UF Cotton Waste Mill
- SN A works where cotton waste is stored or processed.
- CL INDUSTRIAL
- BT FACTORY

Crest

USE **COAT OF ARMS**

**DATE STONE**

- SN A stone commemorating the date of a specific event.

CL COMMEMORATIVE  
BT COMMEMORATIVE STONE  
RT PLAQUE

#### DE HAVILLAND

SN The de Havilland Aircraft Co, Ltd.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>

#### DECONTAMINATION BUILDING

UF Gas Decontamination Centre  
SN A building used for the treatment of victims of chemical, gas or other forms of contamination.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT DOMESTIC SITE

#### DEDICATION STONE

SN A commemorative stone inscribed with a dedicatory inscription to a person or event.  
CL COMMEMORATIVE  
BT COMMEMORATIVE STONE

#### DEFENCE LINE

SN A system of defensive works such as anti-tank obstacles, ditches and pillboxes, designed to stop the advance of an enemy. Defence lines were constructed across and around strategic areas of ground and sites such as industrial towns.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT DEFENCE SITE

#### DEFENCE SITE

SN Sites, buildings and structures involved in the passive or active defence of the country against hostile forces on land, sea and in the air. Use more specific term.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
NT AIR DEFENCE SITE  
AIRFIELD DEFENCE SITE  
ANCILLARY BUILDING  
ANTI INVASION DEFENCE SITE  
CIVIL DEFENCE SITE  
COASTAL DEFENCE SITE  
DEFENCE LINE  
DEFENCE WORK  
WEAPON TESTING FACILITY

#### DEFENCE WORK

SN Sites, buildings or structures believed to be associated with defence but unidentifiable as specific monument types.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT DEFENCE SITE

#### DEPOT

SN A building or site used as a storage and distribution centre.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT STORAGE FACILITY  
NT AMMUNITION DEPOT  
FOOD DEPOT  
FUEL DEPOT  
ORDNANCE DEPOT  
REMOUNT DEPOT  
ROYAL NAVAL DEPOT  
STORAGE DEPOT  
SUPPLY DEPOT  
VEHICLE DEPOT

Dh1  
USE AIRCO DH1

Dh2  
USE AIRCO DH2

Dh4  
USE AIRCO DH4

Dh5  
USE AIRCO DH5

Dh6  
USE AIRCO DH6

Dh9  
USE AIRCO DH9

#### DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP

SN A camp where people who fled from danger or problem within their country or across international borders and who are in need of international protection are temporarily placed.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

#### DIVE BOMBER

SN A fighter-bomber designed to deploy its bombs during the latter stage of a diving manoeuvre, thus increasing the accuracy of its targetting.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT FIGHTER BOMBER

#### Docks

USE DOCKYARD

#### DOCKYARD

UF Docks  
Dockyard Boundary Wall  
Dockyard Gate  
Dockyard Gatehouse  
Dockyard Office  
Dockyard Stable  
SN An enclosure in which ships are built and repaired, and all sorts of ships' stores are brought together.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE  
NT NAVAL DOCKYARD  
RT SHIPYARD  
SLIP SHED

#### Dockyard Boundary Wall

USE DOCKYARD

#### Dockyard Gate

USE DOCKYARD

#### Dockyard Gatehouse

USE DOCKYARD

#### Dockyard Office

USE DOCKYARD

#### Dockyard Stable

USE DOCKYARD

#### Dog Memorial

USE ANIMAL MEMORIAL

#### DOMESTIC SITE

SN Buildings used for the accommodation, welfare and recreation of servicemen.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 NT CINEMA  
 CONCERT HALL  
 DECONTAMINATION BUILDING  
 FOOD AND REST CENTRE  
 GYMNASIUM  
 MEDICAL BLOCK  
 MEETING HALL  
 PARADE GROUND  
 SICK QUARTERS  
 SQUASH RACQUETS COURT  
 TENNIS COURT  
 WOMENS LAND ARMY CAMP  
 WOMENS LAND ARMY HOSTEL

Double Dock

USE **DRY DOCK**

**DRILL HALL**

SN A building or site used for the exercise and training of military personnel.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT REGIMENTAL HEADQUARTERS

**DRY DOCK**

UF Canal Dry Dock  
 Double Dock  
 Graving Dock  
 SN A stone-faced enclosure, with entrance closed by a floatable caisson or by gates, which can be pumped dry for inspection, maintenance, or repair of the hull or underwater fittings of a ship or ships.  
 CL INDUSTRIAL  
 BT MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE  
 RT SHIP REPAIR WORKS

**DUSTING HOUSE**

SN A building within the gunpowder works complex. During the gunpowder production process, the mill cake was broken down, pressed and then corned. The remaining dust was removed from the corned powder by tumbling it in gauze-covered revolving cylinders.  
 CL INDUSTRIAL  
 BT GUNPOWDER WORKS  
 RT BREAKING DOWN HOUSE

**DYNAMITE FACTORY**

SN A works or factory principally engaged in the manufacture of dynamite.  
 CL INDUSTRIAL  
 BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

**EFFIGY**

UF Memorial Effigy  
 SN A sculptured likeness, portrait or image, often found on a tomb or other memorial.  
 CL COMMEMORATIVE  
 BT COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

**EMBARKATION POINT**

SN Muster/departure points from which troops embarked for their journey to the Front.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

**EMERGENCY COAST DEFENCE BATTERY**

SN A coastal battery constructed at short notice usually mounting a variety of artillery pieces.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT COAST ARTILLERY BATTERY

**EMERGENCY FOOD CENTRE**

SN An establishment from which food is distributed to the public during wartime or similar states of emergency.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

**ENGINE HOUSE**

SN A building housing an engine used to run electrical equipment. Use more specific type where known.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT ANCILLARY BUILDING  
 NT BATTERY ENGINE HOUSE

Engine Manufactory

USE **ENGINEERING WORKS**

Engine Works

USE **ENGINEERING WORKS**

**ENGINEERING INDUSTRY SITE**

SN Buildings, sites and structures associated with the engineering industry.  
 CL INDUSTRIAL  
 NT BORING MILL  
 ENGINEERING WORKS  
 VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE

**ENGINEERING WORKS**

UF Engine Manufactory  
 Engine Works  
 Traction Engine Works  
 SN Any factory or site using machine tools in a manufacturing or processing capacity.  
 CL INDUSTRIAL  
 BT WORKS  
 ENGINEERING INDUSTRY SITE  
 NT CARRIAGE WORKS  
 COACH WORKS

**EXPLOSIVES FACTORY**

UF Explosives Works  
 SN A building or buildings where explosives are manufactured.  
 CL INDUSTRIAL  
 BT FACTORY  
 EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE  
 NT AMMONAL WORKS  
 AMMONIUM NITRATE WORKS  
 AMMONIUM PERCHLORATE WORKS  
 BELLITE WORKS  
 CORDITE FACTORY  
 DYNAMITE FACTORY  
 GELATINE WORKS (EXPLOSIVE)  
 GELIGNITE WORKS  
 GUNCOTTON FACTORY  
 NITROCELLULOSE POWDER FACTORY  
 NITROGLYCERINE WORKS  
 PHENOL WORKS  
 PICRIC ACID WORKS  
 SABULITE FACTORY  
 SALTPETRE WORKS  
 TOLUENE WORKS

TRINITROTOLUENE FACTORY  
EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE

- SN Buildings, sites and structures associated with the production, testing and storage of explosives.
- CL INDUSTRIAL
- NT CARTRIDGE HOUSE  
CHARGE HOUSE  
CORDITE DOUGH STORE  
CORDITE INCORPORATING HOUSE  
EXPLOSIVES FACTORY  
GUNCOTTON STOVE  
GUNPOWDER MANUFACTURING SITE  
MATCH LODGE  
MINERAL JELLY STORE  
MIXING HOUSE  
REEL DRYING STOVE  
TESTING RANGE  
WET GUNCOTTON MAGAZINE

EXPLOSIVES STORAGE FACILITY

- SN A site, building or structure used for the storage of explosives.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT STORAGE FACILITY

Explosives Works

- USE **EXPLOSIVES FACTORY**

**EXTENDED DEFENCE OFFICERS POST**

- SN An observation post for a naval officer in charge of a marine minefield.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT COASTAL DEFENCE SITE
- RT MINEFIELD

