

# FISH TERMINOLOGIES

## Heritage Crime Thesaurus

Report Format: Hierarchical listing - alpha

Notes: For the indexing types of crime and incidents against heritage assets.

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#### **ABANDONED VEHICLE**

- SN The act of disposing of a vehicle in a place where it is illegal to leave it.
- CL CRIME
- BT INAPPROPRIATE USE OF VEHICLES  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (ENVIRONMENTAL)

#### **AIRGUN MISUSE**

- SN The improper use of an airgun in a public place and/or the use of a firearm to threaten or inflict violence or harm.
- CL CRIME
- BT FIREARM MISUSE

#### **ALCOHOL MISUSE**

- SN The use of alcoholic beverages to achieve intoxication.
- CL CRIME
- BT NUISANCE BEHAVIOUR  
SUBSTANCE MISUSE  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (NUISANCE)
- NT STREET DRINKING

#### **ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR**

- CL CRIME
- NT ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (ENVIRONMENTAL)  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (NUISANCE)  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (PERSONAL)

#### **ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (ENVIRONMENTAL)**

- CL CRIME
- BT ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR
- NT ABANDONED VEHICLE  
BIRD EGG REMOVAL  
FLORA REMOVAL  
FLY POSTING  
FLY TIPPING  
ILLEGAL PARKING  
LITTERING  
NOISE  
OFF ROADING  
PUBLIC DEFECAATION  
PUBLIC URINATION  
UNCONTROLLED ANIMALS  
UNLICENSED RAVE  
WILDLIFE DISTURBANCE  
WILDLIFE POISONING  
WILDLIFE SHOOTING  
WILDLIFE TRAPPING

#### **ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (NUISANCE)**

- CL CRIME
- BT ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR
- NT ALCOHOL MISUSE  
BEGGING  
DRUG DEALING  
DRUG MISUSE  
FIREARM MISUSE  
FIREWORK MISUSE  
RITUAL ACTIVITY  
ROWDINESS  
UNAUTHORIZED GAME PLAYING

#### **ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (PERSONAL)**

- CL CRIME
- BT ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR
- NT INTIMIDATION

#### **ARCHITECTURAL THEFT**

- SN The illegal removal of architectural features from heritage assets.
- CL CRIME
- BT THEFT

#### **Arson**

- USE FIRE SETTING

#### **Artefact Theft**

- USE REMOVAL OF ARTEFACTS

#### **ASSAULT**

- SN A crime of violence against another person. Use more specific type where known.
- CL CRIME
- NT ASSAULT (VISITOR)  
ASSAULT (VOLUNTEER)  
FATAL ASSAULT  
MINOR ASSAULT  
SERIOUS ASSAULT  
SEXUAL ASSAULT

#### **ASSAULT (CUSTODIAN)**

- SN A crime of violence against the custodian of a heritage site. Double index with the type and severity of the assault if known.

#### **ASSAULT (VISITOR)**

- SN A crime of violence against a visitor to a heritage site. Double index with the type and severity of the assault if known.
- CL CRIME
- BT ASSAULT

#### **ASSAULT (VOLUNTEER)**

- SN A crime of violence against a volunteer at a heritage site. Double index with the type and severity of the assault if known.
- CL CRIME
- BT ASSAULT

#### **BADGER BAITING**

- SN An illegal blood sport in which badgers are forced to fight a succession of dogs.
- CL CRIME
- BT BADGER DISTURBANCE  
ILLEGAL SPORTS  
NATURAL ENVIRONMENT

#### **BADGER DISTURBANCE**

- SN The act disturbing a Badger sett without a licence.
- CL CRIME
- BT WILDLIFE DISTURBANCE
- NT BADGER BAITING

#### **BAT DISTURBANCE**

- SN To intentionally or recklessly disturb a bat in its roost or deliberately disturb a group of bats without a licence.
- CL CRIME
- BT WILDLIFE DISTURBANCE

#### **BEGGING**

- UF Panhandling
- SN The act of attempting to secure material benefits from others in a public place.
- CL CRIME
- BT NUISANCE BEHAVIOUR

ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (NUISANCE)

**BESTIALITY**

- CL CRIME
- BT PUBLIC SEX ENVIRONMENT

**BIRD EGG REMOVAL**

- SN The act of illegally removing the eggs of protected species of birds from their nests.
- CL CRIME
- BT NATURAL ENVIRONMENT  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (ENVIRONMENTAL)