**FABRICATION SHED**

- SN Covered area for making large engineered constructions such as sections of ships or bridges.
- CL INDUSTRIAL
- BT MARINE ENGINEERING WORKS

**FACTORY**

- SN A building or complex, housing powered machinery and employing a large workforce for manufacturing purposes. Use specific monument type where known.
- CL INDUSTRIAL
- BT INDUSTRIAL BUILDING
- NT COTTON WASTE WORKS  
EXPLOSIVES FACTORY  
MUNITIONS FACTORY  
ORDNANCE FACTORY  
VEHICLE FACTORY  
WAR PRODUCTION FACTORY

**FARM**

- SN A tract of land, often including a farmhouse and ancillary buildings, used for the purpose of cultivation and the rearing of livestock, etc.
- CL AGRICULTURE AND SUBSISTENCE

**FELIXSTOWE**

- SN Marine Aircraft Experimental Establishment, RAF Felixstowe. Developed seaplanes and flying boats until World War Two, when the establishment moved to Helensburg, Scotland.
- CL AIRCRAFT TYPE

- BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>

**FIELDWORK**

- SN A usually temporary earthwork or fortification, constructed by military forces operating in the field. Use more specific type where known.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT ANTI INVASION DEFENCE SITE
- NT INFANTRY POST  
RIFLE PIT  
TRENCH  
WEAPONS PIT

**FIGHTER**

- SN A light, high-speed aircraft designed to engage in aerial combat.
- CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
- BT AIRCRAFT <BY FUNCTION>
- NT AIRCO DH1  
AIRCO DH2  
AIRCO DH5  
BRISTOL F2B  
CAMEL  
FIGHTER BOMBER  
NIGHTFIGHTER  
SNIPE

**FIGHTER BOMBER**

- SN A light, high speed aircraft designed to engage in aerial combat and also equipped to carry bombs.
- CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
- BT BOMBER  
FIGHTER
- NT DIVE BOMBER

**FILLING FACTORY**

- SN A factory where explosives and the components of munitions of all types are brought together for assembly.
- CL INDUSTRIAL
- BT MUNITIONS FACTORY

**FIRE SERVICE HEADQUARTERS**

- SN A building, either purpose-built or modified, used for the co-ordination of the Fire Service.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT CIVIL DEFENCE BUILDING

**FIRE STATION**

- SN A building housing fire engines, and equipment and a permanent fire-fighting force.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

**FIRE TENDER HOUSE**

- SN A building, on an airfield, used to house a fire engine.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT TECHNICAL AND INSTRUCTIONAL SITE

**FIRE TRENCH**

- SN A trench cut around a building or structure to prevent the spread of fire.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT TRENCH

**FIRING RANGE**

- SN A piece of ground, or a building, where small arms or large artillery may be fired at targets. For

rocket and missile firing use ROCKET TEST FACILITY.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT TRAINING AREA  
WEAPON TESTING FACILITY  
NT FIRING RANGE BLOCKHOUSE  
NAVAL GUNNERY RANGE  
TARGET RANGE  
TORPEDO RANGE

#### FIRING RANGE BLOCKHOUSE

UF Firing Range Shelter  
SN A shelter on a firing range from which the weapons testing can be viewed in safety.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT FIRING RANGE

Firing Range Shelter

USE **FIRING RANGE BLOCKHOUSE**

#### FIRST AID POST

SN A building with first aid facilities to deal with accidents and other medical emergencies.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
RT CIVIL DEFENCE SITE  
HOSPITAL

Fk3

USE **ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK3**

Fk8

USE **ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK8**

#### FLOATPLANE

SN A type of seaplane, with one or more slender pontoons (known as "floats") mounted under the fuselage to provide buoyancy.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT SEAPLANE

#### FLYING BOAT

SN An aeroplane with the capability to land at sea, the underside of its fuselage shaped like the hull of a sea-going vessel and designed to make contact with the water.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT SEAPLANE

#### FOKKER

SN Dutch aircraft manufacturer named after its founder, Anthony Fokker. Set up in 1912 in Schwerin, Germany, moving to the Netherlands in 1919. The world's largest aircraft manufacturer in the late 1920s.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT MONOPLANE  
TRANSPORTER  
AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>

#### FOOD AND REST CENTRE

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT DOMESTIC SITE

#### FOOD DEPOT

SN A building or site used for the storage and distribution of food.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT DEPOT

Footstone

USE **GRAVESTONE**

#### FUEL DEPOT

SN A building or site used for the storage and distribution of fuel.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT DEPOT

#### FUEL STORE

SN A building used for the storage of materials used to provide power or heat.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT STORAGE FACILITY  
NT FUEL TANK

#### FUEL TANK

SN A large, usually metal, container used for the storage of liquid fuels.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT FUEL STORE

#### GARAGE

SN A building used for the storage and maintenance of motor vehicles.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT MOTOR TRANSPORT BUILDING

Gas Decontamination Centre

USE **DECONTAMINATION BUILDING**

#### GELATINE WORKS (EXPLOSIVE)

SN A factory or works principally engaged in the manufacture of blasting or explosive gelatine.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

#### GELIGNITE WORKS

SN A factory or works principally engaged in the manufacture of the explosive Gelnignite.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

#### GENERAL AIRCRAFT

SN General Aircraft Limited.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>

#### GENERATOR HOUSE

SN A building housing a generator used to power electrical equipment.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

#### GLAZE AND REEL HOUSE

SN A building containing equipment used for the polishing of grains of gunpowder and extraction of the resulting dust.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT GUNPOWDER MANUFACTURING SITE

#### GLIDER

SN An engineless aeroplane, designed to be towed aloft, that travels suspended by upward air currents.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT <BY FORM>

#### GLIDER TUG

SN An aircraft used for towing gliders aloft.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT TUG

#### GOTHA

SN Gothauer Waggonfabrik A.G., based in Gotha, Thuringia (Germany).  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>  
NT GOTHA GV

#### GOTHA GV

SN A First World War German three-crew, twin-engine, long range heavy bomber biplane manufactured by Gothaer Waggonfabrik A.G. Entering service in 1917, this aircraft incorporated a ventral tunnel allowing the gunner to shoot downwards and to the rear.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT BIPLANE  
HEAVY BOMBER  
GOTHA

#### GRAVE MARKER

SN A stone, slate, iron or wooden structure used to mark the site of a grave.  
CL COMMEMORATIVE  
BT COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT  
NT GRAVESTONE

#### GRAVESTONE

UF Footstone  
Headstone  
Ledger Stone  
SN A stone placed over or at the head or foot of a grave, or at the entrance of a tomb.  
CL COMMEMORATIVE  
BT GRAVE MARKER  
RT COMMEMORATIVE STONE

Graving Dock

USE **DRY DOCK**

Green Charge House

USE **CHARGE HOUSE**

#### GRENADE RANGE

SN An area of ground where training in the use of grenades can be carried out.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT TRAINING AREA  
WEAPON TESTING FACILITY

Guard Room

USE **GUARDHOUSE**

#### GUARDHOUSE

UF Guard Room  
SN A building used for the accommodation of a military guard and/or the detainment of prisoners.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

Gun Barrel Proof House

USE **GUN TESTING SHOP**

Gun Cotton Mill

USE **GUNCOTTON FACTORY**

#### GUN EMPLACEMENT

SN A fortified site in which a gun, mortar or cannon is positioned.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT ANTI INVASION DEFENCE SITE

NT ANTI AIRCRAFT GUN EMPLACEMENT

GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55414)

GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55415)

GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55422)

GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55483)

GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55491)

GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55503)

HOLDFAST

MACHINE GUN EMPLACEMENT

#### GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55414)

SN A gun emplacement which conforms to Department of Fortification and Works drawing number 55414.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT GUN EMPLACEMENT

#### GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55415)

SN A gun emplacement which conforms to Department of Fortification and Works drawing number 55415.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT GUN EMPLACEMENT

#### GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55422)

SN A gun emplacement which conforms to Department of Fortification and Works drawing number 55422.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT GUN EMPLACEMENT

#### GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55483)

SN A gun emplacement which conforms to Department of Fortification and Works drawing number 55483.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT GUN EMPLACEMENT

#### GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55491)

SN A gun emplacement which conforms to Department of Fortification and Works drawing number 55491.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT GUN EMPLACEMENT

#### GUN EMPLACEMENT (TYPE 55503)

SN A gun emplacement which conforms to Department of Fortification and Works drawing number 55503.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT GUN EMPLACEMENT

Gun Factory

USE **ORDNANCE FACTORY**

#### GUN STORE

SN A building used for the storage of artillery pieces.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT HEAVY ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY

#### GUN TESTING SHOP

UF Gun Barrel Proof House

SN A workshop for testing guns, incorporating louvered sheds to serve as firing ranges.

CL INDUSTRIAL



BT ARMAMENT MANUFACTURING SITE

### GUNCOTTON FACTORY

UF Gun Cotton Mill  
SN A factory or works engaged in the manufacture of the explosive guncotton. They may be found as separate factories or form part of a cordite factory.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY  
RT CORDITE FACTORY

### GUNCOTTON STOVE

SN A building in which moist guncotton is dried by warm air for use in nitroglycerine manufacture.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE  
RT GUNPOWDER DRYING HOUSE  
REEL DRYING STOVE

### GUNPOWDER DRYING HOUSE

SN A processing house where surplus water is removed from gunpowder after incorporating.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT GUNPOWDER MANUFACTURING SITE  
RT GUNCOTTON STOVE  
REEL DRYING STOVE

Gunpowder Factory

USE **GUNPOWDER WORKS**

### GUNPOWDER MANUFACTURING SITE

SN Buildings, sites and structures associated with the production, testing and storage of gunpowder.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE  
NT CORNING HOUSE  
GLAZE AND REEL HOUSE  
GUNPOWDER DRYING HOUSE  
GUNPOWDER WORKS  
INCORPORATING MILL  
NITRE BED  
PRESS HOUSE  
SALTPETRE STORE  
SALTPETRE WORKS

Gunpowder Mill

USE **GUNPOWDER WORKS**

Gunpowder Mixing House

USE **MIXING HOUSE**

### GUNPOWDER WORKS

UF Gunpowder Factory  
Gunpowder Mill  
Powder Mill  
SN A site used for the manufacture of gunpowder.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT GUNPOWDER MANUFACTURING SITE  
NT BREAKING DOWN HOUSE  
DUSTING HOUSE  
RT SALTPETRE WORKS

### GYMNASIUM

SN A building or room, originally equipped for gymnastics or indoor sports but also, more recently, equipped with cross-training machines and free-weights for members to improve their

physical fitness.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT DOMESTIC SITE

### HALF TIDE DOCK

SN A dock with gates which open for access for some hours before and after high water.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE

Hall Of Memory

USE **COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT**

### HANDLY PAGE

SN Handley Page, Ltd.. Founded by Sir Frederick Handley Page, this was the first limited company to be incorporated in Great Britain for the purpose of aircraft manufacture.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>  
NT V1500

### HEADQUARTERS

SN A building used for the daily administration of an organisation or military force.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

Headstone

USE **GRAVESTONE**

### HEAVY ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY

SN An anti aircraft battery usually mounting weapons with a larger calibre ammunition such as the QF 3.75 inch (94mm) gun.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY  
NT GUN STORE  
MAGAZINE

### HEAVY BOMBER

SN Long-range, usually four-engined, bomber.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT BOMBER  
NT GOTHA GV  
V1500  
VIMY

### HISTORICAL SITE

SN Site with important historical association.  
CL COMMEMORATIVE  
RT BATTLEFIELD  
NAMED TREE

### HOLDFAST

SN A plinth or pedestal, usually of concrete, to which an anti aircraft or coastal battery gun was fitted. Holdfasts are often the only evidence for a weapon which survive.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT GUN EMPLACEMENT

Horse Memorial

USE **ANIMAL MEMORIAL**

### HOSPITAL

SN A building for the medical and surgical treatment of both civilians and military personnel. Use narrower type if possible.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

NT AUXILIARY HOSPITAL  
MILITARY HOSPITAL  
RT FIRST AID POST

#### HYDRAULIC ACCUMULATOR TOWER

SN A structure used for the production of hydraulic power. A head of water was raised at the top of the tower by means of pumps. Used for powering machinery.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT HYDRAULIC POWER SITE

#### HYDRAULIC POWER SITE

CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT POWER GENERATION SITE  
NT HYDRAULIC ACCUMULATOR TOWER

#### INCORPORATING MILL

SN A stone edge-runner grinding machine or mill used for mechanically grinding and mixing the ingredients of gunpowder.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT GUNPOWDER MANUFACTURING SITE

#### INDUSTRIAL

CL INDUSTRIAL  
NT ARMAMENT MANUFACTURING SITE  
CLOTHING INDUSTRY SITE  
ENGINEERING INDUSTRY SITE  
EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE  
INDUSTRIAL BUILDING  
MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE  
POWER GENERATION SITE  
TEXTILE INDUSTRY SITE

#### INDUSTRIAL BUILDING

SN Any building designed or adapted to accommodate trades and manufacturing activity. Use more specific site where known.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
NT CHIMNEY  
FACTORY  
WORKS

#### INFANTRY POST

UF Rifle Post  
SN A defensive position, often constructed from sandbags, designed to protect a group of infantry.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT FIELDWORK

#### INSTRUCTIONAL SITE

SN A site used to train military personnel in the use of equipment.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT TECHNICAL AND INSTRUCTIONAL SITE

#### Ledger Stone

USE GRAVESTONE

#### LIGHT AIRCRAFT

SN Generally understood to mean aircraft whose normal loaded weight is less than 2750kg (6060lb).  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT <BY FORM>

#### LIGHT BOMBER

SN High speed, short to medium-range bomber, usually powered by two engines.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT BOMBER

#### LISTENING POST

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT PASSIVE AIR DEFENCE SITE  
RT SOUND MIRROR

#### LOCKHEED VEGA

SN A subsidiary of Lockheed.

#### LORRY FACTORY

SN A factory used for the manufacture and assembly of lorries.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT VEHICLE FACTORY  
MOTOR VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE

#### MACHINE GUN EMPLACEMENT

SN A structure, usually of concrete or sandbags, in which a machine gun was emplaced.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT GUN EMPLACEMENT  
NT MACHINE GUN POST  
VICKERS MACHINE GUN EMPLACEMENT

#### MACHINE GUN POST

SN An open walled structure built of concrete, brick or sandbags which enclosed one or more machine-guns mounted on pintels for light anti-aircraft and ground defence.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT MACHINE GUN EMPLACEMENT

#### MAGAZINE

SN A building in which a supply of arms, ammunition and provisions for an army is stored.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT HEAVY ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY

#### MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE

SN Buildings, sites and structures associated with the construction and repair of ships and boats.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
NT BOAT YARD  
DOCK YARD  
DRY DOCK  
HALF TIDE DOCK  
MARINE ENGINEERING WORKS  
MARINE WORKSHOP  
SEAPLANE FACTORY  
SHIP BREAKERS YARD  
SHIP REPAIR WORKS  
SHIPYARD  
WET DOCK

#### MARINE ENGINEERING WORKS

SN Specialized engineering workshop particularly for the production of marine engines or other large components of ships.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE  
NT FABRICATION SHED  
RT SHIP REPAIR WORKS

#### MARINE WORKSHOP

SN A craft or repair workshop in a boat yard,

harbour or naval dockyard.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE  
NT SHIPWRIGHTS WORKSHOP  
SLIP SHED  
RT SHIPYARD

#### **MATCH LODGE**

SN A building at the entrance to an factory manufacturing explosives where a person was searched for matches, prior to entering the workplace.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE

#### **MEDICAL BLOCK**

SN A building, usually part of a complex, where medical treatment and hospital facilities are provided.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT DOMESTIC SITE

#### **MEDIUM BOMBER**

SN A bomber designed to operate with medium bombloads over medium distances. The medium bomber was generally considered to be any design that delivered about 4,000 lb (1.8 t) over ranges of about 1,500 to 2,000 miles (2,400 to 3,200 km).  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT BOMBER

#### **MEETING HALL**

SN A place where service personnel could meet for entertainment.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT DOMESTIC SITE

Memorial

USE **COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT**

Memorial Chapel

USE **COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT**

Memorial Effigy

USE **EFFIGY**

Memorial Garden

USE **COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT**

Memorial Seat

USE **COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT**

Memorial Stone

USE **COMMEMORATIVE STONE**

#### **MESS**

SN A building providing dining and recreation facilities for military personnel.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING  
NT OFFICERS MESS  
SERGEANTS MESS