**BRASS THEFT**

- SN The illegal removal of brass external fittings or artefacts from heritage assets.
- CL CRIME
- BT METAL THEFT

**BREACH OF CONDITION**

- SN The act of breaching the conditions set when scheduled monument consent/listed building consent was granted.
- CL CRIME
- BT UNAUTHORIZED ACTS

**BRONZE THEFT**

- SN The illegal removal of bronze external fittings or artefacts from heritage assets.
- CL CRIME
- BT METAL THEFT

Car Noise

- USE VEHICLE NOISE

**CONTRAVENTION OF DISCONTINUANCE OF USE**

- CL CRIME
- BT UNAUTHORIZED ACTS

**CONTRAVENTION OF STOP NOTICE**

- SN The act of continuing on site works to either a scheduled monument or a listed building after notice has been given to cease all on site works.
- CL CRIME
- BT UNAUTHORIZED ACTS

**COPPER THEFT**

- SN The illegal removal of copper external fittings or artefacts from heritage assets.
- CL CRIME
- BT METAL THEFT

CRIME

- CL CRIME
- NT ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR  
ASSAULT  
DAMAGE  
ENVIRONMENTAL CRIME  
EQUIPPED TO COMMIT CRIME  
ILLEGAL ARTEFACT DEALING  
INAPPROPRIATE USE OF VEHICLES  
INTIMIDATION  
NATURAL ENVIRONMENT  
NUISANCE BEHAVIOUR  
PUBLIC SEX ENVIRONMENT  
SUBSTANCE MISUSE  
UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS

**CRIMINAL DAMAGE**

- UF Vandalism
- SN The willful damage of a heritage asset.
- CL CRIME
- BT DAMAGE
- RT EQUIPPED TO COMMIT CRIME

**CULTURAL THEFT**

- SN The illegal removal of fittings and internal furnishings from heritage assets.
- CL CRIME
- BT THEFT

DAMAGE

- SN Activities that can result in physical damage to a heritage asset.
- CL CRIME
- NT CRIMINAL DAMAGE  
FIRE SETTING  
GRAFFITI  
INAPPROPRIATE USE OF VEHICLES  
REMOVAL OF OBJECTS  
UNAUTHORIZED ACTS

Dogging

- USE SEX GROUPS

**DRUG DEALING**

- SN The illegal distribution and sale of substances which are subject to drug prohibition laws.
- CL CRIME
- BT NUISANCE BEHAVIOUR  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (NUISANCE)
- RT DRUG MISUSE

**DRUG MISUSE**

- SN The improper use of legal and/or illegal drugs with the intention to achieve intoxicating effects.
- CL CRIME
- BT NUISANCE BEHAVIOUR  
SUBSTANCE MISUSE  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (NUISANCE)
- RT DRUG DEALING

**DRUG PARAPHANALIA**

- SN The littering of sites with items used for and relating to the taking of illegal drugs such as syringes, cigarette rolling papers, crack pipes etc.
- CL CRIME
- BT LITTERING

ENVIRONMENTAL CRIME

- SN Illegal acts which directly harm the environment.
- CL CRIME
- NT FLY POSTING  
FLY TIPPING  
LITTERING

**EQUIPPED TO COMMIT CRIME**

- SN Being apprehended in a public place whilst in possession of the equipment required to commit a particular type of crime.
- CL CRIME
- RT CRIMINAL DAMAGE  
GRAFFITI  
THEFT

**FALSE CERTIFICATE ON APPLICATION FOR CONSENT**

CL CRIME  
BT UNAUTHORIZED ACTS

#### FATAL ASSAULT

SN A crime of violence against another person that results in the death of the person being assaulted.  
CL CRIME  
BT ASSAULT

Ferrous Theft

USE **IRON THEFT**

#### FIRE SETTING

UF Arson  
Fireraising  
SN The deliberate, malicious starting of fires.  
CL CRIME  
BT DAMAGE

#### FIREARM MISUSE

SN The improper use of a firearm in a public place and/or the use of a firearm to threaten or inflict violence or harm.  
CL CRIME  
BT NUISANCE BEHAVIOUR  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (NUISANCE)  
NT AIRGUN MISUSE  
RIFLE MISUSE  
SHOTGUN MISUSE