#### **MILITARY BASE**

SN A building or group of buildings, often surrounded by a system of fortifications, used as a residential and training site by members of an armed force.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
NT AIR SEA RESCUE STATION  
ROYAL NAVAL BASE  
TRAINING BASE

#### **MILITARY BUILDING**

SN A building of unknown purpose found at a military site. Use more specific type where known.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

#### **MILITARY CAMP**

SN A site where a body of troops is temporarily or permanently lodged, with or without entrenchments and fortifications.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
NT ARMY CAMP  
CANADIAN FORESTRY CORPS CAMP  
TRAINING CAMP  
WOMENS ROYAL AIR FORCE CAMP

#### **MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION**

SN This is the top term for the thesaurus see Class List for Narrower Terms.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
NT ADMIRALTY SIGNAL ESTABLISHMENT  
ADMIRALTY SIGNAL STATION  
AIRSHIP STATION  
BOMB CRATER  
BOMBING RANGE MARKER  
DEFENCE SITE  
DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP  
DOMESTIC SITE  
EMBARKATION POINT  
EMERGENCY FOOD CENTRE  
FIRST AID POST  
HEADQUARTERS  
HOSPITAL  
MILITARY BASE  
MILITARY BUILDING  
MILITARY CAMP  
MILITARY SITE  
MINISTRY OF MUNITIONS FACTORY  
PRISONER OF WAR CAMP  
REQUISITIONED LAND  
ROYAL NAVY SHORE ESTABLISHMENT  
TRAINING SITE  
TRANSPORT SITE

#### **MILITARY HEADQUARTERS**

SN A building used as the command centre of a military operation.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING  
NT AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS  
ARMY HEADQUARTERS  
NAVAL HEADQUARTERS  
TERRITORIAL ARMY HEADQUARTERS

#### **MILITARY HOSPITAL**

SN A hospital for the medical and surgical treatment of military personnel and/or their families.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT HOSPITAL

#### **MILITARY OFFICE**

SN An administrative building used to organize and co-ordinate the activities of members of the armed forces.

CL	MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION	SN	A Mark 1E aircraft which has undergone further modifications to enhance performance or armament.
BT	ANCILLARY BUILDING	CL	AIRCRAFT TYPE
NT	SQUADRON OFFICE	BT	AIRCRAFT MARK
<b>MILITARY SITE</b>			
SN	Sites, buildings and structures used by the military.	<b>MKII</b>	
CL	MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION	SN	Mark 2 or the second variant of an aircraft with its associated modifications.
NT	CAMOUFLAGE	CL	AIRCRAFT TYPE
	ROYAL NAVAL AIR STATION	BT	AIRCRAFT MARK
	SEA PLANE STATION	<b>MKIIA</b>	
<b>MINEFIELD</b>			
SN	An area of ground or water containing explosive mines.	SN	A Mark 2 aircraft which has undergone slight modifications to enhance performance or armament.
CL	MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION	CL	AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT	COASTAL DEFENCE SITE	BT	AIRCRAFT MARK
RT	EXTENDED DEFENCE OFFICERS POST	<b>MKIIA</b>	
<b>MINELAYER</b>			
SN	An aircraft equipped to deploy explosive mines.	SN	A Mark 2A aircraft which has undergone slight modifications to enhance performance or armament.
CL	AIRCRAFT TYPE	CL	AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT	AIRCRAFT <BY FUNCTION>	BT	AIRCRAFT MARK
<b>MINERAL JELLY STORE</b>			
SN	A building where mineral jelly was stored. Mineral jelly was used as a stabilizer in the manufacture of the explosive, cordite.	<b>MKIIIB</b>	
CL	INDUSTRIAL	SN	A Mark 2A aircraft which has undergone slight modifications to enhance performance or armament.
BT	EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE	CL	AIRCRAFT TYPE
		BT	AIRCRAFT MARK
<b>MINEWATCHERS POST</b>			
SN	A building with small observation ports used for plotting mines dropped by parachute.	<b>MKIIIC</b>	
CL	MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION	SN	A Mark 2B aircraft which has undergone slight modifications to enhance performance or armament.
BT	COASTAL OBSERVATION POST	CL	AIRCRAFT TYPE
		BT	AIRCRAFT MARK
<b>MINISTRY OF MUNITIONS FACTORY</b>			
SN	A factory used for the manufacture of ordnance including small arms, ammunition, artillery pieces and armoured fighting vehicles.	<b>MKIIIC</b>	
CL	MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION	SN	A Mark 2B aircraft which has undergone slight modifications to enhance performance or armament.
		CL	AIRCRAFT TYPE
		BT	AIRCRAFT MARK
<b>MIXING HOUSE</b>			
UF	Gunpowder Mixing House	<b>MKIIIA</b>	
SN	A building in which the ingredients of an explosive charge are weighed into their correct proportions and mixed prior to incorporation.	SN	A Mark 3 aircraft which has undergone slight modifications to enhance performance or armament.
CL	INDUSTRIAL	CL	AIRCRAFT TYPE
BT	EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE	BT	AIRCRAFT MARK
Mk1		<b>MKIIIB</b>	
USE	<b>MKI</b>	SN	A Mark 2A aircraft which has undergone slight modifications to enhance performance or armament.
<b>MKI</b>			
UF	Mk1	CL	AIRCRAFT TYPE
SN	Mark 1 or the first production variation of an aircraft.	BT	AIRCRAFT MARK
CL	AIRCRAFT TYPE	<b>MKIV</b>	
BT	AIRCRAFT MARK	SN	Mark 4 or the fourth variant of an aircraft with its associated modifications.
<b>MKIC</b>			
SN	A Mark 1B aircraft which has undergone further modification to enhance performance or armament.	CL	AIRCRAFT TYPE
CL	AIRCRAFT TYPE	BT	AIRCRAFT MARK
BT	AIRCRAFT MARK	<b>MKIV</b>	
<b>MKIF</b>			
		SN	Mark 5 or the fifth variant of an aircraft with its associated modifications.
		CL	AIRCRAFT TYPE
		BT	AIRCRAFT MARK
		<b>MKV</b>	
		SN	Mark 5 or the fifth variant of an aircraft with its associated modifications.
		CL	AIRCRAFT TYPE
		BT	AIRCRAFT MARK
		<b>MKV</b>	
		SN	A Mark 5A aircraft which has undergone further modifications to enhance performance or armament.
		CL	AIRCRAFT TYPE
		BT	AIRCRAFT MARK
		<b>MKVI</b>	
		SN	Mark 6 or the sixth variant of an aircraft with its associated modifications.
		CL	AIRCRAFT TYPE

BT AIRCRAFT MARK

#### **MKVIC**

SN A Mark 6B aircraft which has undergone further modifications to enhance performance or armament.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

#### **MKVII**

SN Mark 7 or the seventh variant of an aircraft with its associated modifications.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

#### **MKVIII**

SN Mark 8 or the eighth variant of an aircraft with its associated modifications.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

#### **MKX**

SN Mark 10 or the tenth variant of an aircraft with its associated modifications.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

#### **MKXI**

SN Mark 11 or the eleventh variant of an aircraft with its associated modifications.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

#### **MKXII**

SN Mark 12 or the twelfth variant of an aircraft with its associated modifications.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

#### **MKXIV**

SN Mark 14 or the fourteenth variant of an aircraft with its associated modifications.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

#### **MKXVI**

SN Mark 16 or the sixteenth variant of an aircraft with its associated modifications.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT MARK

#### **MONOPLANE**

SN An aircraft with a single wing, or plane, either side of its fuselage.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT <BY FORM>  
NT FOKKER

#### **Monument**

USE **COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT**

#### **Monumental Arch**

USE **COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT**

#### **MOTOR CYCLE FACTORY**

SN A building where motor cycles are assembled.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT VEHICLE FACTORY  
MOTOR VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE

#### **MOTOR TRANSPORT BUILDING**

SN A building, on an airfield or military base, used for the maintenance and storage of motor vehicles.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT TECHNICAL AND INSTRUCTIONAL SITE  
NT GARAGE  
VEHICLE SHED

#### **MOTOR VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE**

SN Buildings and sites associated with the manufacture of motor vehicles.

CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE  
NT CAR FACTORY  
CARRIAGE WORKS  
COACH WORKS  
LORRY FACTORY  
MOTOR CYCLE FACTORY

#### **MUNITIONS FACTORY**

SN A building or site used for the manufacture of weapons, ammunition and military supplies. Use more specific type where known.

CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT FACTORY  
ARMAMENT MANUFACTURING SITE  
NT FILLING FACTORY  
SHELL FACTORY  
SMALL ARMS AMMUNITION FACTORY

#### **NAMED TREE**

SN A tree named after a person or event associated with it, e.g. Byron's Oak at Newstead.

CL COMMEMORATIVE  
BT COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT  
RT HISTORICAL SITE

#### **Naval Arsenal**

USE **ARSENAL**

#### **NAVAL BATTLEFIELD**

SN Area or zone of sea where a battle, skirmish or action was fought between naval ships or warships and privateers. Not to be used for enemy action upon mercantile ships or a sudden strike by mine/torpedo against an enemy warship.

CL COMMEMORATIVE  
BT BATTLEFIELD

#### **NAVAL DOCKYARD**

SN A naval base that builds, repairs, docks or converts warships, and is manned by civilian engineers and workers and administered by engineer duty officers.

CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT DOCKYARD

#### **NAVAL GUNNERY RANGE**

SN An area of ground, usually situated on the coast, on which naval guns can be mounted for testing purposes and to practice firing at targets usually placed out at sea to mimic surface vessels.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT FIRING RANGE

#### **NAVAL HEADQUARTERS**

SN A building used for the daily administration of the Royal Navy.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT MILITARY HEADQUARTERS

#### **NIEUPOORT**

SN A French aeroplane company that primarily built racing aircraft before World War I and fighter aircraft during World War I and between the wars. First set up in 1902 as manufacturer of engine components, then aircraft in 1911 as Nieuport et Deplante.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>

#### **NIGHTFIGHTER**

SN A light, high speed aircraft equipped specifically to engage in night combat.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT FIGHTER

#### **NISSEN HUT**

SN A prefabricated structure of a steel frame clad in corrugated iron. Semi-circular in section they were used as accommodation for the armed forces and, during WWII, as emergency housing for bombed out civilians. Also used for storage.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

#### **NITRE BED**

SN A large bed surrounded by an earthwork and filled with composing vegetable matter and animal waste. This was used to produce Nitre, a constituent of gunpowder.

CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT GUNPOWDER MANUFACTURING SITE  
RT SALTPETRE WORKS

#### **NITROCELLULOSE POWDER FACTORY**

SN A factory or works principally engaged in the production of a single base propellant, using nitrocellulose without the addition of nitroglycerine.

CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

#### **NITROGLYCERINE WORKS**

SN A works or factory where nitroglycerine is manufactured.

CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

#### **OBSERVATION POST**

SN A building or site for watching specific military activities or the movement of enemy forces, etc.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING  
NT BATTERY OBSERVATION POST  
BOMBING RANGE OBSERVATION POST  
COASTAL OBSERVATION POST

#### **OFFICERS MESS**

SN A building providing dining facilities and recreation for commissioned officers.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT MESS

#### **OFFICERS QUARTERS**

SN A building where military officers are accommodated.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

#### **OFFICIAL RESIDENCE**

SN Used where an existing building is designated as the residence of an official.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

#### **OPERATIONS BLOCK**

SN A building of varying designs intended for directing military aviation operations. Normally associated with military airfields.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT TECHNICAL AND INSTRUCTIONAL SITE

#### **OPERATIONS ROOM**

SN A room used for directing military operations and exercises.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT TECHNICAL AND INSTRUCTIONAL SITE

#### **ORDNANCE DEPOT**

SN A building or site used by the armed forces for the storage and issuing of military stores and materials.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT DEPOT

#### **ORDNANCE FACTORY**

UF Armaments Factory  
Gun Factory  
Rifle Factory  
Small Arms Factory

SN A building or site used for the manufacture of small arms and artillery pieces, etc.

CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT FACTORY  
ARMAMENT MANUFACTURING SITE  
RT ARSENAL

#### **PARADE GROUND**

SN A place where military personnel parade, practice marching, assemble or muster for a march or any other special purpose.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT DOMESTIC SITE

#### **PASSIVE AIR DEFENCE SITE**

SN Sites, buildings or structures involved in passive air defence, usually by forcing hostile aircraft to fly high or drop their bombs on the wrong targets. Use more specific term.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT AIR DEFENCE SITE  
NT ANTENNA ARRAY  
LISTENING POST  
SOUND MIRROR  
SOUND MIRROR BUILDING

#### **PHENOL WORKS**

SN A chemical works engaged in the production of the coal tar derivative phenol, a chemical used for the manufacture of explosives during WWI.

CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

#### **PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE**

SN A camera-equipped aircraft intended to fly over

enemy territory and gather photographic evidence of strategic features and/or the position and strength of any military presence.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT RECONNAISSANCE

#### PICRIC ACID WORKS

SN A chemical works engaged in the manufacture of the coal tar derivative, picric acid, often associated with the textile industry where it was used as a dye, but more commonly with the explosives industry where it was used as the shell filling Lyddite.

CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

#### PIGGERY

SN A place where pigs are reared.  
CL AGRICULTURE AND SUBSISTENCE

#### PILLBOX

SN An often squat building with thick, loopholed walls and a flat roof, designed to accommodate a variety of weapons, usually strategically positioned to cover a vulnerable point in a defensive system.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANTI INVASION DEFENCE SITE  
NT PILLBOX (SHELLPROOF)  
PILLBOX (VARIANT)

#### PILLBOX (SHELLPROOF)

SN A pillbox with walls that have been thickened to protect against shells.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT PILLBOX

#### PILLBOX (VARIANT)

SN A pillbox which varies from the standard designs.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT PILLBOX

#### PLAQUE

UF Brass Plaque  
Bread Stone  
Bronze Plaque  
Commemorative Plaque  
Commemorative Tablet  
Wall Tablet

SN An ornamental, commemorative tablet.  
CL COMMEMORATIVE  
BT COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT  
RT DATE STONE

#### Powder Mill

USE GUNPOWDER WORKS

#### POWER GENERATION SITE

SN A site or building including generators and fuel storage facilities used to generate electricity.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT AIRFIELD SITE  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
NT HYDRAULIC POWER SITE  
POWER HOUSE  
STAND BY SET HOUSE

#### POWER HOUSE

SN Building for domestic or small scale unspecified

power generation.

CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT POWER GENERATION SITE  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT POWER GENERATION SITE  
NT POWER HOUSE (207/17)  
POWER HOUSE (476/18)

#### POWER HOUSE (207/17)

SN A power house built to Air Ministry drawing number 207/17 and comprising four rooms; a driver's room, workshop and store, battery room and engine room containing 2 generator sets.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT POWER HOUSE

#### POWER HOUSE (476/18)

SN The standard RFC power house built to Air Ministry drawing number 476/18 and comprising an engine room with a small workshop and driver's room.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT POWER HOUSE

#### PRESS HOUSE

UF Cordite Press House

SN A building containing presses for the compaction of mill cake gunpowder as part of the gunpowder manufacturing process.

CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT GUNPOWDER MANUFACTURING SITE

#### PRISONER OF WAR CAMP

SN A prison site for the containment of servicemen captured in war.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

#### Projectile Factory

USE SHELL FACTORY

#### Proof House

USE PROVING HOUSE

#### PROVING HOUSE

UF Proof House  
Testing Works

SN A building used for the testing of weapons for quality, accuracy and explosive power.

CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT ARMAMENT MANUFACTURING SITE

#### QUADRANT TOWER

SN An observation tower on a bombing range from which an observer could watch the bombing runs and report back to the aircraft on their accuracy.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT AIRFIELD BUILDING

#### QUARTERMASTERS STORE

SN A building or group of buildings used for the storage and issuing of rations and equipment to an army unit.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANCILLARY BUILDING

#### RADIO MAST

SN A tall, usually steel, structure used to receive and transmit radio signals.





During wartime buildings were requisitioned for various purposes, such as temporary hospitals or headquarters.

- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT ANCILLARY BUILDING
- RT REQUISITIONED LAND

#### REQUISITIONED LAND

- SN Land which has been temporarily taken over for use by the military or civilian authorities. During wartime land was requisitioned for various purposes, such as for agriculture or for military training/events etc.
- CL AGRICULTURE AND SUBSISTENCE
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- RT REQUISITIONED BUILDING  
TRAINING AREA

#### RFC SIDE OPENING AIRCRAFT HANGAR

- UF Royal Flying Corps Side Opening Aircraft Hangar
- SN The earliest side-opening standard type of aircraft hangar designed in 1913 and used in WWI. Originally constructed from wooden trusses and struts, one example has steel frames. It comprised a single or coupled shed with rear workshops.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT ROYAL FLYING CORPS AIRCRAFT HANGAR

#### Rifle Factory

- USE **ORDNANCE FACTORY**

#### RIFLE PIT

- SN A pit dug to protect a small group of infantry men.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT FIELDWORK

#### Rifle Post

- USE **INFANTRY POST**

#### RIFLE RANGE

- SN A target range used for rifle and small arms practice.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT WEAPON TESTING FACILITY

#### Ripe Charge House

- USE **CHARGE HOUSE**

#### ROAD

- SN A way between different places, used by horses, travellers on foot and vehicles.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT TRANSPORT SITE

#### ROSTRAL COLUMN

- SN A column set on a pedestal and decorated with the bows of warships to celebrate naval victories. Originally a Roman form, it was revived in 17th and 18th century decoration.
- CL COMMEMORATIVE
- BT COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

#### Royal Flying Corps Aeroplane Shed

- USE **ROYAL FLYING CORPS AIRCRAFT HANGAR**

#### ROYAL FLYING CORPS AIRCRAFT HANGAR

- UF Royal Flying Corps Aeroplane Shed
- SN The earliest side-opening standard type of

aircraft hangar designed in 1913 and used in WWI. Originally constructed from wooden trusses and struts, some examples have steel frames. It comprised a single or coupled shed with rear workshops.

- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT AIRCRAFT HANGAR
- NT RFC SIDE OPENING AIRCRAFT HANGAR

#### Royal Flying Corps Side Opening Aircraft Hangar

- USE **RFC SIDE OPENING AIRCRAFT HANGAR**

#### ROYAL NAVAL AIR STATION

- SN An airfield with associated hangars and control buildings used for the storage, maintenance and deployment of military aircraft and airships flown by the Royal Naval Air Service.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT MILITARY SITE

#### ROYAL NAVAL BASE

- SN A site, usually with docks and control buildings, used for the storage, maintenance and deployment of military vessels or the administration of the Royal Navy. May also include accommodation buildings for personnel.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT MILITARY BASE

#### ROYAL NAVAL DEPOT

- SN A building or site used for the storage and distribution of the essential logistical requirements of the Royal Navy.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT DEPOT

#### ROYAL NAVY SHORE ESTABLISHMENT

- SN A complex of buildings used as a headquarters and training base for Royal Navy personnel. Even though they are buildings on land shore establishments are deemed to be ships and are designated 'HMS' eg. HMS Dolphin in Portsmouth.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

#### SABULITE FACTORY

- SN A factory or works principally engaged in the manufacture of the mining explosive sabulite.
- CL INDUSTRIAL
- BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

#### SALTPETRE STORE

- SN A place where saltpetre, the chief component of gunpowder, is kept.
- CL INDUSTRIAL
- BT GUNPOWDER MANUFACTURING SITE

#### SALTPETRE WORKS

- SN A building, factory or works which was engaged in the manufacture of refining saltpetre. Often part of a gunpowder works.
- CL INDUSTRIAL
- BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY  
GUNPOWDER MANUFACTURING SITE
- RT GUNPOWDER WORKS  
NITRE BED

#### SEAPLANE

- SN An aircraft designed to land on water. They can be divided into 2 types: Flying boats (designed

with a hull allowing the aircraft to land directly on water) and Floatplanes (where the undercarriage was replaced by fixed floats).

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT <BY FORM>  
NT FLOATPLANE  
FLYING BOAT

#### SEAPLANE FACTORY

SN A factory where seaplanes are manufactured.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE  
AIRCRAFT FACTORY

Seaplane Hangar

USE SEAPLANE SHED

#### SEAPLANE SHED

UF Seaplane Hangar  
SN An aircraft hangar designed to house seaplanes.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT AIRCRAFT STORAGE FACILITY  
NT SEAPLANE SHED (TYPE F)  
SEAPLANE SHED (TYPE G)  
SEAPLANE SHED (TYPE J)

#### SEAPLANE SHED (TYPE F)

SN A military side-opening aircraft hangar originally designed for seaplanes and used RNAS bases from 1916. Steel framed with asbestos or corrugated iron cladding.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT SEAPLANE SHED

#### SEAPLANE SHED (TYPE G)

SN A side-opening steel framed shed. A smaller version of the SEAPLANE SHED (TYPE F) they were built from 1916 on RNAS seaplane bases.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT SEAPLANE SHED

#### SEAPLANE SHED (TYPE J)

SN A steel framed seaplane hangar designed for Royal Navy Air Stations by the admiralty in 1917-1918.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT SEAPLANE SHED

#### SEAPLANE STATION

SN A building complex with hangars and slipways built adjacent to a body of water where seaplanes can be stored and maintained.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT MILITARY SITE

#### SEARCHLIGHT BATTERY

SN A site in which one or more searchlights were positioned to locate enemy aircraft or surface vessels for the benefit of batteries and night fighter aircraft.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT ANTI AIRCRAFT DEFENCE SITE  
NT BATTERY OBSERVATION POST  
SEARCHLIGHT EMPLACEMENT  
RT BATTERY ENGINE HOUSE

#### SEARCHLIGHT EMPLACEMENT

SN A site in which one or more searchlights and their accompanying structures were positioned to

locate enemy aircraft or surface vessels for the benefit of batteries and night fighter aircraft.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT SEARCHLIGHT BATTERY

#### SERGEANTS MESS

SN A building providing dining facilities and recreation for non-commissioned officers.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT MESS

#### SHELL FACTORY

UF Projectile Factory  
SN A works or factory where shells or projectiles were machined before they were dispatched to a filling factory to be filled with explosives.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT MUNITIONS FACTORY

#### SHIP BREAKERS YARD

SN Place where ships and boats are dismantled.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE

#### SHIP REPAIR WORKS

SN A site containing slipways and associated buildings used specifically for the repair of ships and larger ocean-going craft.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT WORKS  
MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE  
RT DRY DOCK  
MARINE ENGINEERING WORKS

#### SHIPWRIGHTS WORKSHOP

SN A place where dockyard craftsmen both design and build ships.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT MARINE WORKSHOP

#### SHIPYARD

SN A place where boats or ships are built or repaired.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE  
RT DOCKYARD  
MARINE WORKSHOP

#### SHOT TOWER

SN A tower in which shot is made from molten lead poured through sieves at top and falling into water at the bottom.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT ARMAMENT MANUFACTURING SITE

#### SICK QUARTERS

SN A building used for the accommodation of sick and wounded members of the armed forces.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT DOMESTIC SITE

#### SIGN

SN A board, wall painting or other structure displaying advice, giving information or directions.  
CL UNASSIGNED

#### SIGNALS GATHERING STATION

SN Buildings and structures associated with the acquisition of electronic signals for the purpose

of intelligence gathering.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT COMMUNICATIONS BUILDING

#### SLIP SHED

SN A wooden or metal structure covering a shipbuilding slip way.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT MARINE WORKSHOP  
RT DOCKYARD

#### SLIT TRENCH

SN A short trench used to protect troops or to provide defensive fire from, often dug for practice purposes.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT TRENCH

#### SMALL ARMS AMMUNITION FACTORY

SN A factory engaged in the manufacture of small arms ammunition, especially the metal components and filling with the explosive propellant.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT MUNITIONS FACTORY

Small Arms Factory

USE **ORDNANCE FACTORY**

#### SNIPE

SN Single-engined fighter, developed from the Camel. Entered service in 1918 and became the RAF's first mainstay peacetime fighter.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT SOPWITH  
BIPLANE  
FIGHTER  
RT CAMEL

#### SOPWITH

SN The Sopwith Aviation Co., Ltd.. Established in 1911 by the noted aviator Mr T. O. M. Sopwith. Produced many notable aircraft, including the Camel and a Schneider Cup-winning seaplane.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>  
NT CAMEL  
SNIPE

Sound Dish

USE **SOUND MIRROR**

#### SOUND MIRROR

UF Sound Dish  
SN An early warning structure built during and after WWI along the south and east coasts of England. Sound detecting acoustic dishes and walls could detect the sound of approaching enemy aircraft at a distance of 8 to 15 miles.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT PASSIVE AIR DEFENCE SITE  
NT SOUND MIRROR (20 FEET)  
SOUND MIRROR (200 FEET)  
SOUND MIRROR (30 FEET)  
RT LISTENING POST

#### SOUND MIRROR (20 FEET)

SN A concrete, circular concave dish 20 feet in diameter used as an acoustic listening device to

detect approaching enemy aircraft.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT SOUND MIRROR

#### SOUND MIRROR (200 FEET)

SN A concrete, concave wall 200 feet in length used as an acoustic listening device to detect approaching enemy aircraft.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT SOUND MIRROR

#### SOUND MIRROR (30 FEET)

SN A concrete, circular concave dish 30 feet in diameter used as an acoustic listening device to detect approaching enemy aircraft.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT SOUND MIRROR

#### SOUND MIRROR BUILDING

SN A building associated with the early 20th century acoustic detection system.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT PASSIVE AIR DEFENCE SITE

#### SQUADRON OFFICE

SN A building used for the administration of a squadron.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT MILITARY OFFICE

#### SQUASH RACQUETS COURT

SN A building in which the game of squash can be played.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT DOMESTIC SITE

#### STAND BY SET HOUSE

SN A building housing the stand-by generator set and associated equipment which could supply electricity to all essential services in the event of a power cut.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT POWER GENERATION SITE  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT POWER GENERATION SITE

#### STEAMING SHED

SN A building used specifically for testing the boilers of railway engines, both hydraulically and with live steam.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT RAILWAY ENGINEERING SITE

#### STORAGE BUILDING

SN A building used for the storage of equipment and ordnance.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT STORAGE FACILITY

#### STORAGE DEPOT

SN A building or site used for the storage of goods or equipment.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT DEPOT

#### STORAGE FACILITY

SN Sites and buildings used for the storage or equipment, ordnance or vehicles. Use more specific term.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT AIRFIELD SITE  
 NT ART STORAGE FACILITY  
 CHEMICAL WEAPONS STORE  
 DEPOT  
 EXPLOSIVES STORAGE FACILITY  
 FUEL STORE  
 STORAGE BUILDING  
 VEHICLE PARK  
 WATER STORAGE FACILITY

**SUBMARINE MINE ESTABLISHMENT**

SN A complex of purpose-built or adapted buildings used for the maintenance, storage, assembly and control of sea mines and minefields.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT COASTAL DEFENCE SITE

**SUPPLY DEPOT**

SN A building or site used for the storage and distribution of the essential logistical requirements of an armed force.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT DEPOT

**TANK FACTORY**

SN A factory for the manufacture of military tanks.  
 CL INDUSTRIAL  
 BT VEHICLE FACTORY

**TANK PARK**

SN A site where tanks and armoured fighting vehicles can be stored.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT VEHICLE PARK

**TARGET**

SN An aircraft, usually towed or radio-controlled, designed for use as an air-to-air, or ground-to-air, gunnery target.  
 CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
 BT AIRCRAFT <BY FUNCTION>  
 NT TARGET TUG

**TARGET RAILWAY**

SN A miniature railway on which targets can be placed to provide moving targets on a firing range.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT TARGET RANGE

**TARGET RANGE**

SN An area of ground used for the testing of, and practicing with, weapons against fixed and moveable targets.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT FIRING RANGE  
 NT TARGET RAILWAY

**TARGET TUG**

SN An aircraft used for the towing of targets.  
 CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
 BT TARGET

**TECHNICAL AND INSTRUCTIONAL SITE**

SN Sites used for the maintenance of military equipment and buildings and the instruction of military personnel. Use more specific term.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION

BT AIRFIELD SITE  
 NT AEROPLANE REPAIR SECTION SHED  
 FIRE TENDER HOUSE  
 INSTRUCTIONAL SITE  
 MOTOR TRANSPORT BUILDING  
 OPERATIONS BLOCK  
 OPERATIONS ROOM  
 TECHNICAL SITE

**TECHNICAL SITE**

SN A site associated with the maintenance of military equipment and buildings.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT TECHNICAL AND INSTRUCTIONAL SITE  
 NT CONTROL BUILDING  
 TRANSFORMER BUILDING  
 VEHICLE REPAIR CENTRE

**TENNIS COURT**

SN A prepared area, traditionally grass, where tennis is played.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT DOMESTIC SITE

**TERRITORIAL ARMY HEADQUARTERS**

SN A building used as headquarters by the Territorial Army, the volunteer reserve of the British army.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT MILITARY HEADQUARTERS

**TEST AIRCRAFT**

SN An aircraft designed for the testing of engines or other aircraft components.  
 CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
 BT AIRCRAFT <BY FUNCTION>

**TESTING RANGE**

UF Underground Testing Range  
 SN A site, containing installations and machinery, used for measuring the power of explosives.  
 CL INDUSTRIAL  
 BT EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE

**Testing Works**

USE **PROVING HOUSE**

**TEXTILE INDUSTRY SITE**

SN Includes all stages of production process of textiles, eg. wool, cotton, linen, etc, and textile products. Use only for sites where there is evidence of textile manufacture but no specific monument type, otherwise use more specific term.  
 CL INDUSTRIAL  
 NT TEXTILE MILL

**TEXTILE MILL**

SN Any factory used for the manufacture of textiles.  
 CL INDUSTRIAL  
 BT TEXTILE INDUSTRY SITE

**TOLUENE WORKS**

UF Toluol Works  
 SN A chemical works engaged in the production or refining of toluene, a substance extracted from coal tar or specific types of crude oil, and used in the production of explosives during WW1.  
 CL INDUSTRIAL  
 BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

## Toluol Works

USE **TOLUENE WORKS**

### TORPEDO BOMBER

- SN Aircraft designed for the carrying and dropping of torpedoes.
- CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
- BT BOMBER

### TORPEDO RANGE

- SN A designated area of water in which the performance of torpedoes can be evaluated.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT FIRING RANGE
- NT TORPEDO RANGE CONTROL BUILDING

### TORPEDO RANGE CONTROL BUILDING

- SN A building from which the firing of torpedoes can be controlled and evaluated.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT TORPEDO RANGE

### TORPEDO STATION

- SN A land based establishment armed with torpedoes and used to defend the coast from enemy shipping.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT COASTAL DEFENCE SITE

## Traction Engine Works

USE **ENGINEERING WORKS**

### TRAINER

- SN An aircraft used for the training of pilots, sometimes fitted with dual controls for use by the instructor.
- CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
- BT AIRCRAFT <BY FUNCTION>
- NT ARMSTRONG WHITWORTH FK3

### TRAINING AREA

- SN A designated area of land, usually closed to the public, used for military exercises and training purposes.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT TRAINING SITE
- NT FIRING RANGE
- GRENADE RANGE
- RT REQUISITIONED LAND

### TRAINING BASE

- SN A military base used for training service personnel.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT TRAINING SITE
- MILITARY BASE

### TRAINING CAMP

- SN A military camp providing training facilities.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT TRAINING SITE
- MILITARY CAMP

### TRAINING CENTRE

- SN A place where specific skills are taught on short courses
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT TRAINING SITE

## TRAINING SITE

- SN A site used for military training. Use more specific term.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- NT TRAINING AREA
- TRAINING BASE
- TRAINING CAMP
- TRAINING CENTRE

### TRANSFORMER BUILDING

- SN A building housing transformers to convert AC electricity supply for domestic use.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT TECHNICAL SITE

### TRANSPORT SITE

- SN A site associated with transport including both vehicles and transport infrastructure.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- NT AIRFIELD SITE
- BRIDGE
- ROAD

### TRANSPORTER

- SN An aircraft used for the transportation of troops, supplies, vehicles or passengers.
- CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
- BT AIRCRAFT <BY FUNCTION>
- NT BLERIOT 155
- FOKKER

### TRENCH

- SN A linear fieldwork dug as a means of concealment, protection or both.
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION
- BT FIELDWORK
- NT COMMUNICATION TRENCH
- FIRE TRENCH
- SLIT TRENCH