Fireraising

USE **FIRE SETTING**

#### FIREWORK MISUSE

SN The irresponsible use of a firework and/or the use of fireworks as weapons to harass and injure other individuals.  
CL CRIME  
BT NUISANCE BEHAVIOUR  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (NUISANCE)

Flashing

USE **INDECENT EXPOSURE**

#### FLORA REMOVAL

UF Plant Removal  
SN The deliberate and illegal removal of plants and flowers from a site; this can include unauthorized turf removal and the removal of plant life from walls.  
CL CRIME  
BT REMOVAL OF OBJECTS  
NATURAL ENVIRONMENT  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (ENVIRONMENTAL)

#### FLY POSTING

SN The illegal placing of posters or flyers on private property without the consent of the property owner.  
CL CRIME  
BT ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (ENVIRONMENTAL)  
ENVIRONMENTAL CRIME  
RT SEXUAL PARAPHANALIA

#### FLY TIPPING

SN The illegal deposit of any waste onto land that is not licensed to accept waste.  
CL CRIME

BT ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (ENVIRONMENTAL)  
ENVIRONMENTAL CRIME

#### GRAFFITI

SN Casual scribbles or pictographs on walls, stones or other surfaces. In more recent times applied to humorous, satirical or obscene writings or drawings executed anonymously in public places.  
CL CRIME  
BT DAMAGE  
RT EQUIPPED TO COMMIT CRIME

Grievous Bodily Harm

USE **SERIOUS ASSAULT**

Harrassment

USE **INTIMIDATION**

#### ILLEGAL ARTEFACT DEALING

SN The act of trading in cultural property which has been stolen, illegally excavated or illegally imported.  
CL CRIME

#### ILLEGAL PARKING

SN The act of leaving a vehicle in a place where parking is prohibited or at a time when parking is restricted.  
CL CRIME  
BT INAPPROPRIATE USE OF VEHICLES  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (ENVIRONMENTAL)

#### ILLEGAL SPORTS

SN Any sport that has been deemed illegal due to it either involving abuse against people or animals or because the sport is violent and/or dangerous in nature.  
CL CRIME  
BT NUISANCE BEHAVIOUR  
NT BADGER BAITING  
WILDLIFE SHOOTING

#### INAPPROPRIATE USE OF VEHICLES

SN The anti-social use of a vehicle and nuisance caused by behaviour associated with vehicle usage.  
CL CRIME  
BT DAMAGE  
NT ABANDONED VEHICLE  
ILLEGAL PARKING  
OFF ROADING  
VEHICLE NOISE

#### INDECENT EXPOSURE

UF Flashing  
SN Unseemly behaviour involving the public exposure of one's body in an indecent manner.  
CL CRIME  
BT PUBLIC SEX ENVIRONMENT

#### INTIMIDATION

UF Harrassment  
Threatening Behaviour  
SN The action of causing a person to fear injury or harm.  
CL CRIME  
BT ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (PERSONAL)  
NT PHYSICAL INTIMIDATION

## VERBAL INTIMIDATION

### IRON THEFT

- UF Ferrous Theft
- SN The illegal removal of iron external fittings or artefacts from heritage assets.
- CL CRIME
- BT METAL THEFT

### KERB CRAWLING

- SN The practice of driving slowly by the side of a road with the intention of either harassing or soliciting prostitutes for sex.
- CL CRIME
- BT SEX WORKING

### LEAD THEFT

- SN The illegal removal of lead external fittings or artefacts from heritage assets.
- CL CRIME
- BT METAL THEFT

### LITTERING

- SN The action of throwing or dropping litter onto the ground rather than disposing of it properly.
- CL CRIME
- BT ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOUR (ENVIRONMENTAL)  
ENVIRONMENTAL CRIME
- NT DRUG PARAPHANALIA  
SEXUAL PARAPHANALIA

Metal Detecting (Non Removal Of Artefacts)

- USE **NON REMOVAL OF ARTEFACTS**

Metal Detecting (Removal Of Artefacts)

- USE **REMOVAL OF ARTEFACTS**

### METAL THEFT

- SN The illegal removal of structural metal fittings, such as a lead roof or cast iron drainpipes, from heritage assets.
- CL CRIME
- BT THEFT
- NT BRASS THEFT  
BRONZE THEFT  
COPPER THEFT  
IRON THEFT  
LEAD THEFT

### MINOR ASSAULT

- SN The unlawful threat of violence or touching of another person with intent to inflict bodily harm.
- CL CRIME
- BT ASSAULT

Motorbike Noise

- USE **VEHICLE NOISE**

### NATURAL ENVIRONMENT

- SN Illegal actions that impact directly upon the natural environment.
- CL CRIME
- NT BADGER BAITING  
BIRD EGG REMOVAL  
FLORA REMOVAL  
WILDLIFE DISTURBANCE  
WILDLIFE POISONING  
WILDLIFE SHOOTING  
WILDLIFE TRAPPING

### NIGHTHAWKING

- SN The illicit use of metal detectors on archaeological sites, or sites of archaeological significance. An activity usually undertaken at night with the intention of stealing artifacts from the ground which are then often sold for personal profit.
- CL CRIME
- BT REMOVAL OF OBJECTS  
UNAUTHORIZED METAL DETECTING

### NOISE

- SN A loud, harsh, disturbing, disagreeable or intrusive sound.
- CL CRIME
- BT NUISANCE BEHAVIOUR  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOUR (ENVIRONMENTAL)
- NT VEHICLE NOISE

### NON COMPLIANCE WITH ENFORCEMENT NOTICE

- CL CRIME
- BT UNAUTHORIZED ACTS

### NON REMOVAL OF ARTEFACTS

- UF Metal Detecting (Non Removal Of Artefacts)
- SN The use of a metal detector at a heritage asset which had yet to result in the location and removal of artefacts without consent.
- CL CRIME
- BT UNAUTHORIZED METAL DETECTING

### NUISANCE BEHAVIOUR

- SN Behaviour that is either irritating, irksome and/or harmful or offensive to the public for which there is a legal remedy.
- CL CRIME
- NT ALCOHOL MISUSE  
BEGGING  
DRUG DEALING  
DRUG MISUSE  
FIREARM MISUSE  
FIREWORK MISUSE  
ILLEGAL SPORTS  
NOISE  
PUBLIC DEFECATION  
PUBLIC URINATION  
RITUAL ACTIVITY  
ROWDINESS  
UNAUTHORIZED GAME PLAYING  
UNCONTROLLED ANIMALS  
UNLICENSED RAVE

### OFF ROAD BICYCLE USE

- SN The illicit riding of a bicycle over natural terrain or archaeologically sensitive areas where such activity is not permitted.
- CL CRIME
- BT OFF ROADING

### OFF ROAD CAR USE

- SN The illicit driving of a car over natural terrain or archaeologically sensitive areas where such activity is not permitted.
- CL CRIME
- BT OFF ROADING

### OFF ROAD MOTORCYCLE USE

- SN The illicit riding of a motorcycle over natural

terrain or archaeologically sensitive areas where such activity is not permitted.

- CL CRIME
- BT OFF ROADING

#### OFF ROADING

- SN The illicit driving of a vehicle over natural terrain or archaeologically sensitive areas where such activity is not permitted.
- CL CRIME
- BT INAPPROPRIATE USE OF VEHICLES  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (ENVIRONMENTAL)
- NT OFF ROAD BICYCLE USE  
OFF ROAD CAR USE  
OFF ROAD MOTORCYCLE USE

Panhandling

- USE **BEGGING**

Peeping Tom

- USE **VOYEURISM**

#### PHYSICAL INTIMIDATION

- SN The action of causing a person to fear injury or harm by threatening them with physical violence.
- CL CRIME
- BT INTIMIDATION

Plant Removal

- USE **FLORA REMOVAL**

#### PROSTITUTION

- SN The act of prostituting a person or oneself for sexual activity in return for payment.
- CL CRIME
- BT SEX WORKING

#### PUBLIC DEFECACTION

- SN The passing of solid waste from the body in a public place.
- CL CRIME
- BT NUISANCE BEHAVIOUR  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (ENVIRONMENTAL)
- RT PUBLIC URINATION

PUBLIC SEX ENVIRONMENT

- SN Sexual acts that take place in public or semi-public places.
- CL CRIME
- NT BESTIALITY  
INDECENT EXPOSURE  
SEX GROUPS  
SEX WORKING  
SEXUAL ASSAULT  
SEXUAL PARAPHANALIA  
VOYEURISM