### TRINITROTOLUENE FACTORY

- SN A factory or works principally engaged in the refining or manufacture of TNT.
- CL INDUSTRIAL
- BT EXPLOSIVES FACTORY

### TRIPLANE

- SN An aeroplane featuring three wings, or planes, placed one above the other either side of its fuselage.
- CL AIRCRAFT TYPE
- BT AIRCRAFT <BY FORM>

### TRIUMPHAL ARCH

- SN A large free-standing arch erected to commemorate a triumph or victory.
- CL COMMEMORATIVE
- BT COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

### TROPHY

- SN A monument erected as a permanent reminder of a military victory. The design usually includes images of the spoils of the battle.
- CL COMMEMORATIVE
- BT COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

### TUG

- SN An aircraft used for towing another aircraft or

object, such as a glider or target.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT <BY FUNCTION>  
NT GLIDER TUG

#### UNASSIGNED

CL UNASSIGNED  
NT BOMB SITE  
SIGN  
WRECK

#### Underground Testing Range

USE **TESTING RANGE**

#### V1500

SN Four-engined, five to seven crew , heavy bomber biplane. Entered service in 1918.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT HANDLY PAGE  
BIPLANE  
HEAVY BOMBER

#### Vad Hospital

USE **VOLUNTARY AID DETACHMENT HOSPITAL**

#### VEHICLE DEPOT

SN A storage facility used for the accommodation and dispersal of military vehicles.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT DEPOT

#### VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE

SN Sites associated with the manufacture and engineering of vehicles.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT ENGINEERING INDUSTRY SITE  
NT AIRCRAFT ENGINEERING SITE  
BICYCLE FACTORY  
MOTOR VEHICLE ENGINEERING SITE  
RAILWAY ENGINEERING SITE

#### VEHICLE FACTORY

SN A factory for the manufacture of vehicles.  
CL INDUSTRIAL  
BT FACTORY  
NT AIRCRAFT FACTORY  
BICYCLE FACTORY  
CAR FACTORY  
LORRY FACTORY  
MOTOR CYCLE FACTORY  
TANK FACTORY

#### VEHICLE PARK

SN A site, usually consisting of a simple open area of land or hardstanding and used for the storage of vehicles.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT STORAGE FACILITY  
NT AMBULANCE PARK  
TANK PARK

#### VEHICLE REPAIR CENTRE

SN A building or site used for the maintenance and repair of motor vehicles.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT TECHNICAL SITE

#### VEHICLE SHED

SN A shed used for the storage of vehicles.

CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT MOTOR TRANSPORT BUILDING

#### VICKERS

SN Vickers (Aviation) Ltd. formed in 1911, as the aviation division of Vickers Ltd., and took control of Supermarine Aviation Works Ltd. the same year. Taken over by Vickers-Armstrongs Ltd. in 1938.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT VICKERS ARMSTRONGS  
NT VIMY

#### VICKERS ARMSTRONGS

SN Vickers-Armstrongs Ltd.. In 1938 took over Vickers (Aviation) Ltd., which itself had taken control of Supermarine Aviation Works Ltd. in 1928.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT AIRCRAFT <BY MANUFACTURER>  
NT VICKERS

#### VICKERS MACHINE GUN EMPLACEMENT

SN A square, concrete pillbox-like structure with 36in thick walls and a single large embrasure used to emplace a Vickers Medium Machine Gun. The entrance was protected by an external blast wall.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT MACHINE GUN EMPLACEMENT

#### VIMY

SN Twin-engine, three-crew , long-range heavy bomber biplane. Entered service in 1917. Of wooden construction with a fabric covering, the Vimy was fitted with a skid under the nose of its fuselage to prevent tipping forward upon landing.  
CL AIRCRAFT TYPE  
BT BIPLANE  
HEAVY BOMBER  
VICKERS

#### VOLUNTARY AID DETACHMENT HOSPITAL

UF Vad Hospital  
SN A building temporarily requisitioned for use as an auxiliary hospital administered by members of the Voluntary Aid Detachment during the First World War.  
CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
BT AUXILIARY HOSPITAL

#### Waggon Workshop

USE **RAILWAY WAGON WORKS**

#### WALL MONUMENT

SN A substantial monument attached to a wall and often standing on the floor.  
CL COMMEMORATIVE  
BT COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT

#### Wall Tablet

USE **PLAQUE**

#### WAR MEMORIAL

UF War Memorial Chapel  
War Memorial Cloister  
War Memorial Garden  
SN A structure, building or site commemorating soldiers and civilians killed in war.

- CL COMMEMORATIVE  
 BT COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT  
 RT CENOTAPH
- War Memorial Chapel  
 USE **WAR MEMORIAL**
- War Memorial Cloister  
 USE **WAR MEMORIAL**
- War Memorial Garden  
 USE **WAR MEMORIAL**
- WAR PRODUCTION FACTORY**
- SN A factory or works which has been temporarily turned over to the manufacture of goods for the war effort.  
 CL INDUSTRIAL  
 BT FACTORY
- WATCH OFFICE**
- SN A building, originally used as a shelter for the duty pilot or officer on watch on an airfield, and later used to direct air traffic. Use more specific type where known.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT CONTROL TOWER
- WATER STORAGE FACILITY**
- SN A site or building containing tanks and pipes and used to store large quantities of water.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT STORAGE FACILITY  
 NT WATER TANK  
 WATER TOWER
- WATER TANK**
- SN A receptacle for the storage of water.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT WATER STORAGE FACILITY
- WATER TOWER**
- SN A tower serving as a reservoir to deliver water at a required point.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT WATER STORAGE FACILITY
- WEAPON TESTING FACILITY**
- SN A site, buildings or structure associated with the demonstration and testing of weapons and military equipment. Use more specific term.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT DEFENCE SITE  
 NT ARTILLERY FIRING RANGE  
 BOMBING RANGE  
 FIRING RANGE  
 GRENADE RANGE  
 RIFLE RANGE
- WEAPONS PIT**
- SN Usually a small, two or three man trench, dug as an isolated fieldwork rather than as part of a defensive system. A WWI and WWII feature.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT FIELDWORK
- WET DOCK**
- SN A large, watertight enclosure in which the water is maintained at the high-tide level so that vessels remain constantly afloat in them.  
 CL INDUSTRIAL  
 BT MARINE CONSTRUCTION SITE
- WET GUNCOTTON MAGAZINE**
- SN A building in which moist guncotton is stored prior to drying for cordite manufacture.  
 CL INDUSTRIAL  
 BT EXPLOSIVES MANUFACTURING SITE
- Wireless Station  
 USE **RADIO STATION**
- Wireless Telegraphy Station  
 USE **RADIO TELEGRAPHY STATION**
- WOMENS LAND ARMY CAMP**
- SN A camp used to accommodate members of the Womens Land Army who undertook essential agricultural work during the First and Second World Wars.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT DOMESTIC SITE
- WOMENS LAND ARMY HOSTEL**
- SN A hostel used to accommodate members of the Womens Land Army who undertook essential agricultural work during the First and Second World Wars.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT DOMESTIC SITE
- WOMENS ROYAL AIR FORCE CAMP**
- SN A camp used for the accommodation of members of the Womens Royal Air Force who undertook a variety of essential roles within the RAF to enable their male counterparts to fight more effectively.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT MILITARY CAMP
- WORKS**
- SN Usually a complex of buildings for the processing of raw materials. Use specific type where known.  
 CL INDUSTRIAL  
 BT INDUSTRIAL BUILDING  
 NT AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE UNIT  
 ENGINEERING WORKS  
 SHIP REPAIR WORKS
- WORKSHOP**
- SN A building or room used for small scale manufacture or maintenance.  
 CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT ANCILLARY BUILDING
- WRECK**
- SN The remains of a vessel which has either sunk or suffered structural damage to the extent where it can no longer function.  
 CL UNASSIGNED
- Y STATION**
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT RADIO TELEGRAPHY STATION
- Z STATION**
- CL MILITARY DEFENCE AND FORTIFICATION  
 BT RADIO TELEGRAPHY STATION

## ZEPPELIN

SN A rigid frame type of airship pioneered by Count Zeppelin and used by the Germans in FWW for military purposes: do not use as a generic name for airships.

CL AIRCRAFT TYPE

BT AIRSHIP