#### PUBLIC URINATION

- SN The passing of urine from the body in a public place.
- CL CRIME
- BT NUISANCE BEHAVIOUR  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (ENVIRONMENTAL)
- RT PUBLIC DEFECACTION

Rape

- USE **SEXUAL ASSAULT**

#### REMOVAL OF ARTEFACTS

- UF Artefact Theft

Metal Detecting (Removal Of Artefacts)

- SN The use of a metal detector at a heritage asset which has resulted in the location and removal of artefacts without consent.
- CL CRIME
- BT UNAUTHORIZED METAL DETECTING

#### REMOVAL OF OBJECTS

- SN The illegal removal of cultural objects from a heritage asset.
- CL CRIME
- BT DAMAGE  
NT FLORA REMOVAL  
NIGHTHAWKING  
THEFT  
UNAUTHORIZED SALVAGING

#### RIFLE MISUSE

- SN The improper use of a rifle to threaten or inflict violence or harm.
- CL CRIME
- BT FIREARM MISUSE

#### RITUAL ACTIVITY

- SN The practice of alternative religious activities.
- CL CRIME
- BT NUISANCE BEHAVIOUR  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (NUISANCE)

#### ROWDINESS

- SN Disorderly and noisy behaviour.
- CL CRIME
- BT NUISANCE BEHAVIOUR  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (NUISANCE)

#### SERIOUS ASSAULT

- UF Grievous Bodily Harm
- SN The unlawful infliction of bodily harm upon another person.
- CL CRIME
- BT ASSAULT

#### SEX GROUPS

- UF Dogging
- SN Groups of people who meet to perform group sex. Such activity can occur amongst people of all sexual orientations and genders. Group sex may take place in public for example, at nude beaches, secluded heritage assets or outdoor events or nightclubs.
- CL CRIME
- BT PUBLIC SEX ENVIRONMENT

#### SEX WORKING

- SN The provision of sex services by sex workers who are paid to engage in sexually explicit behavior with clients; for example prostitutes or escorts.
- CL CRIME
- BT PUBLIC SEX ENVIRONMENT
- NT KERB CRAWLING  
PROSTITUTION

#### SEXUAL ASSAULT

- UF Rape
- SN The intentional touching of another in a sexual manner where the perpetrator does not believe that the other party consents to their actions.

Created by section 3 of the Sexual Offences Act 2003.

CL CRIME  
BT PUBLIC SEX ENVIRONMENT  
ASSAULT

#### SEXUAL PARAPHANALIA

SN The littering of sites with items used for and relating to sexual acts, such as condoms and/or the advertisement of sexual services, such as calling cards etc.  
CL CRIME  
BT PUBLIC SEX ENVIRONMENT  
LITTERING  
RT FLY POSTING

#### SHOTGUN MISUSE

SN The improper use of a shotgun to threaten or inflict violence or harm.  
CL CRIME  
BT FIREARM MISUSE

#### STREET DRINKING

SN The consumption of alcohol in public places.  
CL CRIME  
BT ALCOHOL MISUSE

#### SUBSTANCE MISUSE

SN The improper use of legal and/or illegal substances with the intention to achieve intoxicating effects.  
CL CRIME  
NT ALCOHOL MISUSE  
DRUG MISUSE

#### THEFT

SN The illegal taking of another person's property without that person's freely-given consent. Theft covers the illegal removal of artefacts from archaeological sites and the removal of lead and other architectural fittings from standing heritage assets.  
CL CRIME  
BT REMOVAL OF OBJECTS  
NT ARCHITECTURAL THEFT  
CULTURAL THEFT  
METAL THEFT  
RT EQUIPPED TO COMMIT CRIME

Threatening Behaviour

USE INTIMIDATION

#### UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS

SN The act of causing damage to a standing heritage asset by climbing upon its structure.  
CL CRIME  
NT UNAUTHORIZED DIVING  
URBAN EXPLORATION

#### UNAUTHORIZED ACTS

SN Any works that take place to a heritage asset that have not been authorized. Use more specific type where known.  
CL CRIME  
BT DAMAGE  
NT BREACH OF CONDITION  
CONTRAVENTION OF DISCONTINUANCE OF USE  
CONTRAVENTION OF STOP NOTICE

FALSE CERTIFICATE ON APPLICATION FOR CONSENT  
NON COMPLIANCE WITH ENFORCEMENT NOTICE  
UNAUTHORIZED METAL DETECTING  
UNLICENSED EXCAVATION

#### UNAUTHORIZED DIVING

SN The act of diving a wreck site that has been designated, under either the Protection of Wrecks Act 1973 or the Protection of Military Remains Act 1986, without a license.  
CL CRIME  
BT UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS  
RT UNAUTHORIZED SALVAGING

#### UNAUTHORIZED GAME PLAYING

SN The playing of games in a location where they are not permitted.  
CL CRIME  
BT NUISANCE BEHAVIOUR  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (NUISANCE)

#### UNAUTHORIZED METAL DETECTING

SN The use of a metal detector at a heritage asset. Use more specific type where known.  
CL CRIME  
BT UNAUTHORIZED ACTS  
NT NIGHTHAWKING  
NON REMOVAL OF ARTEFACTS  
REMOVAL OF ARTEFACTS

#### UNAUTHORIZED SALVAGING

UF Wrecking  
SN The act of removing cultural artefacts from a wreck site that has been designated, under either the Protection of Wrecks Act 1973 or the Protection of Military Remains Act 1986, without a license.  
CL CRIME  
BT REMOVAL OF OBJECTS  
RT UNAUTHORIZED DIVING

#### UNCONTROLLED ANIMALS

SN Domestic animals that have either been left to roam uncontrolled by their owners or are allowed to cause distress to other members of the public whilst with their owner.  
CL CRIME  
BT NUISANCE BEHAVIOUR  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (ENVIRONMENTAL)

#### UNLICENSED EXCAVATION

SN The act of causing damage to and/or the destruction of archaeological deposits at a heritage asset by means of unauthorized excavation work.  
CL CRIME  
BT UNAUTHORIZED ACTS

Unlicensed Party

USE UNLICENSED RAVE

#### UNLICENSED RAVE

UF Unlicensed Party  
SN A party "free" from the restrictions of the legal club scene where the people present create and enforce the rules. As a result drugs may be readily available and noise levels may be illegally

high.  
CL CRIME  
BT NUISANCE BEHAVIOUR  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (ENVIRONMENTAL)

ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (ENVIRONMENTAL)  
Wrecking  
USE **UNAUTHORIZED SALVAGING**

#### **URBAN EXPLORATION**

SN The exploration of the normally unseen or off-limits parts of heritage sites without the permission of the owner.  
CL CRIME  
BT UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS

#### **Vandalism**

USE **CRIMINAL DAMAGE**

#### **VEHICLE NOISE**

UF Car Noise  
Motorbike Noise  
SN Sound energy emanating from motor vehicles which is constituted chiefly of engine, tire, aerodynamic and braking elements.  
CL CRIME  
BT INAPPROPRIATE USE OF VEHICLES  
NOISE

#### **VERBAL INTIMIDATION**

SN The action of causing a person to fear injury or harm by using verbal abuse.  
CL CRIME  
BT INTIMIDATION

#### **VOYEURISM**

UF Peeping Tom  
SN The act of obtaining sexual stimulation from the covert observation of the sexual organs or actions of others.  
CL CRIME  
BT PUBLIC SEX ENVIRONMENT

#### **WILDLIFE DISTURBANCE**

SN The act of causing damage to, or the destruction of, the nests or homes of animals.  
CL CRIME  
BT NATURAL ENVIRONMENT  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (ENVIRONMENTAL)  
NT BADGER DISTURBANCE  
BAT DISTURBANCE

#### **WILDLIFE POISONING**

SN The illegal or unlicensed poisoning of animals or birds.  
CL CRIME  
BT NATURAL ENVIRONMENT  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (ENVIRONMENTAL)

#### **WILDLIFE SHOOTING**

SN The illegal or unlicensed shooting of animals with firearms or bow weapons.  
CL CRIME  
BT ILLEGAL SPORTS  
NATURAL ENVIRONMENT  
ANTI SOCIAL BEHAVIOR (ENVIRONMENTAL)

#### **WILDLIFE TRAPPING**

SN The illegal or unlicensed use of a device, such as a snare, foothold, cage trap or funnel trap etc, to remotely catch an animal.  
CL CRIME  
BT NATURAL ENVIRONMENT